

Letter C

c - third letter of the alphabet and n. f. (pr. \c\) - **c**.

cà - n. f. (pr. \c&\) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **house, building, dwelling**. - **2**) - **home**. - **3**) - **house, family** (e. g. House of Savoy, Royal Family, etc.). - **4**) - **house, firm**. - **5**) - **household**. A number of idiomatic expressions with this word : - A) - "*cà dël diav*" = lit. "*house of the devil*" = "*evil*" or "*damned house*". - B) - "*sté a cà dël diav*" = lit. "*to live at the house of the devil*" = "*to live far away, to live at the back of beyond*". - C) - "*cà dij giari*" or "*cà dij rat*" = lit. "*house of the mice*" = "*hovel, old dirty and ruined house*". - D) - "*esse 'd cà*" = lit. "*to be of home*" = "*to be like one of the family*". - E) - "*buté sù cà*" = lit. "*to put on house*" = "*to set up house*" and also "*to get married*". - F) - "*esse a cà 'd di*" = lit. "*to be at home of (at - in the) day*" = "*to have reached the goal, to have had success*". - G) - "*cà granda*" = lit. "*great house*" = "*foundling hospital*". - H) - "*pé 'd cà*" = lit. "*foot of house*" = "*the family's way of living, the life style of a family*". - I) - "*avèj la testa a cà*". = lit. "*to have the head at home*" = "*to be a sensible person*". - L) - "*a mia cà*" or "*a cà mia*" = lit. "*at my home*" = "*according to me, in my opinion, as far as I know*" (and also the lit. meaning).

càbala - n. f. (pr. \c&b&l&\) At plr. **càbale**. - **1**) - **cabbala**. - **2**) - **sorcery, divination**. - **3**) - **intrigue, plot, cabal, tangle**. - **4**) - **cheat**. - See also the term "*gabola*".

cabalètta - (pr. \c&b&l&t&\) At plr. **cabalètte**. - **catchy tune, easy musical motive**. See also the term "*gabolètta*".

cabalisé - vrb 1st con. trs. - **1**) - **to day-dream**. - **2**) - **to meditate, to ponder**. - **3**) - **to plot, to conspire**. - **4**) - **to divine**. See also the terms "*cabolisé, gabolisé*". The first 3 meanings are in a fig. sense, the 4th meaning is lit.

cabalista - n. (pr. \c&b&l&ist&\) Ms. plr. **cabalista** - fm. sng. and plr. **cabalista, cabaliste**. - **1**) - **cabbalist**. - **2**) - **diviner**. - **3**) - **swindler**. - **4**) - **quibbler, captious person**.

cabalistich - adj. (pr. \c&b&l&istic&\) Ms. plr. **cabalistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cabalistica, cabalistiche**. - **1**) - **cabbalistic**. - **2**) - **mysterious**. - **3**) - **undecipherable, illegible**.

caban-a - n. f. (pr. \c&b'&[ng]&\) At plr. **caban-e**. - **1**) - **hut, cabin**. - **2**) - **hut, hovel**. - **3**) - **alpine refuge**. See also the terms "*gaban-a, ciabòt*".

cabaré - n. m. (pr. \c&b&r'e&\) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **cabaret, night-club**. - **2**) - **rustic restaurant**.

cabaret - n. m. (pr. \c&b&r'æt&\) Inv. at plr. - **tray**.

cabass - n. m. (pr. \c&b'&s&\) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **big pannier carried on shoulders**. In this meaning see also the term "*cabassa*". - **2**) - **scrubbing-brush**. - **3**) - **rolling-pin for mason**. - **4**) - **container for bringing lime**. See also the term "*gabass*".

cabassa - n. f. (pr. \c&b'&s&\) At plr. **cabasse**. - **1**) - **big pannier carried on shoulders**. - **2**) - **large oval basket**. - **3**) - **cradle** (made like a basket). See also the term "*gabassa*".

cabassà - n. f. (pr. \c&b&s'&\) Inv. at plr. - **the content of a pannier, pannierful**. See also the term "*gabassà*". The expression "*a cabassà*" means "*in large quantity*". See also the term "*gabassà*".

cabasset - n. m. (pr. \c&b&s'æt&\) Inv. at plr. - **basket, hamper**. See also the terms "*gabasset, cabassòt*".

cabassin - n. (pr. \c&b&s'i[ng]&\) Usually ms., but in case of need : Ms. plr. **cabassin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cabassin-a, cabassin-e**. - **1**) - **porter**. - **2**) - **coarse person** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*gabassin*".

cabassinada - n. f. (pr. \c&b&sin'd&\) At plr. **cabassinade**. - **incivility, discourtesy, rude action**. See also the term "*gabassinada*".

cabassòt - n. m. (pr. \c&b&s'ot&\) - See **cabasset**.

cabial - n. m. (pr. \c&b'i&l&\) At plr. (if any) **cabiaj**. - **1**) - **cattle, set of animals of the breeding**. - **2**) - **agricultural equipment of a farm**.

cabin-a - n. f. (pr. \c&b'i[ng]&\) At plr. **cabin-e**. - **cabin** (in general). See also the term "*gabin-a*". In Piedm. this term is used with different meanings according to the use and the types of "*cabin-a*" itself, which in English have different names.

A) - **cabin** (ships and aircrafts). ("*cabin-a*").

B) - **telephone kiosk, phone box**. ("*cabin-a dël teléfono*")

C) - **bathing hut** ("*cabin-a*").

D) - **cage, car** (funicular) ("*cabin-a dla funicular*").

E) - **telepher** (cableway) ("*cabin-a dla teleférica*").

F) - **signal box** (railway) ("*cabin-a 'd comand segnaj*")

G) - **cockpit** (aircraft) ("*cabin-a 'd pilotagi*").

H) - **projection booth** (cinema) ("*cabin-a 'd proffession*")

I) - **passenger compartment** (in general) ("*cabin-a passegger*").

L) - **polling booth** (election) ("*cabin-a eletoral*").

cabina - 1) - n. m. (pr. \c&b'in&\) Inv. at plr. - **cabinn cruiser**. See also the term "*gabinà*".

cabina - 2) - adj. (pr. \c&b'in&\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **cabinn** (as an attribute). See also the term "*gabinà*".

cabinovia - n. f. **carway, cableway**. See also the tyerm "*gabinovia*". This term is reserved to systems making use of a series of small telephers, while for systems with only one telepher in each direction the terms are "*funivia, teleférica*".

cablagi - n. m. (pr. \c&b'l'&ji&\) Inv. at plr. - **wiring** (electricity).

cablator - n. and adj. (pr. \c&b'l&t'ur&\) Ms. plr. **cablator** - fm. sng. and plr. **cablatriss, cablatriss**. - **1**) - **worker assigned to wiring** (sbst.). - **2**) - **that wires** (adj.).

cablé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \c&b'l'e&\) - **1**) - **to wire, to cable**. - **2**) - **to cable, to send a cablegram**.

cablo - n. m. (pr. \c&b'lô&\) Inv. at plr. - **cable, cablegram**. See also the term "*cablograma*".

cablogràfich - adj. (pr. \c&b'lugr'&fic&\) Ms. plr. **cablogràfich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cablografica, cablogràfiche**. - **cablographic**.

cablograma - n. m. (pr. \c&b'lugr'&m&\) - See **cablo**.

cabolisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \c&b'luliz'e&\) - See **cabalisé**.

caborna - n. f. (pr. \c&b'urn&\) At plr. **caborne**. - **poor house, mean dwelling, hovel**. See also the most used terms "*ciaborna, stamberga*".

cabotagi - n. m. (pr. \c&b'ut'&ji&\) Inv. at plr. - **coasting trade, cabotage**.

caboté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \c&b'ut'e&\) - **to coast**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

cabotié - n. m. (pr. \c&b'uti'e&\) Inv. at plr. - **coaster, skipper**.

cabrà - n. f. (pr. \c&b'r'&\) Inv. at plr. - **pull-up** (aircraft).

- cabré** - vrb 1st con. trs. e int. (pr. \ c&br'e \) - **to pull-up**. It uses always the aux. "avèj". See also the terms "aussé, alvé".
- cabreo** - n. m. (pr. \ c&br'eu \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cadastral register. - 2) - map**.
- cabriolètt** - n. f. (pr. \ c&briul'et \) - See **cabriòla**.
- cabriòla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&bri'ol \) At plr. **cabriòle**. - **1) - somersault, caper. - 2) - cabriole**. See also the terms "cabriolètt, gabriòla, stiribàcola, stirobàcola".
- cabriolé** - 1) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&briul'e \) - **1) - to turn a somersault, to cut a caper. - 2) - to capriole** (equitation). It uses the aux. "avèj".
- cabriolé** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ c&briul'e \) Inv. at plr. - **cabriole, convertible**. See also the term "cabriole".
- cabriole** - n. f. (pr. \ c&briul'at \) - See **cabriolé**.
- caca** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&c \) At plr. **cache**. - **1) - shit, stool**. In Piedm. this voice is not a vulgar one, and is part of infantile language. With the same meaning a vulgar term is "merda" (see the voice). - **2) - dirty thing** (in general and in a fig. sense).
- cacam** - n. m. (pr. \ c&c'm \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - Authorities, notable men** (always plr. in an ironic sense). - **2) - arrogant person**.
- cacào** - n. m. (pr. \ c&c'&u \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cacao, cacao tree** (botany - *Theobroma cacao*). - **2) - cocoa**.
- cacaré** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&c&r'e \) - **to cackle, to cluck**. It uses the aux. "avèj". See also the term "cacèrré".
- cacc** - adj. (pr. \ c&[ch] \) Ms. plr. **cacc** - fm. sng. and plr. **cacia, cace**. - **1) - cowering, crouching. - 2) - hidden and silent**. See also the term "caci, quacc, quaci, quacià". The piedm. expression "butèsse cacc" = lit. "to put oneself crouching", means "to crouch down".
- cacé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&[ch]e \) - **to steal, to pilfer** (slang term very used).
- cacet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ch]æt \) Inv. at plr. - **seal, signet**.
- cacèrré** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&[ch]èrr'e \) - See **cacaré**.
- cacètté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&[ch]ètt'e \) - **to seal, to seal up, to put seals**.
- cachet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&k'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - loquacity, garrulity. - 2) - vainglory, arrogance**. The expression "aussé 'l cachet" = "lit. "to raise the arrogance" means "to be insolent".
- cachètté** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ c&k'ètt'e \) - **to croak** (int. - both in lit. and fig. sense). For this meaning see also the terms "cochètté, craché". - **2) - to stammer, to stutter** (trs. and int.). For this meaning see also the term "cachèzzé". - It uses always the aux. "avèj".
- cachèzzé** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ c&k'èzz'e \) - **to stammer, to stutter**. - See also the terms "chècchèzzé, chècché, cachètté 2nd meaning". It uses the aux. "avèj".
- cachi** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c'&ki \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - khaki** (colour). - **2) - Japanese persimmon, kaki** (botany - *Diospyros kaki*) both fruit and tree.
- cachi** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c'&ki \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **khaki** (colour).
- caci** - adj. (pr. \ c&[ch]i \) - See **cacc**.
- caciòla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ch]i'ol \) - See **caciòt**.
- caciòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ch]i'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **wool cap, leather cap**. See also the term "caciòla".
- caçisse** - vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. \ c&[ch]ise \) - **to croach down, to hide** (oneself). See also the term "quacèsse".
- cacoara** - n. f. (pr. \ c&cu'ar \) At plr. **cacoare**. - **cockchafer, May-bug** (zoology - *Melolontha melolontha*). See also the term "quaquara, givo".
- cacofonia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&cu'foni \) At plr. **cacofonie**. - **cacophony**.
- cacografia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&cu'gr'fi \) At plr. **cacografie**. - **cacography**.
- cadansa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&d'&[ng]s \) At plr. **cadanse**. - **1) - cadence. - 2) - accent, pronunciation**. See also the term "cadansa".
- cadansé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&d'&[ng]s'e \) - **to mark the rhythm** (of). See also the term "cadansé".
- cadast** - n. m. (pr. \ c&d'&st \) - See **cadastr**.
- cadastr** - n. m. (pr. \ c&d'&str \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cadastre. 2) - general land office**. See also the terms "cadast, catast".
- cadàver** - n. m. (pr. \ c&d'&væ \) Inv. at plr. - **dead body, corpse, cadaver**.
- cadavérich** - adj. (pr. \ c&d'&v'eric \) Ms. plr. **cadavérich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cadavérica, cadavériche**. - **1) - cadaverous, corpse-like. - 2) - cadaveric. - 3) - ghostly, deadly pale**.
- cadansa** - n. f. - See **cadansa**.
- cadansé** - vrb - See **cadansé**.
- cadent** - adj. (pr. \ c&d'ænt \) Ms. plr. **cadent** - fm. sng. and plr. **cadenta, cadente**. - **1) - falling. - 2) - crumbling, derelict, grungy. - 3) - enfeebled, feeble**. - See also the best term "cascant".
- cadena** - n. f. (pr. \ c&d'æ[ng] \) At plr. **cadena**. - **1) - chain** (in general). - **2) - chains, bonds** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - chain, sequence** (in a fig. sense). - **4) - chain, range** (mountains). - **5) - chain, tie rod** (architecture) - We list here some types of chains with their translation: - A) - "cadena da feu" or "chèina" or "chena" = "fireplace chain". - B) - "cadena dèl poss" or "cadnass" = "well chain". - C) - "cadena dla mostra" or "cadnètt" = "watch chain". - D) - "cadena dla bici" = "bicycle chain". - E) - "cadena 'd montagi" = "assembly line". - etc.
- cadét** - n. m. and adj. m. (pr. \ c&d'et \) Used only at ms. Inv. at plr. - **1) - younger, junior, cadet** (as an attribute) (adj.). - **2) - cadet, younger son** (sbst.). - **3) - cadet** (military) (sbst.).
- cadiment** - n. m. (pr. \ c&dim'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - fall, falling, drop. - 2) - downfall, failure, ruin**. - See also the most common term "cascà".
- caditòja** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dit'oy \) At plr. **caditòje**. - **1) - trap door** (history). - **2) - drain** (roads).
- cadmi** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&dmi \) Chemical element - Inv. at plr. (if any). - **cadmium**.
- cadmiadura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dmi'd'ue]r \) At plr. **cadmiadure**. - **cadmium plating**.
- cadmié** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&dmi'e \) - **to plate with cadmium**.
- cadnass** - n. m. (pr. \ c&dn'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - bolt, bar, padlock**. See also the term "froj". - **2) - well chain**. See also the loc. "cadena dèl poss". **3) - defensive tactics** (sport). - See also the term "cainass".
- cadné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&dn'e \) - **1) - to chain, to put in chains. - 2) - to reinforce with tie-rods** (architecture). - **3) - to tie down, to captivate** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "ancadné".
- cadnètt** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dn'ètt \) At plr. **cadnètte**. - (small) chain, chain, watch-chain. See also the term "cadnin-a". Diminutive of the term "cadena-a".
- cadnin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dn'i[ng] \) - See **cadnètt**.
- cadò** - n. m. (pr. \ c&d'o \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - gift, present** (lit. sense). - **2) - trouble** (caused by sb.) (in a fig. sense).
- cadrega** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dr'eg \) At plr. **cadreghe**. - **chair**. Some loc. using this term: - A) - "cadrega a plian" = "folding chair". - B) - "cadrega da porteur" = "sedan-chair". - C) - "cadrega a brass" = "arm-chair".
- cadreghé** - n. m. (pr. \ c&dreg'e \) Usually only ms. In case of need : Ms. plr. **cadreghé** - fm. sng. and plr. **cadreghera, cadreghere**. - **chair maker, chair seller**.
- cadreghètt** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dreg'ètt \) At plr. **cadreghètte**. - **small chair, baby's chair**. See also the term "cadreghin-a". Diminutive of the term "cadrega".

- cadreghin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&dreg'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **small bench, small seat**. - **2** - **bench or seat as a symbol of power** (in a fig., ironic sense).
- cadreghin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dreg'i[ng]& \) - See **cadreghëtta**.
- cadregon** - n. f. (pr. \ c&dreg'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **big chair**. - **2** - **high chair**. (for childrens). Augmentative of the term "*cadrega*".
- caduch** - adj. (pr. \ c&d[ue]c \) Ms. plr. **caduch** - fm. sng. and plr. **caduca, caduche**. - **1** - **short-lived, fleeting, transitory**. - **2** - **deciduous**. In Piedm. the "*epilepsy*" is also called "*mal caduch*".
- caducità** - n. f. (pr. \ c&d[ue][ch]it' & \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **1** - **frailty, caducity, transitoriness**. - **2** - **caducity, lapse** (legal).
- caduta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&d[ue]t & \) At plr. **cadute**. - **1** - **fall, falling, drop**. - **2** - **downfall, failure, ruin**. (in a fig. sense). Quite an italianism. See also the terms "*cadiment, cascà*".
- cafar** - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&f'r \) Ms. plr. **cafar** - fm. sng. and plr. **cafara, cafare**. - **1** - **bigoted** (adj.). - **2** - **bigot** (sbst.). - **3** - **hypocritical** (adj.). - **4** - **hypocrite** (sbst.). See also the terms "*cafard, ipòcrita*".
- cafard** - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&f'rd \) - See **cafar**.
- cafass** - n. m. (pr. \ c&f's \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **bush, shrub, copse, thicket**. - **2** - **heap** (not very used in this meaning).
- caffè** - n. m. (pr. \ c&f'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **coffee** (in general). - **2** - **caffè, coffee house**. In this sense see also the term "*cafetaria*".
- cafein-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&f'e[ng]& \) At plr. (if any). **cafein-e**. - **caffeine**.
- caffè-làit** - n. m. (pr. \ c&f'èit \) Inv. at plr. - "**cappuccino**", **coffee and milk, white coffee**.
- cafetaria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&fet'r'i & \) At plr. **cafetarie**. - **1** - **coffee and light drinks**. - **2** - **coffee shop, coffe room**. See also the term "*cafeteria*".
- cafeteria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&feter'i & \) - See **cafetaria**.
- cafetìe** - n. m. (pr. \ c&feti'e \) Inv. at plr. - **coffee-house keeper, coffee-man**.
- cafetiera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&feti'er & \) At plr. **cafetiere**. - **1** - **coffee pot**. - **3** - **espresso maker**. - **2** - **old crock, old rattletrap** (in a fig. sense).
- caffèttè** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&f'ètt'e \) - **to toast, to roast** (in general, not only coffee).
- cagà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&g' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **shit**. See also the term "*cagada*". - **2** - **something badly made, stupidity**. (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*cagada, cagassada*".
- cagabraje** - n. (pr. \ c&g&br'æ \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **jearful, afraid, vile**. This term is quite rude. See also the terms "*cagass, cagon, calabraje*".
- cagada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&g'd & \) - See **cagà**.
- cagador** - n. m. (pr. \ c&g'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **lavatory, latrine** (quite an impolite term). See also the terms "*cagà, cèss*".
- cagadubi** - n. (pr. \ c&g'd[ue]bi \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **unduly cautious person** (vulgar term).
- cagàire** - n. (pr. \ c&g'aire \) - See **caghèire**.
- cagarela** - n.f. (pr. \ c&g'r'el & \) At plr. **cagarele** - **1** - **looseness of the bowels, dysentery**. See also the terms "*caghëtta, sfoira*". A common jocular loc. is "*pi lesta*" = lit. "*the most quick*". - **2** - **funk** (in a fig. sense).
- cagào** - n. m. (pr. \ c&g'au \) - See **cagador**.
- cagass** - n. (pr. \ c&g's \) Ms. plr. **cagass** - fm. sng. and plr. **cagassa, cagasse**. - **jearful, afraid, vile**. This term is quite rude. See also the term "*cagabraje*".
- cagassa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&g's& \) Used only at sng. in the idiomatic expression "*a la cagassa*" with the meaning "*sloppy*" which in English is adj. A bit forced lit. meaning could be "*in the way typical of an untidy person*". See also the most common term "*scagassa*".
- cagassé** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ c&g's'e \) - **to shit here and there** (usually referred to small animals). See also the most common term "*scagassé*". It always uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cagassura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&g's[ue]r & \) At plr. **cagassure**. - **dung or droppings of insects, small excrement**. See also the most common terms "*cagura, scagassura*".
- caghé** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ c&g'e \) - **to shit** (in Piedm. this word is less vulgar than in English). It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- caghèire** - n. (pr. \ c&g'aire \) Ms. plr. **caghèire** - fm. sng. and plr. **caghèira, caghèire**. - **1** - who often defecates (lit. meaning). - **2** - **presumptuous boy, little prig**. In this meaning is mainly used at ms. See also the terms "*caghet, casset*".
- caghet** - n. (pr. \ c&g'æt \) Ms. plr. **caghet** - fm. sng. and plr. **caghëtta, caghëtta**. - **presumptuous boy, little prig**. This term is mainly used at ms. See also the term "*caghèire, casset*".
- caghëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&g'ètt & \) - See **cagarela**.
- cagion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ji'ungl \) Inv. at plr. - **cause, motive, reason**. Italianism. See also the terms "*raison, motiv, càusa*".
- cagioné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&jiun'e \) - **to cause, to give rise** (to). Italianism. See also the terms "*provoché, causé*".
- cagionèivol** - adj. (pr. \ c&jiun'èivul \) Ms. plr. **cagionèivoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cagionèivola, cagionèivole**. - **sickly, infirm, weakly**. See also the term "*cagionévol*".
- cagionévol** - adj. (pr. \ c&jiun'evul \) - See **cagionèivol**.
- cagna** - n. f. (pr. \ c' &[gn] & \) At plr. **cagne**. - **1** - **bitch**. - **2** - idle tale, nonsense, lie, fib (in a fig. sense). - **3** - trifle, bagatelle (in a fig. sense). In this meaning see also the term "*cagnaria*".
- cagnara** - n. f. (pr. \ c &[gn]'r & \) At plr. **cagnare**. - **noisy squabble, rumpus, hubbub**.
- cagnaria** - n. f. (pr. \ c &[gn]'r'i & \) - See **cagna** 3rd meaning.
- cagnass** - n. m. (pr. \ c &[gn]'s & \) Inv. at plr. - **big ugly dog**. Used only at ms. Pejorative of the term "*can*" (see the voice).
- cagnet** - n. m. (pr. \ c &[gn]'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **doggie, doggy** (ms.). For the feminine see the term "*cagnëtta*" 1st meaning. See also the terms "*cagnòt, cagnolin*".
- cagnëtta** - n. m. (pr. \ c &[gn]'ètt & \) At plr. **cagnëtta**. - **1** - **doggie, doggy** (mf.). - **2** - **anger, bad temper, grudge, pique** (in a fig. sense). In this meaning see also the term "*cagnin-a*".
- cagnin** - adj. (pr. \ c &[gn]'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cagnin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cagnin-a, cagnin-e**. - **1** - **canine, of a dog**. - **2** - **waspish, hostile, enraged** (in a fig. sense).
- cagnin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c &[gn]'i[ng] \) At plr. **cagnin-e**. - **anger, bad temper, grudge, pique** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*cagnëtta*".
- cagnolà** - n. f. (pr. \ c &[gn]ul' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **a large litter of puppies**. - **2** - **a group of many dogs**. - **3** - **large brood** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*cagnolada, cagnolaria*".
- cagnolada** - n. f. (pr. \ c &[gn]ul'd & \) - See **cagnolà**.
- cagnolaria** - n. f. (pr. \ c &[gn]ul'r'i & \) - See **cagnolà**.
- cagnolé** - n. (pr. \ c &[gn]ul'e \) Ms. plr. **cagnolé** - fm. sng. and plr. **cagnolera, cagnolere**. - **1** - **dogs' breeder**. - **2** - **keen on dogs**. - **3** - **dog-catcher**. In this meaning see also the loc. "*ciapa can*" = lit. "*dog catcher*".
- cagnolin** - n. m. (pr. \ c &[gn]ul'[ng] \) - See **cagnet**.
- cagnon** - n. m. (pr. \ c &[gn]u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **big dog**. Augmentative of the term "*can*". - **2** - **V.I.P., bigwig, big shot** (in a fig. sense). There is a simple piedm. dish called "*ris an cagnon*", which is simple boiled rice (in water and a bit of salt) and flavoured with butter and Parma cheese (I also add a bit of pepper).

cagnòt - n. m. (pr. \ c&[gn]ot \) - See **cagnet**.
cagon - n. m. (pr. \ c&g'u[ng] \) - See **cagabraje**.
cagura - n. f. (pr. \ c&g' [ue]r& \) At plr. **cagure**. - **dung or droppings of insects, small excrement**. See also the terms "*cagassura, scagassura*".
caìch - adj. indf. (pr. \ c'ic \) Only sng. and inv. in gnd. - **some, any, a few**. See also the terms "*chèich, quàich*". The same for affirmative and negative forms.
caicòs - prn. indf. (pr. \ c&ic'oz \) Only sng. and inv. in gnd. (usually ms.). - **something, anything**. See also the terms "*quaicòs, caicòsa, quaicòsa, cheicòs, chèicòsa*".
caicòsa - prn. indf. (pr. \ c&ic'oz& \) - See **caicòs**.
caidun - prn. indf. (pr. \ c&id[ue][ng] \) Only sng. at fm. - **caidun-a**. - **somebody, someone., anybody, anyone**. The same for affirmative and negative forms. See also the terms "*quaidun, cheidun*".
caiman - n. m. (pr. \ c&im'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cayman, caiman** (zoology - *Caiman*).
cain - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&i'ng \) Ms. plr. **cain** - fm. sng. and plr. **cain-a, cain-e**. - **1) - cruel, wicked** (adj.) - **2) - cruel person, wicked person** (sbst.). A loc. quite used is "*banda 'd cain*" = lit. "*gang of wicked persons*" for indicating "*a group or an organization of absolutely not reliable, bad persons*".
Cain - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&i'ng \) Noun of person only sng. In case of need inv. at plr. - **Cain** (bible).
cainass - n. m. (pr. \ c&in'&s \) - See **cadnass**.
caj - n. m. (pr. \ c&y \) Inv. at plr. - **rennet**. See also the terms "*caprèis, prèis*".
cajà - n. f. (pr. \ c&y' \) Inv. at plr. - **curd**. See also the term "*quajà*".
cajé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&y'e \) - **to curdle**. It uses the aux. "*esse*". See also the term "*cajésse, quajé, quajésse*".
cajésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&y'ese \) - See **cajé**.
cal - n. m. (pr. \ c&l \) At plr. **caj**. - **1) - fall, drop** (prices). - **2) - shrinkage** (volume). - **3) - falling-off** (quality). - **4) - shortage** (wight). In the senses 1) to 4) see also the term "*arcal*". - **5) - descent**. - **6) - descent, slope**. In the senses 5) and 6) senses see also the best term "*calà*". - **7) - loss** (power, prestige, etc.). - **8) - corn**. In this sense is only used in the loc. "*fé 'l cal*" = lit. "*to do the corn*" = "*to become hardened, to be hardened (to it)*". For all the other possible uses see the voices "*duron, ajassin, quàj*". - **9) - tare**. In this sense see also the terms "*arcal, tara*".
calà - n. f. (pr. \ c&l' \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - descent, slope**. - **2) - fall, drop**. - **3) - path in the snow, path**. - **4) - passage in a hedge**.
calabraje - n. (pr. \ c&l&br'ye \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - jearful, afraid, vile**. - **2) - weakling, funk**. This term is quite rude. See also the term "*cagabraje*".
calabrèis - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&l&br'èiz \) Ms. plr. **calabrèis** - fm. sng. and plr. **calabrèisa, calabrèise**. - **1) - calabrian** (adj.). - **2) - Calabrian** (sbst.).
calabrèis - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&l&br'èiz \) Inv. at plr. - **piper**.
Calàbria - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'&bri& \) Usually sng. (name of region). In case of need at plr. **Calàbrie**. - **Calàbria** (region of southern Italy). - It appears in an idiomatic piedm. vrbl. loc. : "*bate la Calàbria*" with the meaning : "*to wander about*".
calabron - n. m. (pr. \ c&l&br'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - hornet** (zoology - *Vespa crabro*). - **2) - nagging suitor, troublesome person** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*galavron, sgalavron*".
calamandra - n. f. (pr. \ c&l&m'&ndr& \) At plr. (if any) **calamandre**. - **1) - refined woollen fabric**. - **2) - valuable indian wood**.
calamar - n. m. (pr. \ c&l&m'r \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - squid, calamary** (zoology - *Loligo vulgaris*). - **2) - ink bottle, ink pot, inkwell, inkstand**. In this sense see also the term "*caramal*".
calamità - n. m. (pr. \ c&l&mb'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **witticism based on a play on words, pun**. See also the terms "*calamborgh, calembor*".
calamborgh - n. m. (pr. \ c&l&mb'urg \) - See **calambor**.
calamita - n. f. (pr. \ c&l&m'it& \) At plr. **calamite**. - 1) magnet. - 2) - loadstone.
calamità - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ c&l&mit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **calamity, disaster**.
calamità - 2) - adj and p. p. (pr. \ c&l&mit'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - magnetic** (adj.). See also the term "*magnétich*" - **2) - magnetized** (p. p.). See also the term "*magnetisà*".
calamité - vrb 1st con trs. (pr. \ c&l&mit'e \) - **to magnetize** (both in lit. and fig. sense).
calamitos - adj. (pr. \ c&l&mit'uz \) Ms. plr. **calamitos** - fm. sng. and plr. **calamitosa, calamitose**. - **calamitous, unlucky**.
calanch - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'&[ng]c \) Inv. at plr. - **gully** (geology).
calandra - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr& \) At plr. **calandre**. - **1) - calandra lark** (zoology - *Melanocorypha calandra*). - **2) - calender** (mechanics), **rotary press** (textile), **rolling press** (paper). - **3) - radiator grill** (cars).
calandradura - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr&d'ue]r& \) - See **calandragi**.
calandragi - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **calendering**. See also the term "*calandratatura, calandradura*".
calandratore - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr't'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **calenderer, who operates the calender**.
calandratatura - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr't'ue]r& \) - See **calandragi**.
calandré - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr'e \) - **to calender**.
calandrin - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'&ndr'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - square for carpenters**. - **2) - dupe, simpleton** (in a fig. sense).
calant - adj. (pr. \ c&l'&nt \) Ms. plr. **calant** - fm. sng. and plr. **calanta, calante**. - **1) - falling, declining, decreasing**. - **2) - setting** (sun), **waning** (moon). - **3) - short, below specification, below weight**.
calca - n. f. (pr. \ c'lc& \) At plr. **calche**. - **crowd, throng, mob**. See also the terms "*carca, furfa, sbèrgnachètta*".
calcadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&lc&d'ue]r& \) At plr. **calcadure**. - **1) - treading**. - **2) - stress**. See also the terms "*carcadura, calcament*".
calcafeuj - n. m. (pr. \ c&lc&f'oe]y \) Inv. at plr. - **paper-weight**. See also the term "*carcafeuj*".
calcament - n. m. (pr. \ c&lc&m'aent \) - See **calcadura**.
calcant - adj. (pr. \ c&lc'&nt \) Ms. plr. **calcant** - fm. sng. and plr. **calcanta, calcante**. - **1) - copying**. - **2) -** In the loc. "*carta calcanta*" or "*carta calcant*" = "*carbon paper*". See also the term "*carcant*". We note that sometimes this word is used as inv. in gnd. and nr. See also the term "*carcant*".
calcar - n. m. (pr. \ c&lc'&r \) Inv. at plr. - **limestone** (geology, chemistry).
calcari - adj. (pr. \ c&lc'&ri \) Ms. plr. **calcari** - fm. sng. and plr. **calcaria, calcarie**. - **calcareous, calcarius**.
calcestruss - n. m. (pr. \ c&l[ch]estr'ue]s \) Inv. at plr. - **concrete** (building). See also the best term "*caussèstruss*".
calch - n. m. (pr. \ c&lc \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - tracing, moulding**. - **2) - imprint**. See also the term "*carch*".
calché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&lke \) - **1) - to tread, to tread upon**. - **2) - to trace**. - **3) - to emphasize, to stress**. - **4) - to reproduce by moulding**. See also the term "*carché*".
calcificassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&l[ch]ifik'e \) Inv. at plr. - **calcification, hardening of tissues** (medical - biology).
calcifiché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l[ch]ifik'e \) - **to calcify**. See also the terms "*amprié, anduri*".

- calcifichesse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&l[ch]ifik'ese \) - **to calcify**. (Int. meaning).
- calcinareul** - n. m. (pr. \ c&l[ch]in&r[oe] \) At plr. **calcinareuj**. - **hole due to flake of plaster**. See also best the term "*caussinareul*".
- calcinadura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&l[ch]in&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **calcinadure**. - **calcination**. See also the terms "*caussinadura*, *caussinura*, *calcinura*".
- calciné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l[ch]in'e \) - **1) - to lime**. - **2) - to calcine** (chemistry). See also the best term "*caussiné*".
- calcinura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&l[ch]in[ue]r& \) - See **calcinadura**.
- càlcio** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&l[ch]iô \) Usually sng. (chemical element) in case of need inv. at plr. - **calcium**.
- calcografia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&lucgr&fi& \) At plr. **calcografie**. - **chalcography, copperplate engraving**. See also the term "*carcografia*".
- càlcol** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&lcul \) At plr. **càlcoj**. - **1) - calculus, calculation, reckoning** (mathematics). See also the term "*cont*". - **2) - calculation, estimate**. - **3) - accounts, figures**. (also in Piedm. in this meaning can be used the plr.). See also the term "*cont*". - **4) - calculus, stone** (medical). See also the term "*pera*".
- càcola** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&lcul& \) At plr. **càcole**. - **treadle** (textile).
- calcolàbil** - adj. (pr. \ c&lcul'&bil \) Ms. plr. **calcolàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **calcolàbil, calcolàbij**. - **calculable**.
- calcolador** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&lcul&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **computer, elaborator, processor**. See also the term "*calcolator, compiute, processor*".
- calcolador** - 2) - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&lcul&d'ur \) Ms. plr. **calcolador** - fm. sng. and plr. **calcoladora, calcoladore**. - **1) - calculating** (adj.). - **2) - calculator, calculating person** (sbst.). - See also the term "*calcolator 1*".
- calcolator** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&lcul&t'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **computer, elaborator, processor**. See also the term "*calcolador, compiute, processor*".
- calcolador** - 2) - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&lcul&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **calcolator** - fm. sng. and plr. **calcolatress, calcolatress**. - **1) - calculating** (adj.). - **2) - calculator, calculating person** (sbst.). - See also the term "*calcolador 2*".
- calcolatris** - n. f. (pr. \ c&lcul&t'riz \) Inv. at plr. - **calculating machine, (pocket) calculator**.
- calcolatress** - n. f. (pr. \ c&lcul&t'ris \) - See **calcolatris**.
- calcolé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&lcul'e \) - **1) - to compute, to calculate** (mathematics), - **2) - to reckon, to allow, to consider**. - **3) - to estimate, to value**. - **4) - to take into account, to bargain for**. See also the term "*conté*".
- calcomania** - n. f. (pr. \ c&lcm&n'i& \) At plr. **calcomaniè**. - **decalcomania, transfer**.
- calé** - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&l'e \) - **1) - to lower, to let down** (trs.). See also the term "*arcalé*". - **2) - to strike** (trs.). - **3) - to decrease** (trs.). - **4) - to sink, to drop, to get lower** (int.). - **5) - to go down, to come down** (int.). When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*". When int. it uses the aux. "*esse*".
- calé** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - descent, lowering**. - **2) - sunset** ("*calé dël sol*"), **nightfall** ("*calé dla neuit*").
- calembor** - n. m. (pr. \ c&læmb'ur \) - See **calambor**.
- calendari** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lænd&ri \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - calendar**. - **2) - calendar, almanac**. - **3) - calendar, programme**.
- calendèdmagg** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lænd&dm'&j \) Inv. at plr. - **May Day, festival of spring**. See also the term "*calendèdmaj*".
- calendèdmaj** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lænd&dm'&y \) - See **calendèdmagg**.
- calèndola** - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'ændul& \) At plr. **calèndole**. - **pot marigold** (botany - *Calendula officinalis*). - See also the term "*sitronet*".
- calepin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lep'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - dictionary**. - **2) - tome**.
- càless** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&læs \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chalice, calix** (religion). See also the term "*càliss*". - **2) - calyx** (botany). - **3) - wine glass, champagne glass**.
- caléss** - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'es \) Inv. at plr. - **gig, calash**.
- calése** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&l'ese \) - **to let oneself down**.
- calessin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&les'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small gig**. See also the term "*calèssòt*".
- calèssòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'èss'ot \) - See **calessin**.
- calètta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'ètt& \) At plr. **calètte**. - **1) - mortise, mortice**. - **2) - dovetail**.
- calèttadura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'ètt&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **calèttadure**. - **1) - keying**. - **2) - shrinking on**. - **3) - dovetailing**. - See also the term "*calèttament*".
- calèttament** - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'ètt&m'ænt \) - See **calèttadura**.
- calètté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l'ètt'e \) - **1) - to key, to force-fit**. - **2) - to shrink on**. - **3) - to dovetail**.
- càliber** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lib'ær \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - gauge, bore, caliber, calibre**. - **2) - calipers**. Then the term is also used in a fig. sense for indicating a type of person. E. g. the expression "*a sont tuti dl'istèss càliber*" = lit. "*they are all of the same caliber*" means "*among them there is not a person better (or worse) than the others*". - See also the term "*càlibro*".
- calibrador** - n. m. (pr. \ c&libr&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - gauge, calipers. - See also the term "calibrator".
- calibradura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&libr&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **calibradure**. - **gauging, calibration**. See also the terms "*calibratura, calibrassion*".
- calibrassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&libr&si'u[ng] \) - See **calibradura**.
- calibrator** - n. m. (pr. \ c&libr&t'ur \) - See **calibrador**.
- calibratris** - n. f. (pr. \ c&libr&t'riz \) Inv. at plr. - **gauging machine**. See also the term "*calibratress*".
- calibratress** - n. f. (pr. \ c&libr&t'ris \) - See **calibratris**.
- calibratura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&libr&t[ue]r& \) - See **calibradura**.
- calibré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&libr'e \) - **to gauge, to calibrate**.
- càlibro** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&librô \) - See **càliber**.
- calicant** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lic'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - calycanthus, Carolina allspice** (botany - *Calycanthus floridus*). - **2) - Japan allspice** (botany - *Chimonanthes praecox*). See also the term "*calicântus*".
- calicântus** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lic'ænt[ue]z \ Piedm. pr. ; \ c&lic'æntus \ Latin pr.) - See **calicant**.
- calié** - n. (pr. \ c&li'e \) Ms. plr. **calié** - fm. sng. and plr. **caliera, caliere**. - **shoemaker, shoe repairer**. Note the loc. "*botega da calié*" standing for "*shoemaker's (shop)*" and "*shoe shop*".
- calif** - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'if \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - caliph, calif**. - **2) - ringleader** (in a fig. disparaging sense).
- califâ** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lif'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **caliphate, califate**.
- calignaire** - n. (pr. \ c&li[gn]'aire \) Ms. plr. **calignaire** - fm. sng. and plr. **calignaira, calignaire**. - **match-maker, procurer** (about marriages), **paranymph**. See also the term "*marossé*".
- calignètta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&li[gn]'ètt& \) At plr. **calignètte**. - **a type of oil-lamp**.
- caligrafia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ligr&fi& \) At plr. **caligrafie**. - **1) - calligraphy**. - **2) - handwriting**.
- caliso** - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'izu \) Inv. at plr. - **soot, smut**. See also the most used term "*caluso*".
- càliss** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&lis \) - See **càless**.
- calisson** - n. m. (pr. \ c&lis'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - "colascione"** (music). - **2) - ancient dance**.

calista - n. (pr. \ c&l'ist& \) Ms. plr. **calista** - fm. sng. and plr. **calista, caliste**. - **chiroprapist**.
calm - adj. (pr. \ c&l'm \) Ms. plr. **calm** - fm. sng. and plr. **calma, calme**. - **calm, tranquil, peaceful, quiet**.
calma - n. f. (pr. \ c'l'm& \) At plr. (if any) **calme**. - **calm, calmness, peacefulness, tranquillity**.
calmant - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'm&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **sedative, calmative**.
calmant - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&l'm&nt \) Ms. plr. **calmant** - fm. sng. and plr. **calmanta, calmante**. - **calming soothing**.
calmé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l'm'e \) - **1) - to calm, to soothe**. See also the term "*pasié*". - **2) - to soothe, to lessen**.
calmésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&l'm'ese \) - **1) - to grow calm, to calm down**. - **2) - to abate**.
calmié - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'm'i'e \) Inv. at plr. - **ceiling price** (fixed by authorities).
calmieré - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l'mier'e \) - **to fix a ceiling price**.
calmoch - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'm'uc \) Inv. at plr. - **wollen cloth with long hair**. See also the term "*calmoch*".
calmoch - 2) - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&l'm'uc \) - **Kalmuck**. See also the term "*calmoch*".
calmoch - n. and n. m. and adj. (pr. \ c&l'm[ue]c \) - See **calmoch**.
calor - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'ur \) Invc. at plr. - **1) - heat**. - **2) - warmth**. - **3) - fervour, ardour, heath, warmth** (in a fig. sense). - **4) - great heat, sultriness**. In this sense see also the terms "*calura, caudura, tuf*".
calorà - adj. (pr. \ c&l'ur& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - heated**. - **2) - excited** (in a fig. sense).
calorás - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'ur'as \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - very great heat** (see also the loc. "*gran caudura*"). - **2) - sultriness**. In this sense see also the term "*tuf*".
caloré - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l'ur'e \) - **1) - to heat**. - **2) - to excite** (in a fig. sense).
calorésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&l'ur'ese \) - **to grow heated, to get excited**.
caloria - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'ur'i& \) At plr. **calorie**. - **calorie, calory**. (physics).
calorifer - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'ur'ifær \) Inv. at plr. - **radiator**.
calorífich - adj. (pr. \ c&l'ur'ific \) Ms. plr. **calorífich** - fm. sng. and plr. **calorífica, calorífiche**. - **calorific**.
calorimeter - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'ur'imetær \) Inv. at plr. - **calorimeter**. See also the word in the spelling "*calorimetro*".
calorimetria - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'urimetri& \) At plr. **calorimetrie**. - **calorimetry**.
calorimétrich - adj. (pr. \ c&l'urim'etric \) Ms. plr. **calorimétrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **calorimétrica, calorimetriche**. - **calorimetric, calorimetical**.
calorimetro - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'ur'imetrô \) - See **calorimeter**.
caloros - adj. (pr. \ c&l'ur'uz \) Ms. plr. **caloros** - fm. sng. and plr. **calorosa, calorose**. - **1) - warming**. - **2) - warm, hearty** (in a fig. sense).
calorosità - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'uruzit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **warmth, heartiness**.
calos - adj. (pr. \ c&l'uz \) Ms. plr. **calos** - fm. sng. and plr. **calosa, calose**. - **1) - full of corns, with corns**. - **2) - horny, calloused**. This term is not very used, since it is quite an italianism. Loc. like "*pien ëd quaj*" (hands) or "*pien d'ajassin*" (foot) are preferred.
calòssa - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'os& \) At plr. **calòsse**. - **galosh, golosh**. See also the term "*galòssa*".
calòta - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'ot& \) At plr. **calòte**. - **1) - cap, cover** (mechanics). - **2) - calotte, skullcap**. - **3) - canopy** (parachute). - **4) - cap**. - **5) - crown** (of hat).
calumet - n. m. (pr. \ c&l[ue]m'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **peace pipe, calumet**.
calunia - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'[ue]ni& \) At plr. **calunie**. - **calumny, slander, defamation**.
caluniador - n. (pr. \ c&l[ue]ni&d'ur \) - See **caluniator**.
caluniator - n. (pr. \ c&l[ue]ni&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **caluniator** - fm. sng. and plr. **caluniatriss, caluniatriss**. - **slanderer, calumniator, defamer**. See also the term "*caluniador*".
calunié - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&l[ue]ni'e \) - **to calumniate, to slander, to defame**.
calura - n. f. (pr. \ c&l'[ue]r& \) At plr. **calure**. - **great heat, sultriness**. See also the terms "*calor, tuf, caudura*".
caluso - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'[ue]zu \) Inv. at plr. - **soot, smut**. See also the term "*caliso*".
calvari - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'v'ri \) Inv. at plr. when applicable. - **1) - Calvary**. - **2) - trial, ordeal, cross** (in a fig. sense).
calvinism - n. m. (pr. \ c&l'vin'izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **Calvinism** (religion).
calvinista - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&l'vin'ist& \) Ms. plr. **calvinista** - fm. sng. and plr. **calvinista, calviniste**. - **Calvinist** (religion).
calvinistich - adj. (pr. \ c&l'vin'istic \) Ms. plr. **calvinistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **calvinistica, calvinistiche**. - **Calvinistical** (religion).
Cam - n. m. (pr. \ c&m \) Inv. at plr. (if any) noun of person - **Ham** (Bible).
camaldolèis - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&m&ldul'æiz \) Ms. plr. **camaldolèis** - fm. sng. and plr. **camaldolèisa, camaldolèise**. - **1) - Camaldolite, Camaldolese** (sbst.) - **2) - of the Camaldolites** (adj.).
camalo - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'alu \) Inv. at plr. - **porter, docker, dockhand**. See also the term "*gamalo*".
camamìa - n. f. (pr. \ c&m'm'i& \) At plr. **camamie**. - **1) - (wild) chamomile** (botany - *Marticaria chamomilla*) . - **2) - camomile-tea**. - See also the term "*camamila*" and the best and most used term "*canamìa*".
camamila - n. f. (pr. \ c&m'm'il& \) - See **camamìa**.
camarlengh - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'r'l'æ[n]g \) Inv. at plr. - **papal chamberlain, camerlengo, camerlingo**. See also the term "*camarlengh*".
camata - n. f. (pr. \ c&m't&t& \) At plr. **camate**. - **pillbox, casemate** (military). See also the loc. (separate words) "*cà mata*", and the term "*casamata*".
camàur - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - papal beretta**. - **2) - hat covering ears**.
cambi - n. m. (pr. \ c&mbi \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - change, alteration**. - **2) - exchange, swap**. - **3) - exchange, rate of exchange** (finance). - **4) - change gear, speed gear** (mechanics). - **5) - derailleur** (bike). - **6) - gear** (cars). - **7) - turnover** (sport). - **8) - changing**. A couple of expressions using this term: - A) - "*dé 'l cambi (a quaidun)*" = lit. "*to give the change (to sb.)*" = "*to relieve (sb.)*". - B) - "*désse 'l cambi*" = lit. "*to give the change each other*" = "*to take (st.) in turns*". - C) - "*an cambi ëd...*" = lit. "*in exchange of...*" = "*in exchange for...*".
cambiàbil - adj. (pr. \ c&mbi'bil \) Ms. plr. **cambiàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **cambiàbil, cambiàbij**. - **changeable**.
cambiada - n. f. (pr. \ c&mbi'd&d& \) At plr. **cambiade**. - **1) - change**. - **2) - alteration**. See also the most common term "*cambiament*", and the term "*cambiura*".
cambial - n. f. (pr. \ c&mbi'l \) At plr. **cambiaj**. - **bill of exchange, bill, draft**.
cambiament - n. m. (pr. \ c&mbi'm'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - change**. - **2) - alteration**. See also the terms "*cambiada, cambiura*".
cambiari - adj. (pr. \ c&mbi'ri \) Ms. plr. **cambiari** - fm. sng. and plr. **cambiària, cambiàrie**. - **pertaining to a bill of exchange, exchange** (as an attribute)
cambiavolute - n. (pr. \ c&mbi'v&l[ue]te \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **money-changer**.

- cambié** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&mbi&e \) - **1) - to change, to alter** (trs.). - **2) - to replace** (trs.). - **3) - to change** (int.). - **4) - to shift, to turn** (int.) (wind, weather, etc.). When trs. it uses the aux. "avèj". When int. it uses the aux. "esse". - See also the terms "cangé, varié".
- cambiésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&mbi&ese \) - **1) - to change** (oneself, one's clothes, etc.). - **2) - to turn** (into).
- cambièivol** - adj. (pr. \ c&mbi&æivul \) Ms. plr. **cambièivoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cambièivola, cambièivole**. - **mutual. reciprocal**. See also the terms "cambévol, scambièivol".
- cambiévol** - adj. (pr. \ c&mbi&evul \) - See **cambièivol**.
- cambiura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&mbi'uejr& \) - See **cambiament**.
- cambrada** - n. m. (pr. \ c&mb'r&d& \) - Inv. at plr. - **1) - comrade, chum, pal**. See also the slang term "somà". - **2) - dormitory**. In this meaning see the most correct terms "camerada, camerata".
- cambré** - n. (pr. \ c&mb'r'e \) Ms. plr. **cambré** - fm. sng. and plr. **cambrera, cambrere**. - **1) - waiter/waitress**. - **2) - manservant/maid, maidservant**. - **3) - valet**. See also the term "cambrera" (at fm. there are also other meanings). Then see also the terms "caméré, camré".
- canbrera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&mb'r'er& \) At plr. **canbrere**. - **1) - waitress**. - **2) - maidservant**. - **3) - chambermaid**. - **4) - housemaid**. - **4) - lady's maid**. - See also the term "cambré".
- cambrin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&mb'r'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - small room**. - **2) - dressing room**. - **3) - cabin**.
- cambron** - n. m. (pr. \ c&mb'r'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - large room**. - **2) - dormitory**.
- cambrura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&mb'r'uejr& \) At plr. **cambrure**. - **1) - curvature, bending**. - **2) - camber**. - **3) - bilge** (nautical). - **4) - sweep**. - **5) - sinuosity**. - This term is mainly used in aesthetical sense. See also the terms "camrura, curvadura".
- camé** - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'e \) Inv. at plr. - **cameo**. See also the term "cameo".
- camél** - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'el \) At plr. **caméj**. - **camel** (zoology - *Camelus bactrianus*). See also the most used term "gamél".
- cameo** - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'eu \) Inv. at plr. - **cameo**. See also the term "camé".
- càmèra** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&mer& \) At plr. **càmère**. - **1) - bedroom**. In this meaning the term is an italianism. See also the terms "stansia, stansa" and the loc. "stansa da lét". - **2) - Chamber, House** (politics). This term, in Piedm., is mainly used for political, legal and administrative entities, bt there are some exceptions : - A) - "musica da càmera" = "chamber music". - B) - "càmèra d'ària" = "tube, inner tube; bladder".
- camerada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&mer'&d& \)
- cameral** - adj. (pr. \ c&mer'&l \) Ms. plr. **cameraj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cameral, cameraj**. - **1) - related to room** (lit. meaning). - **2) - the adj. is used for documents about the situation of companies**. The "visura cameral" is a document that reports the legal situation of a firm, a company, a commercial activity, etc.
- cameramen** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&mer'&mæ'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **cameraman** (the word is a neologism directly derived from English). See also the loc. "operator a la riprèisa".
- camerari** - n. m. (pr. \ c&mer'&ri \) Inv. at plr. - **chamber gentleman**.
- camerata** - n. f. (pr. \ c&mer'&t&t \) - See **camerada**.
- caméré** - n. (pr. \ c&mer'e \) - See **cambré**.
- camerlengh** - n. m. (pr. \ c&mer'l'æ'ng \) - See **camarlengh**.
- camin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - fireplace, hearth**. - **2) - chimney**. In this sense see also the terms "fornél, fumareul, franclin". - **3) - walk, way**. - **4) - path, track**. - **5) - road**. - **6) - route**.
- caminà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&min'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - (long) walk**. - **2) - gait**. - In the first meaning see also the terms "caminada, spasiada, promenada".
- caminada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&min'&d& \) - See **caminà**.
- caminament** - n. m. (pr. \ c&min'&m'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **communication trench** (military).
- caminant** - n. (pr. \ c&min'&nt \) Ms. plr. **caminant** - fm. sng. and plr. **caminanta, caminante**. - **wayfarer, traveller** (on foot).
- caminass** - n. m. (pr. \ c&min'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **canal for a mill, the canal on the mill wheel**.
- caminé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&min'e \) - **to walk**. See also the term "marcé". It uses the aux. "avèj".
- caminet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&min'æ't \) Inv. at plr. - **fireplace**.
- càmion** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&miu'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **lorry, motor-lorry, truck**. See also the terms "autocher, autocar".
- camionàbil** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&miun'&bil \) Ms. plr. **camionàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **camionàbil, camionàbij**. - **open to lorry traffic, that can be used by lorries**.
- camionàbil** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ c&miun'&bil \) At plr. **camionàbij**. - **road that can be used by lorries**. See also the term "camional".
- camional** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miun'&l \) See **camionàbil** (2).
- camioncin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&miun'&ch'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **light lorry, van**.
- camionëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miun'æ'tt& \) At plr. **camionëtta**. - **jeep, off-road vehicle**.
- camionista** - n. (pr. \ c&miun'ist& \) Ms. plr. **camionista** - fm. sng. and plr. **camionista, camioniste**. - **lorry-driver, truck driver, truckman**.
- camionistich** - adj. (pr. \ c&miun'ist'ic \) Ms. plr. **camionistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **camionistica, camionistische**. - **related to lorry**.
- camisa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&m'iz& \) At plr. **camise**. - **1) - shirt**. - **2) - blouse**. In this sense see also the term "camisin-a". - **3) - jacket, cover, lining, case** (mechanics, etc.). A piedm. way of saying with this term is "dobié la camisa" = lit. "to fold the shirt" = "to slip away, to slink away". Then note the loc. "camisa da neut" = "night-gown", also said "brassiera".
- camisà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miz'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - abundant sweat**. - **2) - great effort** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "camisada".
- camisada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miz'&d& \) - See **camisà**.
- camisass** - n. m. (pr. \ c&miz'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - labourer's smock**. - **2) - white coat**. - **3) - working-dress**. See also the term "camison".
- camisé** - n. (pr. \ c&miz'e \) Ms. plr. **camisé** - fm. sng. and plr. **camisòira, camisòire**. - **1) - shirtmaker**. - **2) - shirt-seller**.
- camisëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miz'æ'tt& \) At plr. **camisëtta**. - **shirt** (short sleeves).
- camisin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&miz'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **baby's shirt, baby's blouse**.
- camisin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miz'i'ng& \) At plr. **camisin-e**. - **blouse** (light).
- camison** - n. m. (pr. \ c&miz'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - labourer's smock**. - **2) - white coat**. See also the term "camisass".
- camisòira** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miz'oir& \) - See **camisé**.
- camisòla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&miz'ol& \) At plr. **camisòle**. - **slip, petticoat, underskirt**.
- camlòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ml'ot \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **camlet** (textile). See also the term "gamlòt".
- camojin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&muy'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **a type of pear** (botany).
- càmola** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&mul'& \) At plr. **càmole**. - **1) - moth**. - **2) - woodworm**.
- camolà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&mul'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - moth-eaten**. - **2) - worm-holed, worm-eaten**.

camolé - vrb 1st con trs. (pr. \ c&mul'e \) - **1) - to get worm-eaten**. - **2) - to get moth-eaten**. For these two meanings see also the refl. form "camolésse". - **3) - to corrupt, to bribe** (in a fig. sense).

camolura - n. f. (pr. \ c&mul[ue]r& \) At plr. **camolure**. - **1) - worm-hole, moth-hole**. - **2) - caries** (referred to teeth).

camora - n. f. (pr. \ c&mur& \) At plr. (if any) **camore**. - **1) - "camorra"**. - **2) - racket**. - **3) - gang**.

camorista - n. (pr. \ c&mur'ist& \)

càmos - n. m. (pr. \ c'&muz \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - white coat** (doctors, etc.). - **2) - alb** (religion). - See also the term "càmus".

camoss - n. m. (pr. \ c&m'us \) Inv. at plr. - **chamois** (zoology - *Rupicapra rupicapra*).

camossà - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&mus' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **shammy, oil-tanned**.

camossé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&mus'e \) - **to chamois, to oil-tan**.

camossura - n. f. (pr. \ c&mus[ue]r& \) At plr. **camossure**. - **chamoising, oil-tanning**.

camp - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - field**. - **2) - camp**.

campà - n. f. (pr. \ c&mp' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - span**. - **2) - span, bay**.

campada - n. f. (pr. \ c&mp'd& \) At plr. **campade**. - **space on a wall reserved to paints**.

campagna - n. f. (pr. \ c&mp'&[gn]& \) At plr. **campagne**. - **1) - country, farmland**. - **2) - campaign**. - **3) - estate, property** (in the country). Note that the loc. "*artijeria da campagna*" is translated into "*field artillery*".

campagneul - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&mp&[gn]'[oe]l \) Ms. plr. **campagneuj** - fm. sng. and plr. **campagneula, campagneule**. - **1) - countrified, rustic, country** (as an attribute) (adj). - **2) - countryman (countrywoman)** (sbst). - This term is not very used, the term "*campagnin*" (see below) is preferred.

campagnin - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&mp&[gn]'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **campagnin** - fm. sng. and plr. **campagnin-a, campagnin-e**. - **1) - countrified, rustic, country** (as an attribute) (adj). - **2) - countryman (countrywoman)** (sbst). - See also the term "*campagneul*".

campagnòla - n. f. (pr. \ c&mp&[gn]'ol& \) At plr. **campagnòle**. - **off-road vehicle** (a type of...).

campal - adj. (pr. \ c&mp'&l \) Ms. plr. **campaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **campal, campaj**. - **field, open-field** (as attributes)

campanil - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp&n'il \) At plr. **campanij**. - **bell tower, church tower**. This term can be found sometimes, but it is an italianism. See also the best term "*cioché*".

campanilism - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp&nil'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **local patriotism, parochialism**.

campanilista - n. (pr. \ c&mp&nil'ist& \) Ms. plr. **campanilista** - fm. sng. and plr. **campanilista, campaniliste**. - **local patriot** (narrow minded).

campanilistisch - adj. (pr. \ c&mp&nil'istic \) Ms. plr. **campanilistisch** - fm. sng. and plr. **campanilistica, campanilistiche**. - **parochial**.

campanin - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp&n'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **little bell**. Quite an italianism, see the best term "*ciochin*" (diminutive of "*ciòca*").

campanon - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp&n'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **big bell**. Quite an italianism, see the best term "*ciòca granda*". (augmentative of "*ciòca*").

campan-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&mp'&[ng]& \) At plr. **campan-e**. - **1) - bell**. Quite an italianism (in this meaning), see the best term "*ciòca*". - **2) - glass dome**.

campé - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp'e \) Inv. at plr. - **country policeman**.

campé - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&mp'e \) - **1) - to throw, to fling, to cast, to pitch**. (trs). In this meaning there are some idiomatic expressions : - A) - "*campé giù*"

= lit. "*to throw down*" = "*to demolish, to pull down*". -A1) - "*campé giù*" = "*to swallow*". - B) - "*campé via*" = "*to throw away*" or "*to vomit, to throw up*". - C) - "*campé an ària*" = lit. "*to throw in the air*" = "*to throw into disorder, to turn topsy-turvy, to disarrange*". See also the terms "*tampé, tapé, taparé, tiré*" - **2) - to live, to get along somehow**. (int.). In this meaning the term is not very used. In any cases it uses the aux. "*avèj*".

campegé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&mpej'e \) - **1) - to camp, to go camping**. - **2) - to camp, to encamp**. - **3) - to stand out**. - It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

campégg - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp'ej \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - camping**. - **2) - camp**. - **3) - camping ground**.

campegiator - n. (pr. \ c&mpeji&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **campegiator** - fm. sng. and plr. **campegiatriss, campegiatriss**. - (holiday) **camper**.

campésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&mp'ese \) - to throw oneself, to fling oneself. - 2) - to throw oneself into. A way of saying: - "*campésse giù*" = lit. "*to throw oneself down*" = "*to lose heart, to get depressed*".

campéstr - adj. (pr. \ c&mp'estr \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **rural, countrified, country** (as an attribute).

campet - n. m. (pr. \ c&mp'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small field, patch**.

campì - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ c&mp'i \) - **to paint the background**.

campidura - n. f. (pr. \ c&mpid[ue]r& \) At plr. **campidure**. - **background painting**.

campion - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&mpi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - champion**. - **2) - sample**.

campion - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&mpi'u[ng] \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. **1) - champion** (as an attribute) - **2) - sample, demonstration** (as attributes). - **3) - standard**.

campionà - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&mpiun' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - championship**. - **2) - games**.

campionà - 2) - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&mpiun' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sampled**.

campionador - n. m. (pr. \ c&mpiun'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **sampler**.

campionadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&mpiun'd[ue]r& \) At plr. **campionadure**. - **sampling**. See also the term "*campionament*".

campionament - n. m. (pr. \ c&mpiun'm'aent \) Inv. at plr. - **sampling**. See also the term "*campionadura*".

campionari - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&mpiun'&ri \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - sample, set of samples**. - **2) - pattern book**.

campionari - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&mpiun'&ri \) Ms. plr. **campionari** - fm. sng. and plr. **campionaria, campionarie**. - **trade** (as an attribute). E. g. "*fera campionaria*" = "*trade fair*".

campioné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&mpiun'e \) - **to sample**.

camposanto - n. m. (pr. \ c&mpus'&ntu \) Inv. at plr. - **graveyard, cemetery**. See also the terms "*cimiteri, simiteri, sementerì*".

camrada - n. m. (pr. \ c&mr'd&d& \) - See **cambrada**.

camré - n. (pr. \ c&mr'e \) - See **cambré**.

camrura - n. f. (pr. \ c&mr[ue]r& \) - See **cambrura**.

càmus - n. m. (pr. \ c'&m[ue]z \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - white coat** (doctors, etc.). - **2) - alb** (religion). - See also the term "càmos".

can - n. (pr. \ c&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **can** - fm. sng. and plr. **cagna, cagne**. - **1) - dog**. - **2) - hound**. - **3) - bad actor, bad worker, bad singer, etc.** (in a fig. sense). Some types of dog: - A - "*can babòcc*" = "*poodle*". - B) - "*can tanin*" = "*dachshund*". - C) - "*can da cassa*" = "*gun dog*". - D) - "*can da bèrgé*" = "*sheepdog*". - E) - "*can dogh*" = "*Great Dane*". - F) - "*can luv*" = "*wolf dog*".

cana - n. f. (pr. \ c'&n& \) At plr. **cane**. - **1** - **reed** (botany - *Arundo donax*). - **2** - **canna** (botany). - **3** - **cane** (botany). - **4** - **stick, cane**. - **5** - **chimney**. - **6** - **barrel** (rifle). - **7** - **pipe** (organ).

canà - n. f. (pr. \ c&n' \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **blow with a cane**. - **2** - **hurdle, trellis** (made of canes).

canadia - n. f. (pr. \ c&n&d'i& \) At plr. **canadie**. - **1** - **embroidery made with gold and silver wires**. - **2** - **purls, tinsel**. See also the word "*canutia*".

canaja - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&y& \) At plr. **canaje**. - **1** - **rabble, mob, scum**. In this sense see also the term "*canajum*". - **2** - **scoundrel, rascal**.

canajà - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&y' \) - See **canajada**.

canajada - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&y'd& \) At plr. **canajade**.

canajum - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&y'[ue]m \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **rabble, mob, scum**. See also the term "*canaja*".

canal - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&l \) At plr. **canaj**. - **1** - **canal**. - **2** - **channel**. - **3** - **duct, channel, groove**.

canal - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&l \) At plr. **canaj**. - **gutter, rain-pipe**. Sometimes also used the term "*canala*". See also the terms "*gronda, grondan-a*".

canala - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&l \) - See **canal** - 2).

canalisassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&n&liz&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **canalization**.

canalisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&n&liz'e \) - **to canalize**.

canalòt - n. m. (pr. \ c&n&l'ot \) - Inv. at plr. - **small channel, rivulet, streamlet, small ditch**.

canamia - n. f. (pr. \ c&n&m'i& \) At plr. (if any) - **1** - **camomile** (botany - *Matricaria chamomilla*). - **2** - **camomila-tea**. See also the term "*camamìa*".

canapé - n. m. (pr. \ c&n&p'e \) Inv. at plr. - **sofa**. See also the term "*sislonga*".

canàpia - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&pi& \) At plr. **canàpie**. - **big nose**. See also the term "*nàpia*".

canar - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&r \) Inv. at plr. - **false news-item**. See also the term "*canard*".

canard - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&rd \) - See **canar**.

canarin - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&r'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **canary** (zoology - *Serinus canarius*). - **2** - **delicate-looking person** (in a fig. sense).

canasta - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&st& \) At plr. (if any) **canaste**. - **canasta** (card game).

canaston - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&st'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **a variant of canasta** (card game).

canàula - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&pul& \) At plr. **canàule**. - **ring holding the chain of the plough**.

canavass - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&v'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **canvas**. - **2** - **draft**. - **3** - **plot**. - See also the term "*canovass*".

canavera - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&v'er& \) At plr. **canavere**. - **hemp field**. See also the term "*canavril*".

canaveuid - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&v'oe'jid \) - See **canaveuj**.

canaveuj - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&v'oe'y \) Inv. at plr. - **stalk of hemp** - See also the term "*canaveuid*".

canavëtta - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&v'et& \) At plr. **canavëtta**. - **basket for carrying bottles**.

canavos - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&v'uz \) Inv. at plr. - **seed of hemp**. See also the term "*canavros*".

canavril - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&vr'il \) At plr. **canavrij**. - **hemp field**. See also the term "*canavera*".

canavros - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&vr'uz \) - See **canavos**.

canavrosa - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&vr'uz& \) At plr. **canavrose** - **blackcap** (zoology - *Sylvia atricapilla*). See also the terms "*canavròla, canvròta*", and the loc. "*testa nèira*".

canavròla - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&vr'ol& \) - See **canavrosa**.

canavròta - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&vr'ot& \) - See **canavrosa**.

cananc - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ng]c'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **1** - **canan**. - **2** - **racket**. - **3** - **scandal**.

cancél - n. m. (pr. \ c&n[ch]el \) At plr. **cancéj**. - **1** - **gate**. See also the term "*rastél*". - **2** - **writing-desk** (old term).

cancelada - n. f. (pr. \ c&n[ch]el \) At plr. **cancelade**. - **railing, iron fence**. See also the terms "*cienda, rastél, frà*".

canceladura - n. f. (pr. \ c&n[ch]el&d'[ue]r& \) At plr. **canceladure**. - **cancellation, erasure**. See also the most common term "*scanceladura*".

cancelassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&n[ch]el&d'[ue]r& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **cancellation, crossing out**. - **2** - **annulment, cancellation**. See also the most common terms "*scancelassion, scancelament*".

cancelé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&n[ch]el'e \) - **1** - **to cross out, to cancel, to strike out, to rub out, to erase**. - **2** - **to annul, to cancel, to write off, to abolish**. - **3** - **to wipe out, to erase, to efface, to obliterate** (usually in a fig. sense). See also the most common terms "*scancelé, dèscancelé*".

canceleria - n. f. (pr. \ c&n[ch]eler'i& \) At plr. **cancelerie**. - **1** - **chancellery**. (politics) - **2** - **office of the clerk** (law). - **4** - **stationery**. See also the terms "*canclarià, cancleria*".

cancelié - n. m. (pr. \ c&n[ch]eli'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **Chancellor** (politics). - **2** - **magistrate's clerk** (law). See also the terms "*canselié, canslé*". In case of need of a fm. sng. and plr. "*canceliera, canceliere*".

cancelierà - n. m. (pr. \ c&n[ch]elier'& \) Inv. at plr. - **chancellorship**. See also the term "*canselièrà*".

càncher - n. m. (pr. \ c'&[ng]kær \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **cancer** (medical). See also the term "*ciàncher*". - **2** - **Cancer, the Crab** (astronomy).

cancheri - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ c'&[ng]ker'i \) - **to become cancerous**. It uses the aux. "*esse*". See also the term "*ancancheri*".

cancheros - adj. (pr. \ c'&[ng]ker'uz \) Ms. plr. **cancheros** - fm. sng. and plr. **cancherosa, cancherose**. - **cancerous**.

cancreni - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ c&[ng]cren'i \) - See **cancrenisse**.

cancrenisse - vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. \ c&[ng]cren'ise \) - **1** - **to become gangrenous, to gangrene**. - **2** - **to become inveterate** (in a fig. sense). - See also the term "*ancancreni*".

cancrenos - adj. (pr. \ c&[ng]cren'uz \) Ms. plr. **cancrenos** - fm. sng. and plr. **cancrenosa, cancrenose**. - **gangrenous**.

cancren-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]cr'æ[ng]& \) At plr. **cancren-e**. - **gangrene**.

cand - 1) - adv. (pr. \ c&nd \) - **when**. See also the terms "*candi, quand, quandi*".

cand - 2) - cnj. . (pr. \ c&nd \) - **1** - **when**. - **2** - **whenever**. - **3** - **while**. See also the terms "*candi, quand, quandi*".

candegé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&ndeje'e \) - **to bleach, to whiten**.

candegg - n. m. (pr. \ c&nd'ej \) Inv. at plr. - **bleaching**.

candegiant - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&ndeji'nt \) Ms. plr. **candegiant** - fm. sng. and plr. **candegianta, candegiante**. - **bleaching**.

candegiant - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&ndeji'nt \) Inv. at plr. - **bleach**.

candegiatior - n. (pr. \ c&ndeji'tur \) Ms. plr. **candegiatior** - fm. sng. and plr. **candegiatriss, candegiatriss**. - **bleacher, laundryman** (laundrywoman).

candegin-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&ndeji'ng& \) At plr. (if any) **candegin-e**. - **bleach**. See the most used term "*conegrin-a*".

candèila - n. f. (pr. \ c&nd'ail& \) At plr. **candèile**. - **1** - **candle**. - **2** - **sparking plug** (motors). - **3** - **candela** (physics).

candèilëtta - n. f. (pr. \ c&nd'ail'et& \) At plr. **candèilëtta**. - **1** - **little candle**. - **2** - **glow plug**. See also the terms "*candlëtta, candlin-a*". Diminutive of "*candèila*".

candèilin-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&nd'ail'i[ng]& \) At plr. **candèilin-e**. - **little candle**. - See also the terms "*candlëtta, candlin-a*". Diminutive of "*candèila*".

candelabr - n. m. (pr. \ c&ndel'&br \) Inv. at plur. - **candelabrum**. See also the term "*candlé*".

candi - 1) - adv. and conj. (pr. \ c&ndi \) - See **can** 1) and 2).

candi - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&ndi \) Ms. plur. **candi** - fm. sng. and plur. **càndia, càndie**. - **1) - snow-white, white**. - **2) - naive, candid, innocent** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - spotless**.

candi - 1) - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ c&ndi \) - **to candy**.

candi - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&ndi \) Inv. at plur. - **candied fruit** (piece of...)

candi - 3) - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&ndi \) Ms. plur. **candi** - fm. sng. and plur. **candia, candie** - **candied**.

candidà - n. (pr. \ c&ndid'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - candidate**. - **2) - applicant**.

candidadura - (pr. \ c&ndid'&[ue]r& \) At plur. **candidature**. - candidature, candidacy. See also the term "*candidatura*".

candidatura - (pr. \ c&ndid'&[ue]r& \) - See **candidadura**.

candidé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&ndid'e \) - **to candidate, to propose as a candidate**.

candidése - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&ndid'ese \) - **to propose oneself as a candidate**.

candlà - n. f. (pr. \ c&ndl'& \) Inv. at plur. - **row of candles**.

candlé - n. (pr. \ c&ndl'e \) Ms. plur. **candlé** - fm. sng. and plur. **candlera, candlere**. - **1) - candlestick**. - **2) - chandler, candle-maker**.

candlera - n. f. (pr. \ c&ndl'er& \) At plur. (when and if applicable) **candlere**. - **Candlemas**. Feast of the Purification of the Virgin Mary, in which candles are blessed. See also the term "*candlòra*".

candlëtta - n. f. (pr. \ c&ndl'&tt& \) - See **candeilëtta**.

candlin-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&ndl'i'ng& \) - See **candeilin-a**.

candlòra - n. f. (pr. \ c&ndl'or& \) See **candlera**.

candlòt - n. m. (pr. \ c&ndl'ot \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - squat candle**. - **2) - stick of dynamite** (*candlòt ëd dinamite*) - **smoke bomb** (*candlòt fumògen*) - **tear-gas bomb** (*candlòt lacrimògen*).

candor - n. m. (pr. \ c&nd'ur \) Inv. at plur. (if any). - **1) - brilliant white, snowy whiteness**. - **2) - purity, innocence, candour**.

cané - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'e \) Inv. at plur. - **cane thicket, bed of reeds**. See also the term "*canéj*".

cané - 2) - vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&n'e \) - **1) - to beat with a cane**. - **2) - to go very quick** (slang expression).

canégé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&nej'e \) - **to measure with a metric cane** (ground, fields, etc.).

canéj - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'ey \) Inv. at plur. - **cane thicket, bed of reeds**. See also the term "*cané*".

Canej - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'ey \) Only sng. noun of the town "**Canelli**" where a wonderful sparkling wine is produced, and the sweet wine "*Moscato*" (*Moscà 'd Canéj*).

canel - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'el \) At plur. **canéj**. - **1) - narrow tube, small pipe**. See also the terms "*canet, tubet, rochet*". - **2) - pipette** (chemistry). - **3) - blowpipe, welding blowpipe**.

canela - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'el \) At plur. (if any) **canele**. - **cinnamon** (botany - *Cinnamomum zeylanicum*).

canelin - n. f. (pr. \ c&nel'i'ng \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - sugared pieces of cinnamon**. - **2) - a type of beans**.

canestrel - n. m. (pr. \ c&nestr'el \) - See **canëstrél**.

canet - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'æt \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - reed** (botany - *Arundo donax*). - **2) - small pipe**. In this meaning see also the terms "*canet, tubet, rochet*".

canëstërlà - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&str'rl'& \) Inv. at plur. - **hurdle, fence**. - See also the term "*canëstërlà*".

canëstërlé - 1) - n. (pr. \ c&n'&str'rl'e \) Ms. plur. **canëstërlé** - fm. sng. and plur. **canëstërlera, canëstërlere**. - **pastry-cook of "canëstréj"** (see the voice).

canëstërlé - 2) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&n'&str'rl'e \) - **1) - to make hurdles**. - **2) - to make "canëstréj"**. (see the voice). It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

canëstrél - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'&str'el \) At plur. **canëstëj**. - **sweet shaped as a little hurdle**.

canëstërlà - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&str'rl'& \) - See **canëstërlà**.

canëstërlé - n. (pr. \ c&n'&str'rl'e \) - **"canëstréj" maker** (or seller).

canëtta - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'&tt& \) At plur. **canëtte**. - **1) - small reed, thin cane**. - **2) - stem**. - **3) - drinking straw**. - See also the term "*canùcia*".

cànfora - n. f. (pr. \ c'&[ng]fur& \) At plur. (if any). **cànfore**. - **camphor** (chemistry).

canforà - adj. (pr. \ c&[ng]fur'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **camphorated** (chemistry).

cangé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&n'je \) - See **cambié**.

cangiant - adj. (pr. \ c&n'ji'&nt \) Ms. plur. **cangiant** - fm. sng. and plur. **cangianta, cangiante**. - **changing, shot** (as an attribute).

cangur - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ng]g'ue'r \) Inv. at plur. - **kangaroo** (zoology - *Macropus*).

canibal - n. (pr. \ c&n'ib&l \) Ms. plur. **canibaj** - fm. sng. and plur. **canibal, canibaj**. - **1) - cannibal**. - **2) - fierce, cruel man**. See also the voice "*canibale*".

canibale - n. (pr. \ c&n'ib'le \) - See **canibal**.

canibalisassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&nib&liz&si'u'ng \) Inv. at plur. - **cannibalization**.

canibalisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&nib&liz'e \) - **to cannibalize**.

canibalism - n. m. (pr. \ c&nib&lizm \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - cannibalism**. - **2) - barbarous cruelty** (in a fig. sense).

canibalistich - adj. (pr. \ c&nib&l'istic \) Ms. plur. **canibalistich** - fm. sng. and plur. **canibalistica, canibalistiche**. - **cannibalistic, cannibal-like**.

canicola - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'icul'& \) - At plur. **canicole**. - **summer heat, noony heat**.

canicular - adj. (pr. \ c&nicul'&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **hot, burning** (usually referred to weather).

cànid - n. plur. (pr. \ c'&nid \) Only plur. - **canidae** (zoology - Canidae).

canil - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'il \) At plur. **canij**. - **1) - kennel**. - **2) - dog pound**. - **3) - den, sty** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*cènil*".

canin - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&n'i'ng \) Ms. plur. **canin** - fm. sng. and plur. **canin-a, canin-e**. - **canine, of a dog**. See also the most common term "*cagnin*". The expression "*canine tooth*" is translated into "*dent ojé*" and also "*dent canin*".

canin - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'i'ng \) Inv. at plur. - **canine** (tooth).

cànoa - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'o& \) At plur. **cànoe**. - **hemp**. (botany - *Cannabis sativa*). See also the term "*càuna*".

canocial - n. m. (pr. \ c&nu[ch]i'&l \) - See **canucial**.

canocialin - n. m. (pr. \ c&nu[ch]i'&l'i'ng \) - See **canucialin**.

canon - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'u'ng \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - gun, (cannon)**. - **2) - pipe, tube** (usually referred to stove). - **3) - ace, champion, wizard** (in a fig. sense).

cànon - n. m. (pr. \ c'&nu'ng \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - canon, rule, precept**. - **2) - rent, rental, fee**.

canonà - n. f. (pr. \ c&nun'& \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - cannon-shot, gunshot**. - **2) - smasher, knock-out** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*canonada*".

canonada - n. f. (pr. \ c&nun'd'& \) - See **canonà**.

canoncin - n. m. (pr. \ c&nun[ch]i'ng \) Inv. at plur. - **small gun** (irregular diminutive).

cànone - n. m. (pr. \ c'&nune \) Inv. at plur. - See **cànon**.

canoné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&nun'e \) - See **canonegé**.

canonegé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&nunej'e \) - **to cannonade, to fire, to shell**. See also the term "*canoné*".

canonegiament - n. m. (pr. \ c&nuneji'&m'ænt \) Inv. at plur. - **canonade, gunfire, shelling**.

canonera - n. f. (pr. \ c&nun'er& \) At plur. **canonere**. - **1) - embrasure**. - **2) - gunboat**.

canonicà - n. m. (pr. \ c&nunic' & \) Inv. at plur. - **canonicate, canonry**.

canonicità - n. f. (pr. \ c&nuni[ch]it' & \) - See **canonissità**.

canonié - n. m. (pr. \ c&nuni'e' & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - gunner**. See also the term "**artilie**". - **2) - goal-scorer** (sport, in a fig. sense).

canonisassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&nuniz&si'u[ng] & \) Inv. at plur. - **canonization**.

canonisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&nuniz'e' & \) - **1) - to canonize** (religion). - **2) - to sanction, to ratify** (in a fig. sense).

canonissità - n. f. (pr. \ c&nunisit' & \) Inv. at plur. - **canonicity, canonicalness**.

canonista - n. m.

canotagi - n. m. (pr. \ c&nut'&ji & \) Inv. at plur. (if any). - **1) - boating, rowing, sculling**. - **2) - boat racing** (sport).

canotié - n. m. (pr. \ c&nuti'e' & \) Inv. at plur. - **oarsman, rowing man**.

canotiera - n. f. (pr. \ c&nuti'er' & \) At plur. **canotiere**. - **singlet, vest**.

canovass - n. m. (pr. \ c&nuv'&s & \) - See **canavass**.

canòia - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'o' & \) At plur. **canòe**. - **canoe**.

canòl - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'ol & \) At plur. **canòj**. - "**cannolo**" (spiced stuffed pastry roll).

canònica - n. f. (pr. \ c&n'onic' & \) At plur. **canòniche**. - **parsonage, rectory, vicarage**.

canònich - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'onic & \) Inv. at plur. - **canon**.

canònich - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&n'onic & \) Ms. plur. **canònich** - fm. sng. and plur. **canònica, canòniche**. - **1) - canonical, canon** (as an attribute). - **2) - appropriate, suitable** (in a fig. sense).

canòt - n. m. (pr. \ c&n'ot & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - canoe**. - **2) - small boat**.

canselié - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ng]seli'e' & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - Chancellor** (politics). - **2) - magistrate's clerk** (law). See also the terms "**cancelié, canslé**". In case of need of a fm. sng. and plur. "**canselièra, canselièrè**".

canselierà - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ng]selier' & \) Inv. at plur. - **chancellorship**. See also the term "**canselièrè**".

canslaria - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]sl'r'i' & \) At plur. **canslariè**. - **1) - chancellery**. (politics) - **2) - office of the clerk** (law). **4) - stationery**. See also the terms "**canslarièra, canslarièra**".

canslé - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ng]sl'e' & \) - See **canselié**.

canslerià - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]sler'i' & \) - See **canslaria**.

canson - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]s'u[ng] & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - song**. - **2) - canzone** (poetry). The idiomatic way of saying "**conté 'd canson**", with a lit. meaning "**to tell songs**" means "**to speak without doing**". The idiomatic way of saying "**buté canson**", with a lit. meaning "**to put in songs**" means "**to tease, to make fun of (sb.)**".

cansonà - n. f. . (pr. \ c&[ng]sun' & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - teasing, joking**. - **2) - joke, mockery**. See also the term "**cansonada**".

cansonada - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]sun'&d & \) - See **cansonà**.

cansonador - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&[ng]sun'd'ur & \) Ms. plur. **cansonador** - fm. sng. and plur. **cansonadòira, cansonadóire**. - **1) - teasing, mocking**. (adj.). - **2) - mocker, tease** (sbst.).

cansoné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&[ng]sun'e' & \) - **to tease, to make fun**.

cansonètta - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]sun' &tt & \) At plur. **cansonètte**. - **1) - light music song**. - **2) - canzonet** (poetry).

cansonèttista - n. (pr. \ c&[ng]sun' &tt'ist' & \) Ms. plur. **cansonèttista** - fm. sng. and plur. **cansonèttista, cansonèttiste**. - **music-hall singer**.

cansonié - n. m. (pr. \ c&[ng]suni'e' & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - collection of lyrics, lyrical output** (literature). - **2) - song-book**. - **3) - songwriter**.

cant - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - song**. - **2) - singing**. - **3) - chant**. - **4) - chirrup** (birds). - **5) - chirp**. - **6) - crow,**

cackle. - **7) - "canto"** (poetry). - **8) - poem, lyric**. - **9) - corner**. In this sense the word is an italianism, and a correct term is "**canton**". - **10) - way, hand**, as in the sentence "**in a way I can agree, but on the other hand it is not what I prefer**" = "**da mè cant i peulo esse d'acòrdi, ma d'àutr cant a l'é nen lòn ch'i preferisso**". Also in this case this use is an italianism (quite bad), and the most correct word is "**part**". I.e. "**da part mia i peulo esse d'acòrdi, ma d'àutra part a l'é nen lòn ch'i preferisso**". The expressions "**da mè cant, da tò cant, etc.**" have more the meaning : "**as for me (as far as I'm concerned), as for you, etc.**"

cant (da ---) - 1) - adv. loc. (pr. \ d& c&nt & \) - **1) - nearby**. - **2) - aside, apart, to one side, on one side**. See also the term "**dacant**" as a unique word.

cant (da ---) - 2) - prp. (pr. \ d& c&nt & \) - **beside, near, close to**. See also the term "**dacant**" as a unique word.

cantà - n. f. and adj. (pr. \ c&nt' & \) Inv. at plur. - 1) - "**cantata**" (sbst.) (music). - 2) - singing, sing-song. (sbst.). - 3) - **with chants**, in the expression "**Mèssa cantà**" which is translated into "**high Mass**". As a sbst. see also the term "**cantada**".

cantada - n. f. (pr. \ c&nt'&d & \) - See **cantà**.

cantanbanch - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt'&mb'&[ng]c & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - ballad-singer, story-teller**. - **2) - charlatan, quack, mountebank**.

cantant - n. (pr. \ c&nt'&nt & \) Ms. plur. **cantant** - fm. sng. and plur. **cantanta, cantante**. - **singer**.

cantaran-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&nt'r'&[ng] & \) At plur. **cantaran-e**. - **rattle**. This is a sort of rattle used in the Holy Week (as an old tradition). There is also a big "**cantaran-a**" for bell-tower, called "**tènebra**" or "**teneubra**" (See the terms).

cantarin - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&nt'r'i' & \) Ms. plur. **cantarin** - fm. sng. and plur. **cantarin-a, cantarin-e**. - **1) - singer** (sbst.). - **2) - singing, warbling** (adj.).

cantarin-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&nt'r'i' &[ng] & \) At plur. **cantarin-e**. - **primrose** (botany - *Primula acaulis*), **cowslip** (botany - *Primula veris*). See also the terms "**primavera, pampocèt**".

cantariss - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt'r'is & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - singing bird**. - **2) - decoy bird**.

cantarlé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&nt'r'l'e' & \) - **to sing softly**. See also the terms "**cantèrlé, cantrogné**". It uses always the aux. "**avèj**".

cantassé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&nt's'e' & \) - **to sing coarsely**. It always uses the aux. "**avèj**".

cantastòrie - n. (pr. \ c&nt's't'orie & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ballad-singer, minstrel**.

cantautor - n. (pr. \ c&nt'&ut'ur & \) Ms. plur. **cantautor** - fm. sng. and plur. **cantautriss, cantautriss**. - **song singer-writer**.

canté - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&nt'e' & \) - **1) - to sing, to chant**. - **2) - to crow, to cackle**. - **3) - to chirp**. It always uses the aux. "**avèj**".

canté - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt'e' & \) Inv. at plur. (if any) - **singing**.

cânter - n. m. (pr. \ c'&ntær & \) Inv. at plur. - **chamber pot**.

cantèrlé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&nt'rl'e' & \) - See **cantarlé**.

càntica - n. f. (pr. \ c'&ntic' & \) At plur. **càntiche**. - **poem** (religious or narrative). See also the term "**càntich**".

càntich - n. m. (pr. \ c'&ntic & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - hymn, religious poem**. - **2) - canticle** (religion).

cantié - n. m. (pr. \ c&nti'e' & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - yard**. - **2) - shipyard**. - **3) - stope**.

cantieristich - adj. (pr. \ c&ntier'istic & \) Ms. plur. **cantieristich** - fm. sng. and plur. **cantieristica, cantieristiche**. - **shipbuilding** (pertaining to ...).

cantilena - n. f. (pr. \ c&ntil'en' & \) At plur. **cantilene**. - **1) - sing-song**. - **2) - sing-song voice**. - **3) - lullaby**. - **4) - boring speech**. The term is used but is quite an italianism. See also the term "**cantilen-a**", which is more correct.

- cantilené** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&ntilen'e \) - **to sing-song**. It always uses the aux. "avèj".
- cantilen-a** - (pr. \ c&ntil'æ[ng]& \) At plr. **cantilen-e**. - **1** - **sing-song**. - **2** - **sing-song voice**. - **3** - **lullaby**. - **4** - **boring speech**. See also the term "cantilena".
- cantìn** - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **E-string** (music). The expression "toché 'l cantin giust" means "to touch the right chord".
- cantiné** - n. (pr. \ c&ntin'e \) Ms. plr. **cantiné** - fm. sng. and plr. **cantina**, **cantiniere**. - **1** - **cellarman, butler**. - **2** - **tavern-keeper**. In this sense see also the term "òsto".
- cantinètta** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ntin'æ^t \) At plr. **cantinètte**. - **small cellar**. See also the term "crotin".
- cantin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&nt'i[ng]& \) At plr. **cantin-e**. - **1** - **cellar, wine vault**. In this sense the word is an italianism. See also the most correct term "cròta". - **2** - **wine shop**. - **3** - **tavern**. In this meaning see also the best terms "òsto, ostarìa". - **4** - **hovel**. The expression "cantin-a social" means "cooperative store for the sale of wine". A way of saying is "andé 'n cròta" which, beyond the lit. meaning of "to go into the cellar" means also "to drop the tone of one's voice".
- canton** - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **corner**. - **2** - **district**. - **3** - **part, side**. - **4** - **quarter**. A way of saying "an tuti ij canton" = lit. "in every corner" = "everywhere".
- cantonà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ntun'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **street corner**. - **2** - **blunder** (in a fig. sense). - **3** - **corner cupboard**. In this sense see also the trems "cantonal (subst.), cantonera".
- cantonal** - **1** - adj. (pr. \ c&ntun'æ \) Ms. plr. **cantonaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cantonal, cantonaj**. - **cantonal**.
- cantonal** - **2** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ntun'æ \) At plr. **cantonaj**. - **corner cupboard**. See also the terms "cantonà (third meaning), cantonera".
- cantoné** - **1** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ntun'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **road tender, road inspector**. - **2** - **trackman, signalman** (railways).
- cantoné** - **2** - adj. (pr. \ c&ntun'e \) Ms. plr. **cantoné** - fm. sng. and plr. **cantonera, cantonere**. - **referred to "cantoné"** e. g. "cà cantonera" = "road-tender's house". This house is sometime called just "cantonéra" with a subst. value.
- cantoné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&ntun'e \) - **1** - **to lay aside, to put aside**. - **2** - **to shelve** (in a fig. sense). - **3** - **to set aside**. - **4** - **to quarter** (military).
- cantonéra** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ntun'eræ \) At plr. **cantonere**. - **1** - **corner cupboard**. See also the term "cantonal 2)". - **2** - **road-tender's house**.
- cantonet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ntun'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **corner, nook**. - **2** - **solitary and pretty spot**. (diminutive of "canton"). See also the term "cantonin".
- cantonin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ntun'i[ng] \) - See **cantonet**.
- cantonù** - adj. (pr. \ c&ntun[ue] \) Ms. plr. **cantonù** - fm. sng. and plr. **cantonù, cantonùe**. - **1** - **angular**. - **2** - **rough, difficult** (in a fig. sense).
- cantor** - n. m. (pr. \ c&nt'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **member of a choir, chorist**. - **2** - **singer, bard, poet**.
- cantoria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ntur'i& \) At plr. **cantorie**. - **1** - **choir stalls**. - **2** - **choir**.
- cantorin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ntur'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **choir book, psalter, psalm book**.
- cantogné** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&ntru[gn]e \) - See **cantarlé**.
- canù** - adj. (pr. \ c&n[ue] \) Ms. plr. **canù** - fm. sng. and plr. **canù, canùe**. - **white-haired, hoary**.
- canucia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&n[ue][ch]i& \) - See **canètta**.
- canucial** - n. m. (pr. \ c&n[ue][ch]i'æ \) At plr. **canucij**. - **1** - **telescope, spyglass**. - **2** - **binoculars, fiel-glasses**. See also the term "binòcol". Sometime also "canocial" (see the term).
- canucialin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&n[ue][ch]i'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **opera glasses**. See also the terms "canocialin, lorgnètta" and the loc. "canucial da teatro".
- canutìa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&n[ue]t'i& \) - See **canadìa**.
- can-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&[ng]& \) At plr. **can-e**. - **white hair**.
- càoss** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ôs \) Inv. at plr. - **chaos**. Note the part'cula pronunciation.
- caòtich** - adj. (pr. \ c&òtic \) Ms. plr. **caòtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **caòtica, caòtiche**. - **chaotic**.
- cap** - n. (pr. \ c&p \) Ms. plr. **cap** - fm. sng. and plr. **capa, cape**. - **1** - **head, chief, boss**. - **2** - **head** (e.g. to be at the head of..). - **3** - **head** (e. g. head of cattle) not very used in this sense. - **4** - **cape, headland, promontory**. Some piedm. uses of this word : "cap-meistr" = "master builder, master mason" ; "cap-d'ann" = "New Year's Day" ; "cap-cordà" = "roped-party leader" (alpinism) ; "cap-còrda" = "terminal, lug" (electricity) ; "cap-d'euvera" = "masterpiece" See also "ciadeuvra" ; "capoficin-a" = "chief foreman". ; "cap-leu" = "chief town" ; "cap-sald" = "strong point, stronghold" or also "cornerstone" ; "cap-linia" or "cap-linea" = "terminus, terminal station". "cap-ufissi" = "head clerk, chief clerk" ; etc.
- capa** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp& \) At plr. **cape**. - **1** - **cape, mantle**. - **2** - **cope, cowl**. - **3** - **cooker hood**. - **4** - **chimney**. In this sense see also the terms "formél, fumareul".
- capacità** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp&[ch]it'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **ability, capacity, capability**. - **2** - **capacitance** (electricity) - **3** - **capacity** (referred to space, volume, etc.).
- capacité** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c'æp&[ch]it'æ \) - **to persuade**.
- capacitésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c'æp&[ch]it'esse \) - **to understand, to realize, to accept**.
- capala** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp'æ \) At plr. **capale**. - **stack of sheaves**.
- capara** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & \) At plr. **capare**. - **1** - **earnest money, deposit**. - **2** - **earnest, pledge** (in a fig. sense).
- caparament** - n. m. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & m'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **cornering, buying-up**. See also the term "acaparament".
- caparant** - adj. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & nt \) Ms. plr. **caparant** - fm. sng. and plr. **caparanta, caparante**. - **1** - **flattering, alluring, tempting**. - **2** - **polite courteous, pleasant-mannered**. See also the term "acaparant".
- caparator** - n. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & t'ut \) Ms. plr. **caparator** - fm. sng. and plr. **caparatriss, caparatriss**. - **cornerer, buyer-up**. See also the term "acaparator".
- caparé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & e \) - **1** - **to pay a deposit on**. - **2** - **to corner, to buy up, to engross**. See also the term "acaparé".
- caparésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & ese \) - **1** - **to corner**. - **2** - **to gain, to secure for oneself**. See also the term "acaparésse".
- caparùcia** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp'æ & r[ue][ch]i& \) At plr. **caparùce**. - **comb, crest**. (zoology). See also the term "crèsta".
- capél** - n. m. (pr. \ c'æp'el \) At plr. **capéj**. - **1** - **hat**. - **2** - **cap, safety cover** (mechanics). - **3** - **cap** (mushrooms). - **4** - **preamble**. A piedm. way of saying : "fé 'n capél" = lit. "to make a hat" = "to scold, to reproach".
- capela** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp'el& \) At plr. **capele**. - **1** - **chapel, small church**. - **2** - **choir**. The loc. "musica a capela" is translated into "cappella music". - **3** - **cap** (mushrooms). - **4** - **head (nails)**. - **5** - **raw recruit** (military slang). The loc. "capela 'd fen" is translated into "haycock". In this sense see also the loc. "maciairon ed fen".
- capelania** - n. f. (pr. \ c'æp'el& n'i& \) At plr. **capelanie**. - **chaplainship**. See also the term "caplania".
- capelvënner** - n. m. (pr. \ c'æp'el & nnær \) Inv. at plr. - **maidenhair** (botany - *Adiantum capillus Veneris*). See also the term "capiler".

capéstr - n. m. (pr. \ c&p'estr \) Inv. at plur. - **halter, noose**.
capëstorn - n. m. (pr. \ c&p'str'u[ng] \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - giddiness, dizziness. - 2) - odd thought. - 3) - worry, trouble**.
capì - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ c&p'i \) - **1) - to understand, to see. - 2) - to realize. - 3) - to make out**.
capibil - adj. (pr. \ c&p'ibil \) Ms. plur. **capibij** - fm. sng. and plur. **capibil, capibij. - understandable**.
capiler - n. m. (pr. \ c&pil'ær \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - maidenhair**. In this meaning see also the term "*capelvëmer*". - **2) - hot drink. - 3) - infusion, decoction**.
capiliatura - n. f. (pr. \ c&pili&t[ue]r& \) At plur. **capiliature. - 1) - hair, head of hair**. In this sense see also the term "*caviera*". - **2) - mane**. In this sense see also the term "*còma*".
capisse - vrb 3rd con. recp. (pr. \ c&p'ise \) - **to understand one another**.
capital - n. m. (pr. \ c&pit'æ1 \) At plur. **capitaj. - 1) - capital. - 2) - lot of money, fortune. - 3) - store, wealth** (in a fig. sense).
capitalisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&pit&liz'e \) - **to capitalize**.
capitalism - n. m. (pr. \ c&pit&l'izm \) Inv. at plur. - **capitalism**.
capitalista - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&pit&l'ist& \) Ms. plur. **capitalista** - fm. sng. and plur. **capitalista, capitaliste. - 1) - capitalist** (subst.). - **2) - capitalistic, capitalist** (adj.). In this sense see also the term "*capitalistisch*".
capitalistisch - adj. (pr. \ c&pit&l'istic \) Ms. plur. **capitalistisch** - fm. sng. and plur. **capitalistica, capitalistiche. - capitalistic, capitalist**.
capitané - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&pit&n'e \) - **to lead, to command, to head**.
capitani - n. m. (pr. \ c&pit'æni \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - captain** (military). - **2) - captain, leader** (history, sport). - **3) - captain, master, skipper** (marine).
capité - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&pit'e \) - **1) - to happen, to befall** (usually in imp. forms) - **2) - to turn up, to arise, to occur. - 3) - to find oneself, to happen to go, to arrive**.
capitél - n. m. (pr. \ c&pit'el \) At plur. **capitéj. - 1) - capital** (architecture). - **2) - headband** (books).
capitol - n. m. (pr. \ c&p'itul \) At plur. **capitoj. - 1) - chapter** (books). - **2) - chapter, chathedral chapter. - 3) - comic poem "in terza rima"**.
capitolà - n. m. (pr. \ c&pitul'æ \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - specifications. - 2) - tender**.
capitolar - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&pitul'ær \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **capitular**.
capitolar - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&pitul'ær \) Inv. at plur. - **capitulary**.
capitolassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&pitul&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plur. - **capitulation, surrender**.
capitolé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&pitul'e \) - **to capitulate, to surrender, to give in**. It uses usually the aux. "*avèj*", even if sometimes it can be found using the aux. "*esse*".
capitómbol - n. m. (pr. \ c&pit'umbul \) At plur. **capitómboj. - 1) - headlong fall, tumble. - 2) - downfall** (in a fig. sense). Also in the spelling "*capitómbol*", with different pronunciation.
capitombolé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&pitumbul'e \) - **to fall down headlong, to fall head over heels**. See also the terms "*casché, robaté*". It uses the aux. "*esse*".
capitòmbol - n. m. (pr. \ c&pit'ombul \) - See **capitómbol**.
caplà - n. f. (pr. \ c&p'l'æ \) Inv. at plur. - **hatful**. The way of saying "*a caplà*" = lit. "*at hatfuls*" means "*in a large quantity*".
caplada - n. f. (pr. \ c&p'l'æd& \) At plur. **caplade. - 1) - greeting made by taking off one's hat. - 2) - scolding, rebuke** (in a fig. sense).
caplan - n. m. (pr. \ c&p'l'æ[ng] \) Inv. at plur. - **chaplain**.

- capòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&p'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **overcoat, great-coat**. This word is also used in some expressions like : - A) - "*fé capòt*" = lit. "*to make overcoat*" = "*to capot, to slam*" (games). - B) - "*resté capòt*" = "*to be taken aback, to be dumbfounded*".
- capòta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&p'ot& \) At plr. **capòte**. - **hood**.
- cap-pòst** - n. m. (pr. \ c&p-p'ost \) Inv. at plr. - **corporal of the guard, commander of the watch** (military).
- caprèis** - n. m. (pr. \ c&pr'æiz \) Inv. at plr. - **rennet**. See also the terms "*prèis, caj*".
- caprèisa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&pr'æiz& \) At plr. **caprèise**. - **curdling**.
- capricòrn** - n. m. (pr. \ c&pric'orn \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - black buch** (zoology - Antilope cervicapra) - **2) - Capricorn, the Goat** (constellation). - See also the term "*cavricòrn*".
- caprissi** - n. m. . (pr. \ c&pr'isi \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - whim, passing fancy, vagary, caprice**. - **2) - "capriccio"** (music). - **3) - unconventional work** (art).
- caprissi (a ---)** - adv. loc. (pr. \ & c&pr'isi \) - **whimsically, in one's own sweet way**.
- caprissios** - adj. (pr. \ & c&prisi'uz \) Ms. plr. **caprissios** - fm. sng. and plr. **caprissiosa, caprissiose**. - **1) - capricious, whimsical, wayward, moody**. - **2) - naughty**.
- càpsula** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&ps[ue]l& \) At plr. **càpsule**. - **1) - capsule**. - **2) - crown**. - **3) - primer, percussion cap**. - See also the term "*caplet*".
- cap-ufissi** - n. (pr. \ c&p[ue]f'isi \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **head clerk, chief clerk**.
- capulor** - n. m. (pr. \ c&p[ue]l'ur \) - See **ciapulor**.
- capulé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&p[ue]l'e \) - See **ciapulé**.
- capulura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&p[ue]l'[ue]r& \) - See **ciapulura**.
- capuss** - n. m. (pr. \ c&p[ue]s \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - hood**. - **2) - cap**. - **3) - cowl**.
- capussa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&p[ue]s& \) At plr. **capusse**. - **hoopoe** (zoology - *Upupa epops*). See also the terms "*pupù, popò, puta*".
- capussin** - (pr. \ c&p[ue]s'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - Capuchin** (friar). - **2) - "cappuccino", white coffee**. In this sense see also the composite word "*cafè-làit*".
- caquara** - n. f. (pr. \ c&[qu]'&r& \) At plr. **caquare**. - **1) - cockchafer, May-bug** (zoology - *Melolontha melolontha*). In this sense see also the terms "*givo, conquara, gherba*". - **2) - a sort of grasshopper**. - **3) - loquacious woman** (in a fig. sense).
- car** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&r \) Ms. plr. **car** - fm. sng. and plr. **cara, care**. - **1) - dear**. - **2) - expensive, costly**.
- car** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&r \) Inv. at plr. (usually only plr.) - **1) - dear ones, beloved ones**. - **2) - high cost**.
- car** - 3) - adv. (pr. \ c&r \) - **dear**. Two piedm. idiomatic way of saying : - A) - "*avèj car*" = lit. "*to have dear*" = "*to like, to appreciate*". - B) - "*avej pì car*" = lit. "*to have more dear*" = "*to prefer*".
- cara** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&r& \) At plr. **care**. - **1) - cheek**. - **2) - face, visage, countenance**. Not very used in this sense. - **3) - caress** (baby term). See also, for this meaning, the term "*carèssa*". - **4) - cartful, cartload**. In this meaning see the most common term "*carà*".
- carà** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ c'r'& \) Inv. at plr. - **cartful, cartload**.
- carà** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c'r'& \) Inv. at plr. - **carat**. See also the term "*carat*".
- carabàtola** - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&b'tul& \) At plr. **carabàtole**. - **1) - odds an ends, things**. - **2) - trifle, bauble** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*rumenta, giargiàtola, rabadan*".
- carabinà** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r&bin'& \) Inv. at plr. - shot with a carbine.
- carabinié** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&bini'e \) Inv. at plr. - **carabineer, "carabiniere"**. Sometimes in a fig. sense (and now also in lit. sense) the fm. sng. and plr. **carabiniera, carabiniere** is also used.
- carabin-a** - (pr. \ c'r&b'i[ng]& \) At plr. **carabin-e**. - **carbine, light and precise rifle**.
- carabitòle (a ---)** - adv. loc. (pr. \ & c'r&bit'ole \) - **astride**. See also the loc. "*a baticòle*".
- caracala** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r&c'l& \) At plr. **caracale**. - **type of long woman's dress, evening dress**. See also the term "*cracala*".
- caracolé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c'r&cul'e \) - **to caracol** (horses). It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- caracòl** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&c'ol \) At plr. **caracòj**. - **caracol** (horses).
- carafa** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r'&f& \) At plr. **carafe**. - **carafe, decanter**.
- carafin-a** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&f'i[ng]& \) At plr. **carafin-e**. - **1) - small carafe** (diminutive of the term "*carafa*"). - **2) - cruet**.
- carafògna** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r&f'o[gn]& \) At plr. (if any) **carafògne**. - **rosin, colophony**.
- caramal** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&m'el \) - **ink bottle, ink pot, inkwell, inkstand**. See also the term "*calamar*", 2nd meaning.
- caràmbola** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r'&mbul& \) At plr. **caràmbole**. - **carambole** (billiards), **cannon** (also in a fig. sense).
- carambolagi** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&mbul'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **cannon, cannoning**.
- carambolé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c'r&mbul'e \) - **1) - to cannon**. - **2) - to produce a series of hits** (in a fig. sense). It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- caramél** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&m'el \) At plr. (if any) **caraméj**. - **caramel**.
- caramela** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r&m'el& \) At plr. **caramele**. - **1) - sweetmeat, sweet, caramel, toffee, candy**. - **2) - monocle** (in a fig. sense).
- caramlà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c'r&ml'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **caramelized, coated with burnt sugar**.
- caramlé** - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c'r&ml'e \) - **1) - to caramelize** (sugar). - **2) - to coat with burnt sugar**.
- caramlé** - 2) - n. (pr. \ c'r&ml'e \) Ms. plr. **caramlé** - fm. sng. and plr. **caramlera, caramlere**. - **sweet vendor**.
- caramlista** - n. (pr. \ c'r&ml'ist& \) Ms. plr. **caramlista** - fm. sng. and plr. **caramlista, caramliste**. - **worker assigned to the production of sweets**.
- caramlos** - adj. - (pr. \ c'r&ml'uz \) Ms. plr. **caramlos** - fm. sng. and plr. **caramlosa, caramlose**. - **1) - caramellike**. - **2) - namby-pamby**. (in a fig. sense).
- carat** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r'&t \) - See **carà** - 2).
- caraté** - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c'r'&t'e \) - **1) - to weight in carats**. - **2) - to examine meticulously** (in a fig. sense).
- caraté** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c'r'&t'e \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **karate**.
- caràter** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r'&tær \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - character, temper, nature**. - **2) - character, peculiarity, characteristic**. In this meaning see also the term "*carateristica*". - **3) - character, font, letter, type** (writing).
- caraterass** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&ter'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **bad temper**. See also the term "*caraterin*".
- caraterial** - n. and adj. (pr. \ c'r&teri'&l \)) Ms. plr. **carateriaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **caraterial, carateriaj**. - **1) - character, personality** (used as attributes). - **2) - suffering from behaviour disorders** (adj.). - **3) - person with behaviour disorders** (sbst.).
- caraterin** - n. m. (pr. \ c'r&ter'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **bad temper, difficult character** (ironic). See also the term "*caraterass*".
- caraterisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c'r&teriz&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **characterization**.
- caraterisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c'r&terize \) - **1) - to characterize**. - **2) - to be characteristic of...**

caraterìstica - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&ter'istic& \) At plr. **caraterìstiche**. - **1**) - **characteristic, feature, peculiarity, trait**. - **2**) - **characteristic** (mathematics) - **3**) - **pattern** (radio). - **4**) - **specifications**. (motors, etc.).

caraterìstich - adj. (pr. \ c&r&ter'istic \) Ms. plr. **caraterìstich** - fm. sng. and plr. **caraterìstica, caraterìstiche**. - **characteristic, typical**.

caraterologia - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&teruluj'i& \) At plr. (if any) **caraterologie**. - **characterology**. (psychology).

caraterològich - adj. (pr. \ c&r&terul'o'jic \) Ms. plr. **caraterològich** - fm. sng. and plr. **caraterològica, caraterològiche**. - **characterology**. (psychology).

caratura - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&t'ue]r& \) At plr. **carature**. - **1**) - **weighing in carats**. - **2**) - **share** (commerce).

caravan - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&v'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **caravan, trailer**. See also the term "*rolòt*".

caravané - adj. (pr. \ c&r&v&n'e \) Ms. plr. **caravané** - fm. sng. and plr. **caravanera, caravanere**. - **pertaining to caravans**.

caravanera - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&v&n'er& \) At plr. **caravanere**. - **caravan route**.

caravanié - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&v&ni'e \) Inv. at plr. - **caravan guide, caravaner**.

caravan-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&v'&[ng] \) At plr. **caravan-e**. - **1**) - **caravan**. - **2**) - **party, large company, group**. - **3**) - **convoy**. - See also the term "*carovan-a*".

caravela - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&v'el& \) At plr. **caravele**. - **caravel, carvel** (marine).

carbamà - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b&m'& \) Inv. at plr. - **carbamate** (chemistry)

carbàmich - adj. (pr. \ c&r&b'&mic \) Ms. plr. **carbàmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **carbàmica, carbàmiche**. - **carbamic** (chemistry)

carboidrà - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&buidr'& \) Inv. at plr. - **carbohydrate** (chemistry)

carbon - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **coal**. - **2**) - **charcoal** (carbon öd bösch). - **3**) - **carbon** (electricity) - **4**) - **carbon** (chemistry - Chemical element). In this meaning see also the terms "*carbonio, carbònio*".

carbonà - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&bun'& \) Inv. at plr. - **carbonate**.

carbonch - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'u[ng]c \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **carbuncle, ruby** (mineral). - **2**) - **carbuncle** (medical). - **3**) - **anthrax** (veterinary). - **4**) - **black blight, smut** (agriculture).

carbonchios - adj. (pr. \ c&r&bun[ng]ki'uz \) Ms. plr. **carbonchios** - fm. sng. and plr. **carbonchiosa, carbonchiose**. - **1**) - **carbuncular** (medical). - **2**) - **smutty** (agriculture).

carboncìn - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&bun[ng]i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **charcoal-pencil**. In this aense see also the term "*carbonet*". - **2**) - **coal brush for electric machines**.

carboné - n. (pr. \ c&r&bun'e \) Ms. plr. **carboné** - fm. sng. and plr. **carbonera, carbonere**. - **1**) - **charcoal burner**. - **2**) - **coal seller, coalman**.

carbonera - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&bun'er& \) At plr. **carbonere**. - **1**) - **charcoal pit**. - **2**) - **coal cellar**.

carbonet - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&bun'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **charcoal-pencil**. - **2**) - **small coal**.

carbonié - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&buni'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **coal miner**. - **2**) - **coal dealer**.

carbonifer - adj. (pr. \ c&r&bun'ifær \) Ms. plr. **carbonifer** - fm. sng. and plr. **carbonifera, carbonifere**. - **1**) - **carboniferous**. - **2**) - **coal** (as an attribute).

carbonin-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&bun'i[ng] \) At plr. **carbonin-e**. - **charcoal slack**. A (quite rude) pied. expression is : "*mandé (quaidun) a caghé 'nt la carbonin-a*" = lit. "*to send (sb.) to shit in the charcola slack*" = "*to tell (sb.) to go to hell*".

carbonio - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'òniô \) Chemical element - Inv. at plr. (if any). - **carbon**. See also the terms "*carbònio, carbon*".

carbonisation - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&buniz&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **carbonization**. - **2**) - **charring** (if not complete).

carbonisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&r&buniz'e \) - **1**) - **to carbonize**. - **2**) - **to chat** (wood).

carbonù - adj. (pr. \ c&r&bun'ue] \) Ms. plr. **carbonù** - fm. sng. and plr. **carbonùà, carbonùe**. - **1**) - **with carbon, of carbon, containing carbon**. - **2**) - **with coal**. - **3**) - **carbuncular** (medical). - **4**) - **smutty** (agriculture).

carboro - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'urô \) Inv. at plr. - **carbide**. See also the term "*carbur*".

carbordonom - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&bôr'undum \) Inv. at plr. - **Carborundum**.

carbossil - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'us'il \) At plr. **carbossilj**. - **carbonyl** (chemistry).

carbossilich - adj. (pr. \ c&r&b'us'ìlic \) Ms. plr. **carbossilich** - fm. sng. and plr. **carbossilica, carbossiliche**. - **carboxylic** (chemistry).

carbònio - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'oniô \) Chemical element - Inv. at plr. (if any). - **carbon**. See also the terms "*carbonio, carbon*".

carburant - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'ue]r'&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **fuel**. - **2**) - **petrol**.

carburation - n. f. (pr. \ c&r&b'ue]r'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **carburetion, carburation**.

carburator - n. m. (pr. \ c&r&b'ue]r't'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **carburettor, carburetter, carburetor**.

carburé - vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&r&b'ue]r'e \) - **to carburize, to carburet**.

carca - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c& \) At plr. **carche**. - **crowd, throng**. See also the terms "*scarcagnèta, sbèrgnachèta*".

carcà - 1) - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&r'c'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1**) - **pressed**. - **2**) - **underlined, stressed**. - **3**) - **trodden**.

carcà - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c'& \) Inv. at plr. - **beaten track**.

carcababi - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'&b'&bi \) Inv. at plr. - **goatsucker, nightjar**. (zoology - *Caprimulgus europaeus*).

carcada - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c'&d& \) At plr. **carcade**. - **treading, pressure, stress**. See also the terms "*carcadura, carcament, carcura*".

carcadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c'&d'ue]r'& \) - See **carcada**.

carcafeuj - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'&f'oe]y \) Inv. at plr. - **paper-weight**. See also the term "*calcafeuj*".

carcam - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'&m \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **necklace**. - **2**) - **coronet**. See also the terms "*carcan, colan-a*".

carcament - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'&m'ænt \) - See **carcada**.

carcan - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'&[ng] \) - See **carcam**.

carcant - adj. (pr. \ c&r'c'&nt \) - See **calcant**.

carcassa - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c'&s& \) At plr. **carcasse**. - **1**) - **carcass, carcase**. - **2**) - **framework**. - **3**) - **casing**. - **4**) - **old crock** (in a fig. sense).

carcatèppe - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'&t'æ'p'pe \) - **1**) - **a sort of thistle** (botany). - **2**) - **wheatear** (zoology - *Oenanthë oenanthë*).

carcaveja - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c'&v'æy& \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **nightmare**. - **2**) - **ghost, phantom**. - **3**) - **mirage**.

carch - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c \) - See **calch**.

carché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&r'c'h'e \) - See **calché**.

carcinòma - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'c'h'in'om& \) Inv. at plr. - **carcinoma** (medical).

carcura - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'c'ue]r'& \) - See **carcada**.

card - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'd \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **thistle** (botany - *Carduus*). In this sense see also the term "*cardon*". Note that in Piedm. the term indicates the wild plant. - **2**) - **cardo** (botany - *Cynara cardunculus atilis*).

carda - n. f. (pr. \ c'&r'd& \) At plr. **carde**. - **carding machine**. See also the term "*cardatris*".

cardadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'd&d'ue]r'& \) At plr. **cardardure**. - **carding, teasing**. See also the term "*cardura*".

cardàire - n. (pr. \ c&rd'aire \) Ms. plr. **cardàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardàira, cardàire**. - **carder, teaser**. See also the terms "*cardèire cardor, cardator*".

cardan - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cardan joint** (mechanics).

cardànich - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'&nic \) Ms. plr. **cardànich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardànica, cardàniche**. - **cardanic, cardan** (as an attribute).

cardator - n. (pr. \ c&rd'&t'ur \) - See **cardàire**.

cardatris - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'&tr'iz \) Inv. at plr. - **carding machine**. See also the term "*carda*".

cardé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rd'e \) - **to card, to tease**. See also the terms "*scardassé, scarmisé, brustié, pentné*".

cardèire - n. (pr. \ c&rd'&eire \) - See **cardàire**.

carderia - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'er'ia \) At plr. **carderie**. - **carding-house, carding-room**.

cardiach - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'i'&c \) Ms. plr. **cardiach** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardiaca, cardiache**. - **cardiac, heart** (as an attribute). The term is quite an italianism. In Piedm. is more correct the loc. "*éd cheur*" = lit. "*of heart*".

cardiopatia - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'iu'p'&t'i'& \) At plr. **cardiopatie**. - **cardiopathy**.

cardiopàtich - n. (pr. \ c&rd'iu'p'&tic \) Ms. plr. **cardiopàtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardiopàtica, cardiopàtiche**. - **cardiopath**.

cardiòlogh - n. (pr. \ c&rd'i'olug \) Ms. plr. **cardiòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardiòloga, cardiòloghe**. - **cardiologist**.

cardiologia - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'iu'lu'j'i'& \) At plr. (when applicable) **cardiologie**. - **cardiology**.

cardinal - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'in'&l \) At plr. **cardinaj**. - **1) - cardinal** (religion). - **2) - cardinal** (zoology - *Richmondia cardinalis*)

cardinal - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'in'&l \) Ms. plr. **cardinaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardinal, cardinaj**. - **cardinal**.

cardinalà - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'in'&l'& \) Inv. at plr. - **cardinalate, cardinalship**.

cardinalissi - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'in'&l'isi \) Ms. plr. **cardinalissi** - fm. sng. and plr. **cardinalissia, cardinalissie**. - **pertaining to a cardinal, cardinal** (as an attribute).

cardlin - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'l'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **goldfinch** (zoology - *Carduelis carduelis*).

cardo - n. m. (pr. \ c'&rd'u \) Inv. at plr. - **croze**.

cardon - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **thistle** (botany - *Carduus*).

cardor - n. (pr. \ c&rd'ur \) - See **cardàire**.

cardura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r& \) - See **cardadura**.

caré - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rd'e \) - **to cart**.

caré - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'e \) Inv. at plr. - **cartage, carting**. See also the term "*carégg*".

caré - 3) - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'e \) Ms. plr. **caré** - fm. sng. and plr. **caréa, carée**. - **car, carriage** (as attributes).

caréa - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'e'& \) At plr. **carée**. - **plain chair, rustic chair**. See also the terms "*carèja, cadrega*".

carégg - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'e'j \) Inv. ar plr. - **1) - cartage, carting**. In this meaning see also the terms "*cariagi, caré 2)*". - **2) - heavy traffic, transit of many vehicls**.

carèja - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'e'y& \) - See **caréa**.

carél - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'e'l \) At plr. **caréj**. - **1) - trolley**. - **2) - hand-car**. - **3) - bogie** (railways). - **4) - cabin**. - **5) - truck** (mining) - **6) - undercarriage, landing gear**. (planes). - **7) - trolley table**. - **8) - dolly** (cinema, television).

carelà - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'e'l'& \) Inv. at plr. - **tracking shot, dolly shot**.

carelista - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'e'l'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - operator** (cinema, television). - **2) - worker assigned to trolley moving**.

carelé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&rd'e'l'e \) - **to track, to dolly**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

careadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r& \) At plr. **careadura**. - **fairing** (planes, ships)

carenagi - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **careening, dry-docking, graving**.

carenatura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&t'ue'r& \) - See **careadura**.

carensa - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ng's& \) At plr. **carensa**. - **1) - lack, want**. - **2) - shortage**. - **3) - deficiency** (medical).

carent - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&nt \) Ms. plr. **carent** - fm. sng. and plr. **carenta, carente**. - **lacking, wanting**.

caren-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ng'& \) At plr. **caren-e**. - **bottom, keel, hull**. (ships).

carera - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'er'& \) At plr. **carere**. - **wine butt mounted on cart**. See also the term "*botala*".

carestia - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ia'& \) At plr. **carestie**. - **1) - famine**. See also the most correct term "*famin-a*". - **2) - shortage, dearth, scarcity**. (also in a fig. sense).

caret - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&t'at \) Inv. at plr. - **cart, pushcart, handcart**.

caretin - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&t'at'ing \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - little cart**. - **2) - toy-cart**. - **3) - barrow**.

carèssa - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ss'e'& \) At plr. **carèsse**. - **1) - caress**. - **2) - endearments**.

carèssant - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ss'e'&nt \) Ms. plr. **carèssant** - fm. sng. and plr. **carèssanta, carèssante**. - **1) - caressing, endearing, tender**. - **2) - of endearment** (grammar). See also the terms "*carèssèivol, carèssos*".

carèssé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ss'e'& \) - **1) - to caress, to stroke**. - **2) - to flatter** (in a fig. sense).

carèssèivol - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ss'e'&ivul \) - See **carèssant**.

carèssos - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ss'e'&uz \) - See **carèssant**.

carèssura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&ss'e'&ue'r&ng'& \) At plr. **caressure**. - **1) - caressing**. - **2) - flattering** (in a fig. sense).

carèstios - adj. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'& \) Ms. plr. **carèstios** - fm. sng. and plr. **carèstiosa, carèstiose**. - **1) - expensive, costly**. - **2) - who sells at high price**.

carètta - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'& \) At plr. **carètte**. - **1) - cart**. - **2) - old crock** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - wheelbarrow**. In this meaning see also the term "*cariòla*".

carèttà - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'& \) Inv. at plr. - **cartload, cartful**.

carètté - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&e'& \) - **to carry with cart**.

carèttin - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&ing \) Inv. at plr. - **small cart**.

carèttton - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **big cart, big wheelbarrow**.

cargh - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **cargo boat, cargo plane**.

càrgia - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) - See **càrica**.

cària - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) At plr. **càrie**. - **1) - charge**. (general for e. g. electrical, propelling, blasting, of batteries, etc.). - **2) - office, position**. - **3) - load, burden, weight**.

carià - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - loaded**. - **2) - burdened**. - **3) - charged**. - **4) - full, filled**.

cariabaterie - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **battery charger**.

cariafen - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **hay-loader**.

cariagi - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cartage, carting**. - **2) - baggage train**.

cariate - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **caryatid**. See also the terms "*cariàtida, modion*".

cariàtida - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) - See **cariate**.

càrica - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) At plr. **cariche**. - **charge, onslaught** (military). See also the terms "*càriga, cargia*".

caricadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) At plr. **caricadure**. - **1) - caricature**. - **2) - cartoon**. See also the term "*caricatura, carigadura*".

caricator - n. m. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - loader**. - **2) - magazine** (films, guns).

caricatura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rd'ue'r&st'ios'&tt'&u'ng \) - See **caricadura**.

càrich - n. m. (pr. \ c'&ric \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **load**. - **2** - **burden**.

carie - n. f. (pr. \ c'&rie \) Inv. at plr. - **caries**, **decay** (medical). See also the term "*camolura*" referred to theeth.

carié - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&ri'e \) - **1** - **to load, to charge** (in general). - **2** - **to load, to cover, to burden**. - **3** - **to fill**. - **4** - **to arm**.

cariera - n. f. (pr. \ c&ri'er& \) At plr. **cariere**. - **career**.

carierism - n. m. (pr. \ c&rier'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **careerism**.

carierista - n. (pr. \ c&rier'ist& \) Ms. plr. **carierista** - fm. sng. and plr. **carierista**, **carieriste**. - **careerist**.

cariésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&ri'ese \) - **1** - **to hoist**. - **2** - **to burden oneself**. - **3** - **to summon**.

càriga - n. f. (pr. \ c'&rig& \) - See **càrica**.

carigadura - n. f. (pr. \ c&rig&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **carigadure**. - **1** - **caricature**. - **2** - **cartoon**. See also the term "*caricatura, caricadura*".

carigatural - adj. (pr. \ c&rig&d[ue]r'&l \) Ms. plr. **carigaturaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **carigadural, carigaturaj**. - **grotesque, ludicrous**.

carigadurista - n. (pr. \ c&rig&d[ue]r'ist& \) Ms. plr. **carigadurista** - fm. sng. and plr. **carigadurista, carigaduriste**. - **1** - **caricaturist**. - **2** - **cartoonist**.

carijon - n. m. (pr. \ c&riy'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **carillon**. See also the term "*carijòn*".

carijòn - n. m. (pr. \ c&riy'o[ng] \) - See **carijon**.

cariolant - n. m. (pr. \ c&riul'&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **barrowboy**. - **2** - **wagoner**.

carion - n. m. (pr. \ c&ri'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **philanderer, lady-killer**. Slang term.

carios - adj. (pr. \ c&ri'uz \) Ms. plr. **carios** - fm. sng. and plr. **cariosa, cariose**. - **decayed, carious** (tooth).

cariòla - n. f. (pr. \ c&ri'ol& \) At plr. **cariòle**. - **wheelbarrow**.

carisma - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'izm& \) Inv. at plr. - **charisma, charism**.

carismàtich - adj. (pr. \ c&rizm'tic \) Ms. plr. **carismàtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **carismàtica, carismàtiche**. - **charismatic**.

carista - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **tank crew-member, tankman** (military).

carità - n. f. (pr. \ c&rit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **charity, charitableness**. - **2** - **love**. - **3** - **alms**. In this sense see also the terms "*almòsna, limòsna*".

caritatévol - adj. (pr. \ c&rit&t'evul \) Ms. plr. **caritatévoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **caritatévola, caritatévole**. - **charitable, benevolent**.

caritativ - adj. (pr. \ c&rit&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **caritativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **caritativa, caritative**. - **of charity**.

carlevalada - n. f. (pr. \ c&rlev'&d& \) At plr. **carlevalade**. - **1** - **buffoonery, farce**. - **2** - **festive celebration in Carnival**.

carlevalon - n. m. (pr. \ c&rlev'&lu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **Big Carnival** (the first sunday after Carnival). See also the terms "*carnevalon, carnovalon*".

carlevé - n. m. (pr. \ c&rlev'e \) Inv. at plr. - **Carnival**. Two piedm. idiomatic sentences: - A) - "*fé carlevé*" = lit. "*to make Carnival*" = "*to make merry*". - B) - "*avèj tròpi carlevé*" = lit. "*to have too many Carnivals*" = "*to be old, to be very aged*".

carlinga - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'ling& \) At plr. **carlinghe**. - **carling, nacelle, fuselage** (planes).

Carlo - n. m. (pr. \ c'&rlô \) Noun of person only sng. In case of need inv. at plr. - **Charles**. There is also a fm. version of the noun which is *Carla*.

carlon-a (a la ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ & l& c&r'l'u[ng]& \) - **carelessly, approximately, roughly, in a slapdash manner**.

carmagnòla - n. f. (pr. \ c&rm'&[gn]ol& \) At plr. (when applicable) **carmagnòle**. - **1** - **rocket** - **2** - **dance** (period of the French Revolution). - **3** - **name** of a piedm. town

carmassa - n. f. (pr. \ c&rm'&s& \) At plr. **carmasse**. - **1** - **carcass, carcase**. - **2** - **dirty woman** (in a fig. sense). - **3** - **prostitute** (in a fig. sense).

carmelit - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&rmel'it \) Inv. at plr. - **grey colour**.

carmelit - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&rmel'it \) Ms. plr. **carmelit** - fm. sng. and plr. **carmelita, carmelite**. - **grey**.

carmelitan - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&rmelit'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **carmelitan** - fm. sng. and plr. **carmelitan-a, carmelitan-e**. - **Carmelite**. (nun / friar).

carmin - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&rm'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **carmine colour**.

carmin - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&rm'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **carmin** - fm. sng. and plr. **carmin-a, carmin-e**. - **carmine**.

carn - n. f. (pr. \ c&rn \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **flesh, meat**. - **2** - **flesh, pulp**. - **3** - **flesh**.

carnagi - n. m. (pr. \ c&rn'&ji \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **1** - **all sort of meat**. - **2** - **slaughter, carnage, massacre**.

carnagion - n. f. (pr. \ c&rn'&jiu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **complexion**.

carnaireul - n. m. (pr. \ c&rn'&ir'oe \) At plr. **carnaireuj**. - **game-bag, shooting-bag**. See also the term "*carné*".

carnal - adj. (pr. \ c&rn'&l \) Ms. plr. **carnaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **carnal, carnaj**. - **1** - **carnal**. - **2** - **sensual**.

carnalità - n. f. (pr. \ c&rn'&lit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **carnality**. - **2** - **sensuality**.

carnam - n. m. (pr. \ c&rn'&m \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **1** - **mass of carcasses, carnage**. - **2** - **crowd** (in particular on the beach - in a fig. sense).

carnassa - n. f. (pr. \ c&rn'&s& \) At plr. **carnasse**. - **bad meat**.

carnassé - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&rn'&s'e \) Ms. plr. **carnassé** - fm. sng. and plr. **carnassera, carnassere**. - **1** - **flesh-eating, carnivorous**. (adj.) - **2** - **carnivore** (sbst.). - See also the terms "*carnassié, carnivor*".

carnassié - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&rn'&si'e \) - See **carnassé**.

carnassù - adj. (pr. \ c&rn'&s[ue] \) Ms. plr. **carnassù** - fm. sng. and plr. **carnassù, carnassùe**. - **well covered, full-fleshed**.

carné - n. m. - **1** - **game-bag, shooting-bag**. See also the term "*carnaireul*". - **2** - **small book**. - **3** - (dance) **programme**. - **4** - **chequebook**. - **5** - **swatch** (e. g. bustickets swatch).

carnevalada - n. f. (pr. \ c&rnev'&l'&d& \) - See **carlevalada**.

carnevalon - n. m. (pr. \ c&rnev'&lu[ng] \) - See **carlevalon**.

carnificassion - n. f. (pr. \ c&rnific'&siu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **carnification** (medical).

carnifissin-a - n. f. (pr. \ c&rnifis'i[ng]& \) At. plr. **carnifissin-e**. - **slaughter, carnage, massacre**. See also the term "*carnagi* 2nd meaning".

carnivor - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&rn'ivur \) Ms. plr. **carnivor** - fm. sng. and plr. **carnivora, carnivore**. - **1** - **flesh-eating, carnivorous**. (adj.) - **2** - **carnivore** (sbst.). - See also the terms "*carnassé, carnassié*".

carnos - adj. (pr. \ c&rn'uz \) Ms. plr. **carnos** - fm. sng. and plr. **carnosa, carnose**. - **1** - **fleshy, plump, fat**. - **2** - **fleshy, pulpy**.

carnosità - n. f. (pr. \ c&rnuzit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **fleshiness, plumpness**. - **2** - **fleshy excrescence** (medical). In this sense see also the term "*carnum*".

carnoalton - n. m. (pr. \ c&rn'uv'&lu[ng] \) - See **carlevalon**.

carnucc - n. m. (pr. \ c&rn'ue][ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **shred of flesh**. - **2** - **low quality meat**. - **3** - **oddmnts of meat**.

carnum - n. m. (pr. \ c&rn'ue]m \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **mass of carcasses, carnage**. - **2** - **rotten meat**. - **3** - **fleshy**

- excrecence** (medical). In this sense see also the term "*carnosità*".
- carobi** - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'ubi \) Inv. at plr. - **carob** (botany - *Ceratonia siliqua*) (both tree and fruit). - See also the terms "*carubi*, *carubo*".
- carocé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&ru[ch]e \) - **1) - to take (sb.) round about.** - **2) - to drive about** (in a carriage). See also the terms "*scarocé*, *scarossé*". It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- carogio** - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'ujju \) - See **caross**.
- carognà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ru[gn]'& \) Inv. at plr. - **mean, contemptible action.**
- carognètta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ru[gn]'&tt& \) At plr. **carognètte.** - **1) - pot marigold** (botany - *Calendula officinalis*). - **2) - little skunk, backguard.** (in a fig. sense, as a diminutive of the term "*carògna*").
- caropa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'up& \) At plr. **carope.** - **1) - carcass, carcass.** - **2) - blackguard, skunk, mean scoundrel.** See also the term "*carògna*".
- carosél** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ruz'el \) At plr. **carosélj.** - **1) - carousel.** - **2) - merry-go-round.** - **3) - swirl, whirl** (in a fig. sense).
- caross** - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'us \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - "carroccio".** - **2) - coach, carriage** (2 wheels) - **3) - chariot.** - **4) - old and useless tool or piece of furniture.** In this meaning see also the terms "*carogio*, *carùgio*".
- carossà** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ c&rus'& \) Inv. at plr. - **a number of persons contained in a carriage, many persons** (in a fig. sense).
- carossà** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&rus'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - equipped with body** (usually referred to cars) - **2) - shapely, buxom, curvaceous** (ironic, in a fig. sense).
- carossàbil** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&rus'&bil \) Ms. plr. **carossàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **carossàbil, carossàbij.** - **carriageable, carriage** (as an attribute)
- carossàbil** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ c&rus'&bil \) At plr. **carossàbij.** - **carriage road.**
- carossé** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&rus'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - car stylist, car-body builder, coach.** - **2) - car-body repairer, coach-body repairer.** - **3) - carriage-builder.** In this meaning see also the term "*saron*". - **4) - coachman, cabman.**
- carossé** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rus'e \) - **to make the body of a car.**
- carossera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rus'er& \) At plr. **carossera.** - **1) - mews, coach-house.** - **2) - garage.**
- carosseria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rus'er'i& \) At plr. **carosserie.** - **1) - coachwork, styling, bodywork, body** (of a car, etc.). - **2) - body shop.** - **3) - car repairer's.**
- carossètta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rus'&tt& \) At plr. **carossètte.** - **1) - perambulator, pram, baby carriage.** - **2) - little carriage.** - **3) - wheelchair.** See also the term "*carossin-a*".
- carossin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rus'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - light carriage.** - **2) - sidecar.** - **3) - fraudulent contract, usury.**
- carossin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rus'i[ng]& \) - See **carossètta.**
- carosson** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rus'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - large coach, lumbering coach.** - **2) - van, wagon.** - **3) - bureaucratic monster** (in a fig. sense)..
- carotagi** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rut'&jj \) Inv. at plr. - **core boring** (mining).
- caroté** - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&rute \) - **1) - to core** (trs. - mining). - **2) - to lie, to tell fibs** (int.) (in a fig. sense). In this sense see also the vrb loc. "*pianté 'd caròte*" = lit. "*to plant carrots*". It always uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- caroté** - 2) - n. (pr. \ c&rute \) Ms. plr. **caroté** - fm. sng. and plr. **carotera, carotere.** - **1) - carrot seller.** - **2) - liar.** In this sense see also the term "*carotista*" and the loc. "*pianta caròte*".
- carotista** - n. (pr. \ c&rut'ist& \) - See **caroté** 2nd meaning.
- carovanera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ruv'n'er& \) At plr. **carovanere.** - **caravan route.**
- carovanié** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ruv'ni'e \) Inv. at plr. - **caravan guide, caravaner.**
- carovan-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ruv'&[ng] \) At plr. **carovan-e.** - **1) - caravan.** - **2) - party, large company.** - **3) - convoy.** -
- carò** - n. m. (pr. \ c&r'o \) Inv. at plr. - **flat-iron, iron, smoothing iron** (for ironing linen, etc.).
- carògna** - (pr. \ c&r'o[gn] \) - See **caropa.**
- caròssa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'os& \) At plr. **caròsse.** - **1) - carriage, coach.** - **2) - carriage, coach railway car.**
- caròta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&r'ot& \) At plr. **caròte.** - **1) - carrot** (botany - *Daucus carota*). - **2) - tall story** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - core** (mining).
- carp** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&rp \) Inv. at plr. - **carpus, wrist joint** (anatomy).
- carpa** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&rp& \) At plr. **carpe.** - **carp** (zoology - *Cyprinus carpio*).
- carpal** - adj. (pr. \ c&rp'i \) Ms. plr. **carpaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **carpal, carpaj.** - **carpal** (anatomy).
- carpendù** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rpænd[ue] \) Inv. at plr. - **rennet** (type of apple). See also the terms "*chèrpandù*, *renètta*". In this case there is a particularity: the name "*pom*" (= "*apple*") is ms. in gnd., but it becomes fm. in the expression "*poma renètta*" = "*rennet apple*".
- carpenteria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rpænter'i& \) At plr. (when applicable) **carpenterie.** - **carpentry.** Quite an italianism. See also the term "*sarpentaria*".
- carpentié** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rpænti'e \) Inv. at plr. - **carpenter.** See also the term "*sarpentié*".
- carpet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rp'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **folder.**
- carpi** - 1) - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ c&rp'i \) - **to unravel, to disentangle.** See also the terms "*scarpi*, *scarboté*".
- carpi** - 2) - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ c&rp'i \) - **1) - to wring, to seize.** - **2) - to extort.** - **3) - to swindle.** Bad italianism, sometime used. See the best piem. words "*grinfé*, *rafé*, *robé*, *sgrafigné*".
- carpion** (an ---) - adj. loc. (pr. \ &[ng] c&rp'i'u[ng] \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **soused in vinegar** (cookery).
- carpioné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rpion'e \) - **to souse in vinegar** (cookery). See also the term "*ancarpioné*".
- carpionera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rpion'er& \) At plr. **carpionere.** - **small vessel for keeping fish** (or other) **soused in vinegar.**
- carpionura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rpion[ue]r& \) At plr. **carpionure.** - **sousing in vinegar.**
- carpo** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&rp'u \) Inv. at plr. - **hornbeam** (botany - *Carpinus betulus*). See also the term "*chèrpo*".
- carpogn** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&rp'u[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **a badly made mend.**
- carpogn** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&rp'u[gn] \) Ms. plr. **carpogn** - fm. sng. and plr. **carpogna, carpogne.** - **towly, tough, tasteless, insipid.**
- carsà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rs'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - roadway, carriageway.** - **2) - rut, wheel track.** - **3) - track, tread, gauge.** - **4) - right way, right walk.** This last meaning is a fig. one, as in the example: "*buté (quaidun) an carsà*" = lit. "*to put (sb.) on roadway*" = "*to set (sb.) right*". See also the terms "*carzà*, *scarzà*".
- carsaj** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rs'&y \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - opening, passage, way.** - **2) - passage in a hedge.** - See also the terms "*carzaj*, *sapél*".
- carta** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&rt& \) At plr. **carte.** - **1) - paper.** See also the term "*papé*". - **2) - papers, document, contract.** (*carte*). See also the terms "*papé*, *strument*". - **3) - map, plan, chart.** (*carta geografica*). - **4) - card, playing card.** (*carta da geugh*). - **5) - charter.** See also the term "*statuto*". Some types of paper and card : - A) - "*cartacòpia*" or "*cartacarbon*" = "*carbon paper*". - B) - "*cartacòla*" = "*self-sticking paper*". - C) - "*carta*

- d'anvlòpa* = "*wrapping paper*". - D) - "*carta suga*" or "*carta sugant*" = "*blotting paper*". - E) - "*carta pécora*" or "*bèrgamin-a*" = "*vellum paper*". - F) - "*cartavéder*" = "*sandpaper*". - G) - "*carta velin-a*" = "*tissue paper*" or "*copy paper*". - H) - "*carta dè strassa*" = "*waste paper*". - I) - "*carta 'd crédit*" = "*credit card*". - L) - "*carta d'identità*" = "*identity card*". - M) - "*carta sèrnaja*" = "*faulty paper*".
- cartabél** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rt&b'el \) At plr. **cartabéj**. - **1) - scribbling block, note-book, jotter**. - **2) - copy-book for rough drafts**. - See also the terms "*scartabél*, *scartafass*".
- cartaglòria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rt&gl'ori \) Inv. at plr. (or also "*carteglòria*") - **altar card** (religion).
- cartassa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rt&s&s \) At plr. **cartasse**. - **waste paper, bad paper**. See also the term "*paprass*".
- cartatocia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rt&t'u[ch]i& \) At plr. **cartatoce**. - **1) - cartridge**. - **2) - refill**. - **3) - part of a filter**. (the filtering part). - **4) - pigmy** (in a fig. sense, usually as "*mésa cartatocia*"). See also the terms "*cartocia*, *cartucia*, *cartatocia*, *carton-a*".
- cartatocia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rt[ue][ch]i& \) See **cartatocia**.
- cartegé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&rte'je \) - **to keep up correspondence**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cartégg** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'j \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - correspondence**. - **2) - collection of letters**.
- cartél** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'l \) At plr. **cartéj**. - **1) - signboard, sign, shop sign**. - **2) - road sign, traffic sign**. - **3) - bill, poster, placard**. - **4) - cartel, syndacate, combine, pool**.
- cartela** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'l& \) At plr. **cartele**. - **1) - folder**. - **2) - file**. - **3) - portfolio**. - **4) - satchel, school-bag**. (pupils). - **5) - briefcase**. - **6) - typewritten page**. - **7) - tombola scorecard**. (*cartéla dla tómbola*) - **8) - lottery ticket** (*cartéla dla lotaria*). - **9) - tax assessment** (*cartela dle tasse*).
- cartelonista** - n. (pr. \ c&rte'lun'ist& \) Ms. plr. **cartelonista** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartelonista, carteloniste**. - **poster designer**. See also the term "*cartlonista*" (more correct).
- càrter** - n. m. (pr. \ c'rtær \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chain guard**. (bike). - **2) - oil sump**. (car).
- cartera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rter& \) At plr. **cartere**. - **paper mill, paper factory**. See also the terms "*cartiera*, *paprera*".
- cartesian** - adj. (pr. \ c&rtezi&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cartesian** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartesian-a, cartesian-e**. - **Cartesian**.
- cartesianism** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rtezi&n'izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **Cartesianism**.
- Cartésio** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rteziò \) Noun of person only sng. - **Cartesius** (*René Descartes*).
- cartèlin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'l'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - label, ticket, tag**. - **2) - card**. - **3) - timecard**. See also the term "*cartlin*" (more correct).
- cartèlon** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'l'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - (large) poster, placard, billboard**. - **2) - playbill, programme and cast**. See also the term "*cartlon*" (more correct).
- cartèsin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'zi[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - insert, inset, centerfold**. - **2) - additional pages** (e. g. for "errata").
- cartièmetre** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'm'etre \) Inv. at plr. - **quartermaster**. See also the term "*cartiermetre*".
- cartiera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'ier& \) - See **cartera**.
- cartiermetre** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'm'etre \) - See **cartièmetre**.
- cartij** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'ij \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cartouche, scroll ornament** (architecture). - **2) - strip of paper**.
- cartilàgin** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'il&j'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - cartilage, gristle (anatomy).
- cartilaginós** - adj. (pr. \ c&rte'il&j'in'uz \) Ms. plr. **cartilaginós** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartilaginosa, cartilaginose**. - **cartilaginous, gristly**.
- cartin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'i[ng] \) At plr. **cartin-e**. - **1) - small map**. - **2) - small sheet of paper**. - **3) - dose** (medical). - **4) - cigarette paper**. The expression "*cartin-a 'd tornasol*" is translated intp "*litmus paper*".
- cartlin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'l'i[ng] \) - See **cartèlin**.
- cartlon** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'l'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - (large) poster, placard, billboard**. - **2) - playbill, programme and cast**. - **3) - sometimes this word is used (incorrectly) instead of the term "cartron" for indicating "pasteboard, fibreboard, carton"**. - See also the term "*cartèlon*" (less correct).
- cartlonista** - n. (pr. \ c&rte'lun'ist& \) Ms. plr. **cartlonista** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartlonista, cartloniste**. - **poster designer**.
- cartocia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'u[ch]i& \) See **cartatocia**.
- cartocia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'u[ch]i& \) Inv. at plr. - **bagful, cornetful**.
- cartocera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'u[ch]er& \) At plr. **cartocere**. - **cartridge belt**. - Italianism. See the best piedm. terms "*pòrta-cartatoce*, *pòrta-cartoce*, *ziberna*, *giberna*, *casalin-a*".
- cartolari** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'ul'ri \) Inv. at plr. - **diary, book of memories**.
- cartolé** - n. (pr. \ c&rte'ule \) Ms. plr. **cartolé** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartolera, cartolere**. - **stationer**.
- cartolerìa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'uler'ia \) At plr. **cartolerie**. - **stationery shop**.
- cartolin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'ul'i[ng] \) At plr. **cartolin-e**. - **1) - postcard**. - **2) - picture postcard**. - **3) - call-up notice**.
- cartomant** - n. (pr. \ c&rte'um'ant \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **fortune-teller** (by cards).
- cartomansia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'um&[ng]s'ia \) At plr. (if any) **cartomansie**. - **cartomancy, fortune-telling** (by cards).
- carton** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cart, farm cart, farm wagon**.
- cartonà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'un' & \) Inv. at plr. - **cartload**.
- cartoné** - n. (pr. \ c&rte'un'e \) Ms. plr. **cartoné** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartonera, cartonere**. - **1) - carter, carman**. - **2) - rough person** (in a fig. sense).
- cartòcc** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'o[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - paper bag, cornet**. - **2) - cartouche** (architecture). - **3) - powder charge** (old artillery). In this sense see also the term "*carton-a*".
- cartron** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'ru[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cardboard, pasteboard, millboard**. - **2) - cartoon**. In this sense see also thew loc. "*cartron animà*". - **3) - carton**.
- cartroncin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'runc[h]i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - thin pasteboard**. - **2) - card**.
- cartroné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&rte'runc'e \) - **to bind in paper boards**. See also the term "*ancartroné*".
- cartronista** - n. (pr. \ c&rte'runc'ist& \) Ms. plr. **cartronista** - fm. sng. and plr. **cartronista, cartroniste**. - **cartoonist**.
- carton-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'u[ng] \) At plr. **carton-e** - **powder charge, cartridge**. See also the term "*cartatocia*".
- cartucia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'ue[ch]i& \) - See **cartatocia**.
- carubi** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'ue[bi] \) - See **carobi**.
- carubo** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rte'ue[bu] \) - See **carobi**.
- carzà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'z& \) - See **carsà**.
- carzàj** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rte'z&y \) - See **carsàj**.
- cas** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rz \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chance**. - **2) - case, event, circumstance, affair**. - **3) - possibility, alternative**. - **4) - case** (grammar). Some expressions making use of this word: - A) - "*al cas*" = "*in case of need, if it were necessary*". - B) - "*a cas*" = "*casually*". - C) - "*an cas contrari*" = "*otherwise*". - D) - "*a cas pensà*" = "*on purpose, deliberately*".
- casà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rz' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - lineage, clan, family**. - **2) - family name**.
- casaca** - n. f. (pr. \ c&rz'&c& \) At plr. **casache**. - **1) - coat, jacket**. - **2) - cassock**.
- casal** - n. m. (pr. \ c&rz'&l \) At plr. **casaj**. - **1) - hamlet**. - **2) - farmhouse**.

- casalengh** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&z&l'æ[ng]g \) Ms. plr. **casalengh** - fm. sng. and plr. **casalenga, casalenghe**. - 1) - **homely, unpretensions, plain**. - 2) - **home-made**. - 3) - **home-loving**.
- casalengh** - 2) - n. m. plr. (pr. \ c&z&l'æ[ng]g \) Only plr. - **household articles**.
- casalinga** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z&l'i[ng]g& \) At plr. **casalinghe** - **housewife**. The term is quite an italianism. See also the best piedm. loc. "*dòna 'd cà*".
- casalin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z&l'i[ng]g& \) At plr. **casalin-e**. - **cartridge belt**. See also the terms "*pòrta-cartatoce, pòrta-cartoce, ziberna, giberna*".
- casamata** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z&m't&t& \) - See **camata**.
- casament** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z&m'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **tenement house, block of flats**.
- casba** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&zb& \) At plr. (if any) **casbe** - **kasbah**.
- casca** - n. f. (pr. \ c&sc& \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **waterfall**. - 2) - **fall, tumble**. - 3) - **cascade**. See also the term "*cascada*".
- cascada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&sc'&d& \) - See **casca**.
- cascam** - n. m. (pr. \ c&sc'&m \) Inv. at plr. - **waste, shappe** (textile).
- cascamòrt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&sc'&m'ort \) Inv. at plr. - **languishing lover, love-sick man**.
- cascant** - adj. (pr. \ c&sc'&nt \) Ms. plr. **cascant** - fm. sng. and plr. **cascanta, cascante**. - 1) - **falling**. - 2) - **crumbling, derelict, grungy**. - 3) - **enfeebled, feeble**. - See also the term "*cadent*".
- casch** - n. m. (pr. \ c&sc& \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **helmet** (In general. For military helmet see also the term "*elmer*"). - 2) - **hair dryer**.
- casché** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&sk'e \) - **to fall, to drop, to tumble**. See also the terms "*droché, robaté, tombé*". It uses the aux. "*esse*".
- caschet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&sk'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small helmet**.
- casé** - 1) - vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&z'e \) - **to marry**. See also the term "*acasé, casié*".
- casé** - 2) - n. (pr. \ c&z'e \) Ms. plr. **casé** - fm. sng. and plr. **casera, casere**. - **butter-maker, butter-seller**. See also the terms "*buré, butiré, marghé*".
- casél** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'el \) At plr. **caséj**. - 1) - **trackman's lodging**. - 2) - **toll booth, toll gate**. - 3) - **tollhouse**.
- casela** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'el& \) At plr. **casele**. - 1) - **box**. - 2) - **pigeonhole**. - 3) - **square**.
- caselant** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'el'ant \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **signalman, trackman** (railway). - 2) - **road tender**.
- caselari** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'el'ari \) Inv. at plr. - **filing cabinet, files**. The expressions "*judicial register*" and "*criminal records*" are translated into "*caselari giudissiar*" and "*caselari penal*".
- casera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'er& \) At plr. **casere**. - **room where butter and cheese are made**. See also the terms "*crotin, cason*".
- caserma** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'ærm& \) At plr. **caserme**. - **barracks**.
- casermagi** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'ærm'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **barrack equipment**.
- casermëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'ærm'ætt& \) At plr. **casermëtte**. - **small decentralized barrack**.
- casermon** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'ærm'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **ugly barrack-like building**.
- casésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&zi'esse \) - **to get married**.
- casëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'ætt& \) At plr. **casëtte**. - **little and fine house**. - See also the best terms "*casòta, casotin-a*".
- casiament** - n. m. (pr. \ c&zi'm'ænt \) - See **casament**.
- casié** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&zi'e \) - See **casé**.
- casiésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&zi'esse \) - See **casésse**.
- casin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **country house**. - 2) - **clubhouse**. - 3) - **shooting lodge**. - 4) - **gambling house**. - 5) - **brothel**. - 6) - **mess, racket, hubbub** (in a fig. sense). In this meaning there are expressions like "*fé casin*" = "*to kick up a racket, to make a hubbub*".
- casinista** - n. (pr. \ c&z'in'ist& \) Ms. plr. **casinista** - fm. sng. and plr. **casinista, casiniste**. - **hell-raiser, bungler, blunderer**.
- casistica** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'istic& \) At plr. **casistiche**. - 1) - **casuistry**. - 2) - **case histories**.
- cason** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **large building**. - 2) - **room where butter and cheese are made**. See also the terms "*crotin, casera*".
- casòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&z'ot \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **wooden shelter**. - 2) - **sentry box**. In this sense see also the term "*garita*". - 3) - **shooting lodge**. - 4) - **brothel**. - 5) - **mess, racket, hubbub** (in a fig. sense). For the last three meanings see also the term "*casin*". - 6) - **stall, sand, kiosk**. For this meaning see also the terms "*chiòsch, baracòt, edicola*".
- casòta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'ot& \) - See **casëtta**.
- casotin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&zut'i[ng]g& \) - See **casëtta**.
- cassa** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&s& \) At plr. **casse**. - 1) - **hunt, hunting**. - 2) - **cash, cash desk, counter, check-out counter**. - 3) - **ladle** (the type in metal - usually copper - with flat bottom), **casting ladle**. - 4) - **goal, try** (rugby, etc.). - 5) - **a type of bank** (E. g. "*Saving bank*" = "*Cassa 'd rësparmi*"). - 6) - **fund** (E. g. "*Cassa malatie*" = "*Sickness fund*").
- cassà** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ c&s'& \) Inv. at plr. - "**casata**", **frozen cake**.
- cassà** - 2) - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&s'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - 1) - **broken**. - 2) - **hunted**. - 3) - **driven in**. - 4) - **thrown out**.
- cassaciò** - n. m. (pr. \ c&s&[ch]j'i'o \) Inv. at plr. - **tool for driving nails completely in wood or leather**.
- casador** - n. (pr. \ c&s&d'ur \) Ms. plr. **casador** - fm. sng. and plr. **casadora, cassadore**. - 1) - **hunter**. - 2) - **light infantry man** (military, usually only ms.).
- casadora** - n. f. (pr. \ c&s&d'ur& \) At plr. - **cassadore**. - 1) - **shooting jacket**. - 2) - "**cacciatora**", a type of cooking.
- cassafòrt** - n. f. (pr. \ c&s&f'ort \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **safe, strongbox**. - 2) - **strongroom**. See also the loc. "*cassia fòrt*".
- cassaninsòle** - n. m. (pr. \ c&s&ni[ng]s'ole \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **nutcrackers** (a pair of). In this meaning see also the term "*cassanos*". - 2) - **squirrel** (zoology - *Sciurus vulgaris*) In this meaning see also the most common terms "*schèrieul, scrieul*".
- cassanos** - n. m. (pr. \ c&s&n'uz \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **nutcrackers** (a pair of). In this meaning see also the term "*cassaninsòle*". - 2) - **cock of the wood**. In this sense see also the loc. "*gal èd montagna*".
- cassarél** - adj. (pr. \ c&s&r'el \) Ms. plr. **cassarej** - fm. sng. and plr. **cassarela, cassarele**. - **the quality of a fruit that can be easily broken into two parts, easily removed from the stone**. See also the terms "*cassarin, s-ciapor*".
- cassarin** - adj. (pr. \ c&s&r'i[ng] \) - See **cassarél**.
- cassarolà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&s&ru'l'& \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **the content of a casserole**. - 2) - **a blow given with a casserole**.
- cassaròla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&s&r'ol& \) At plr. **cassaròle**. - **casserole, saucepan**.
- cassassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&s&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (when applicable) - 1) - **cassation**. - 2) - **Cassation** (*Court of---*).
- cassé** - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&s'e \) - 1) - **to break, to crack** (nuts, etc.). - 2) - **to score out, to cross out**. - 3) - **to hunt, to go hunting**. - 4) - **to drive, to hammer in, to stick**.
- cassé** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&s'e \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **capsule, cachet** (pharmacy). - 2) - **fee, booking** (for temporary work).

- casset** - n. m. (pr. \ c&s'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **presumptuous boy, little prig, young boy.** - **2** - **little man.** See also the term "*caghet*".
- càssia** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ c&si& \) At plr. (when applicable) **càssie.** - **1** - **case, chest, box.** A number of common piedm. expressions makes use of this term. - A) - "*càssia da mòrt*" = "*bier, coffin*". - B) - "*càssia fòrta*" = "*safe, strongbox*". - C) - "*càssia dla gucia*" = "*eye of a needle*". - D) - "*càssia d'anél*" = "*seat of the stone in a ring*". - E) - "*càssia dla mostra*" = "*case of a clock*". - **2** - **cassia, senna** (botany - *Cassia*).
- cassié** - n. (pr. \ c&si'e \) Ms. plr. **cassié** - fm. sng. and plr. **cassiera, cassiere.** - **1** - **cashier.** - **2** - **treasurer.**
- cassiëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&si'ët& \) At plr. **cassiëtta.** - **box, small case.** A number of common piedm. expressions makes use of this term. - A) - "*cassiëtta dla pòsta*" = "*letter box, mailbox*". - B) - "*cassiëtta dla limòsina*" = "*alms-box*". - C) - "*cassiëtta d'utiss*" = "*tool box*".
- cassiné** - n. (pr. \ c&sin'e \) Ms. plr. **cassiné** - fm. sng. and plr. **cassinera, cassinere.** - **farmer, owner of a farmhouse.**
- cassin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&si'ng& \) At plr. **cassin-e** - **farmhouse.**
- cassion** - n. m. (pr. \ c&si'ung \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **large case.** - **2** - **caisson, cofferdam, tank.** - **3** - **body** (of a lorry). - **4** - **piece of furniture made like a case.** - **5** - **bass-drum** (music).
- cassiòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&si'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **drawer.** In this meaning see also the term "*tirol*". - **2** - **thorax, chest** (anatomy - in a fig. slang term).
- cass-né** - n. m. (pr. \ c&sn'e \) - **1** - **scarf.** - **2** - **large tie** In this meaning see also the terms "*croata, croaton*". Probably from the French "*cache - nez*" = "*hide - nose*".
- cassolà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&sul' \) Inv. at plr. - **trowelful.**
- cassò** - n. m. (pr. \ c&so \) Inv. at plr. - **India rubber, caoutchouc.** See also the term "*cauciù*".
- cassòla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&sol' \) At plr. **cassòle.** - **trowel.**
- cassul** - n. m. (pr. \ c&su[ue] \) At plr. **cassuj.** - **ladle** (not the type with flat bottom which is the "*cassa*"). There are some piedm. expressions making use of this term : - A) - "*fè cassul*" = lit. "*to make ladle*" = "for children, *to assume the expression indicating that the child is going to start crying*". - B) - "*avèj èl cassul an man*" = lit. "*to have the ladle in the hand*" = "*to be in the position of commanding*". - C) - "*cassul d'agian*" = "*cupule of the acorn*".
- cassulà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&su[ue]' \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **ladleful.** - **2** - **a hit with a ladle.**
- cassulé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&su[ue]'e \) - **1** - **to ladle out, to dish up.** (trs.) - **2** - **to command** (int. in a fig. sense.) In this meaning see also the loc. "*mné 'l cassul*" = lit. "*to handle the ladle*". It always uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cassulera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&su[ue]'er& \) At plr. **cassulere.** - **skimmer, skimming spoon.** See also the terms "*scumon, scumòira*".
- cast** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&st \) Inv. at plr. - **cast** (cinema, theatre).
- cast** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&st \) Ms. plr. **cast** - fm. sng. and plr. **casta, caste.** - **1** - **chaste, continent.** - **2** - **chaste, pure, innocent** (in a fig. sense).
- castagn** - adj. (pr. \ c&st&[gn] \) Ms. plr. **castagn** - fm. sng. and plr. **castagna, castagne.** - **1** - **chestnut-coloured, nut-brown, reddish brown.** - **2** - **related to the wood obtained from chestnut.** - **3** - **wood obtained from chestnut.**
- castagna** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st'&[gn] \) At plr. **castagne.** - **chestnut** (the fruit). The loc. "*castagna d'India*" indicates the "*horse chestnut*".
- castagnà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]' \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **bellyful of chestnuts.** - **2** - **feast in which chestnuts are largely eaten.** - **3** - **punishment, rebuke, scolding** (in a fig. sense). - The expression "*pijé (quaidun) an castagna*" = lit. "*to find (sb.) in chestnut*" means "*to catch (sb.) in the act*". - See also the term "*castagnada*".
- castagnacio** - n. m. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'&[ch]iu \) Inv. at plr. - **chestnut cake** (one of the various types).
- castagnada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]' \) - See **castagnà.**
- castagné** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **chestnut** (tree) (botany - *Castanea sativa*). In this meaning see also the term "*castagnera*". - **2** - **wood of chestnuts.** - **3** - **chestnut seller.**
- castagné** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'e \) - **to punish, to discipline.**
- castagnera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'er& \) At plr. **castagnere.** - **chestnut** (tree). See also the term "*castagné*".
- castagnëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'ët& \) At plr. **castagnëtta.** - **1** - **pat, tap.** - **2** - **snap.** (with fingers) - **3** - **petard** (small), **banger** (small). In this sense see also the terms "*castagnòla, petard*".
- castagnëtta** - n. f. pl. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'ët& \) Only plr. - **castanet** (music).
- castagnin** - adj. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'i'ng \) Ms. plr. **castagnin** - fm. sng. and plr. **castagnin-a, castagnin-e.** - **suitable for growing chestnuts.**
- castagniss** - adj. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'is \) Ms. plr. **castagniss** - fm. sng. and plr. **castagnissa, castagnisse.** - **of a colour tending to reddish brown.**
- castagnòla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st&[gn]'ol' \) - See **castagnëtta** 3rd meaning.
- castald** - n. m. (pr. \ c&st'ld \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **land agent.** - **2** - **steward** (history). See also the terms "*gastald, gastàud*".
- castél** - n. m. (pr. \ c&st'el \) At plr. **castéj.** - **1** - **castle.** - **2** - **manor house.** - **3** - **strong hold** (middle age). - **4** - **movable tower-shaped scaffolding** (building). - **5** - **structure of shelves** (silk). - **6** - **pile, stack** (e. g. referred to books).
- castigà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&stig' \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1** - **punished.** (adj. and p. p.). - **2** - **chaste, pure, decent, proper.** (adj.).
- castigàbil** - adj. (pr. \ c&stig'&bil \) Ms. plr. **castigàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **castigabil, castigabij.** - **punishable.**
- castigamat** - n. m. (pr. \ c&stig'&m't \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **stick, cudgel.** - **2** - **bogeyman** (in a fig. sense).
- castigatèssa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&stig'ët'èss& \) At plr. (if any) **castigatèsse.** - **chastity, purity, decency.**
- castigator** - n. (pr. \ c&stig'ètur \) Ms. plr. **castigator** - fm. sng. and plr. **castigatress, castigatress.** - **punisher, chastiser.**
- castigh** - n. m. (pr. \ c&st'ig \) Inv. at plr. - **punishment, chartisement.**
- castighé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&stig'e \) - **1** - **to punish, to chastise, to discipline.** - **2** - **to chasten, to emend** (lit. meaning).
- castimònia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&stim'oni& \) At plr. (if any) **castimònie.** - **chastity** - See also the term "*castità*".
- castità** - n. f. (pr. \ c&st'it' \) Inv. at plr. - **chastity, purity.**
- castlà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&stl' \) Inv. at plr. - **castellany.** See also the term "*castlanìa*".
- castlan** - n. (pr. \ c&stl'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **castlan** - fm. sng. and plr. **castlan-a, castlan-e.** - **lord of a castle** (fm. *lady of a castle*).
- castlanìa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&stl'n'i& \) - See **castlà.**
- castlass** - n. m. (pr. \ c&stl'èss \) Inv. at plr. - **large and ruined castle.**
- castlé** - n. m. (pr. \ c&stl'e \) Inv. at plr. - **village built around a castle.**

- castlet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&stl'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **little castle, tower.** - **2** - **scaffold, staging** (building) - **3** - **credit line** (bank).
- castor** - n. m. (pr. \ c&st'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **beaver** (zoology - *Castor*).
- castrà** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&str'è \) Only ms. and inv. at plr. (in case of fig. use inv. also at fm. sng. and plr.) - **castrated, gelded.**
- castrà** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&str'è \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **wether, gelding, neuter.** - **2** - **mutton, lamb** (coocking) - **3** - **eunuch.**
- castracan** - n. m. (pr. \ c&str&c'è[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **dog gelder.** - **2** - **sawbones** (in a fig. sense).
- castrador** - n. m. (pr. \ c&str&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - (In case of need the fm sng. and plr. *castradòira, castradòire*) - **1** - **gelder.** - **2** - **censurer** (in a fig. sense).
- castradura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&str&d'ur \) At plr. *castradure.* - **1** - **castration, gelding.** - **2** - **ensorship, mutilation** (in a fig. sense, referred to books, writings, etc.) See also the term "*castrassion*".
- castrassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&str&si'u[ng] \) - See *castradura*.
- castré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&str'è \) - **1** - **to castrate, to geld, to emasculate.** - **2** - **to mutilate, to expurgate, to bowdlerize** (in a fig. sense, referred to writings, etc.). The expression "*castré le castagne*" means "*to slit chestnuts*" (before roasting them).
- casrton** - n. m. (pr. \ c&str'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **wether.** - **2** - **gelding.** - **3** - **coward** (in a fig. sense). - **4** - **simpleton** (in a fig. sense).
- castronerìa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&struner'i& \) At plr. *castroneriè.* - **1** - **stupidity, foolishness.** - **2** - **idiotic mistake.**
- casual** - adj. (pr. \ c&zu'èl \) Ms. plr. *casuaj* - fm. sng. and plr. *casual, casuaj.* - **1** - **accidental, casual, chance** (as an attribute). - **2** - **random** (mathematics).
- casualism** - n. m. (pr. \ c&zu'èl'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **fortuitism** (philosophy).
- casualità** - n. f. (pr. \ c&zu'èl'it& \) Inv. at plr. - **fortuitousness, fortuity, casualness.**
- casualment** - adv. (pr. \ c&zu'èl'm'ent \) - by chance, accidentally, fortuitously. Italianism. See the most common and correct adv. loc. "*për cas*".
- casucia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'ue[j]ch'ji& \) - See *casùpola*.
- casùpola** - n. f. (pr. \ c&z'ue[j]pul& \) At plr. *casùpole.* - **poor house, mean dwelling, hovel.**
- catabuj** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&b'uej \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **clamour, racket, infernal noise.** - **2** - **rising, revolt.** - **3** - **mess, muddle, disorder.**
- cataclism** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&cl'izm \) - See *cataclisma*.
- cataclisma** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&cl'izm& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **cataclysm, deluge.** - **2** - **cataclysm, disaster, upheaval** (in a fig. sense).
- catacomba** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&c'umb& \) At plr. *catacombe.* - **1** - **catacomb.** - **2** - **dark and airless place** (in a fig. sense).
- catafalch** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&f&lc \) Inv. at plr. - **catafalque.**
- catalet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&l'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **coffin, bier.**
- catalétich** - adj. (pr. \ c&t&l'etic \) Ms. plr. *catalétich* - fm. sng. and plr. *catalética, catalétique.* - **1** - **cataleptic** (medical). - **2** - **catalectic** (poetry).
- catalèssia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&l'èssi& \) At plr. *catalèssie.* - **catalepsy** (medical).
- catalisator** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&liz&t'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **catalyst** (chemistry).
- catalisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&t&liz'e \) - **to catalyze** (chemistry).
- catalisi** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&l'izi \) Inv. at plr. - **catalysis** (chemistry).
- catalitich** - adj. (pr. \ c&t&l'itic \) Ms. plr. *catalitich* - fm. sng. and plr. *catalitica, catalitiche.* - **catalytic** (chemistry).
- catalogàbil** - adj. (pr. \ c&t&lug'èbil \) Ms. plr. *catalogàbij* - fm. sng. and plr. *catalogàbil, catalogàbij.* - **classifiable, catalogable.**
- catalogassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&lug&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cataloguing, cataloging.**
- catalogator** - n. (pr. \ c&t&lug&t'ur \) Ms. plr. *catalogator* - fm. sng. and plr. *catalogatress, catalogatress.* - **cataloguer, cataloguist, cataloger.**
- catàlogh** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'èlug \) Inv. at plr. - **catalogue, catalog.**
- cataloghé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&t&lug'e \) - **to catalogue, to catalog.**
- catàlogna** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&l'o[gn]è \) At plr. *catàlogne.* - **1** - **a type of** (heavy) **wool blanket.** - **2** - **a type of chicory** (with large leaves).
- cataplan** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&pl'è[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **catarrhal spit.** See also the terms "*scataplan, scracc*".
- cataplasma** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&pl'èzm& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **poultice, cataplasm.** - **2** - **valetudinarian, hipochondriac.** - **3** - **bore, nagger.** See also the term "*papin*".
- catapulta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&p'uejlt& \) At plr. *catapulte.* - **catapult.**
- catapulté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&t&p'uejlt'e \) - **to catapult.**
- catar** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'èr \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **catarrh** (medical).
- Càtar** - adj. and n. (pr. \ c'èt&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **Catharist** (history, religion).
- cataral** - adj. (pr. \ c&t&r'èl \) Ms. plr. *cataraj* - fm. sng. and plr. *cataral, cataraj.* - **catarrhal** (medical).
- catarata** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t&r'è&t& \) At plr. *catarate.* - **1** - **sluice, sluice-gate.** - **2** - **cataract** (fall). - **3** - **cataract** (medical). - See also the term "*caterata*".
- catarifrangent** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&t&rifr&nj'ènt \) Ms. plr. *catarifrangent* - fm. sng. and plr. *catarifrangentà, catarifrangente.* - **reflecting back.**
- catarifrangent** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&t&rifr&nj'ènt \) Inv. at plr. - **rear reflector, cat's eye.**
- catarinfrangent** - n. m. and adj. (pr. \ c&t&ri[ng]fr&nj'ènt \) - See *catarifrangent* 1) and 2).
- cataros** - adj. (pr. \ c&t&r'uz \) Ms. plr. *cataros* - fm. sng. and plr. *catarosa, catarose.* - **catarrhal** (medical).
- castast** - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'èst \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **cadastre.** **2** - **general land office.** See also the terms "*cadast, cadastr*".
- castata** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t'èst& \) At plr. *castate.* - **pile, stack, heap.** See also the terms "*banch, mugg, castél, baron*".
- castatal** - adj. (pr. \ c&t'èst&l \) Ms. plr. *castataj* - fm. sng. and plr. *castatal, castataj.* - **cadastral, land** (as an attribute).
- castaté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&t'èst'e \) - **to stack.** See also the best term "*ambanché*".
- catàstrofe** - n. f. (pr. \ c&t'èstrufe \) Inv. at plr. - **catastrophe, disaster, crash.**
- castròfich** - adj. (pr. \ c&t&str'ofic \) Ms. plr. *castròfich* - fm. sng. and plr. *castròfica, castròfiche.* - **catastrophical.**
- caté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&t'è \) - **1** - **to buy, to purchase.** - **2** - **to birbe, to buy** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*compré*".
- catechesi** - n. f. (pr. \ c&tek'èsi \) Inv. at plr. - **catechesis.**
- catechétich** - adj. (pr. \ c&tek'etic \) Ms. plr. *catechétich* - fm. sng. and plr. *catechética, catechétique.* - **catechetical.**
- catechis** - n. m. (pr. \ c&tek'iz \) Inv. at plr. - **catechism.** See also the most used term "*catechism*".
- catechisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&tekiz'e \) - **1** - **to catechize.** - **2** - **to lecture** (in a fig. sense).
- catechism** - n. m. (pr. \ c&tek'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **catechism.** See also the most used term "*catechis*".

catechista - n. (pr. \ c&tek'ist& \) Ms. plr. **catechista** - fm. sng. and plr. **catechista, catechiste**. - **catechist, catechizer**.
catechistisch - adj. (pr. \ c&tek'istic \) Ms. plr. **catechistisch** - fm. sng. and plr. **catechistica, catechistiche**. - **catechistical**.
catecùmin - n. m. (pr. \ c&tec[ue]mi[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **catechumen**.
catecuminà - n. f. (pr. \ c&tec[ue]min'& \) Inv. at plr. - **catechumenate**.
càtedra - n. f. (pr. \ c'&tedr& \) At plr. **càtedre**. - **1) - teacher's desk**. - **2) - teaching post**. - **3) - chair, professorship**. - **4) - episcopal chair**.
catedral - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ c&tedr'&l \) At plr. **catedraj**. - **cathedral**.
catedral - 2) - adj. (pr. \ c&tedr'&l \) Ms. plr. **catedraj** - fm. sng. and plr. **catedral, catedraj**. - **cathedral**.
catedràtic - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&tedr'&tic \) **catedràtic** - fm. sng. and plr. **catedràtica, catedràtiche**. - **1) - professorial, pertaining to a university chair, university** (as an attribute) (adj.). - **2) - pedantic, priggish** (adj.). - **3) - professor** (sbst.).
categoria - n. f. (pr. \ c&tegur'i& \) At plr. **categoriae**. - **1) - category, class**. - **2) - grade** (goods).
categoria - adj. (pr. \ c&tegur'i&l \) Ms. plr. **categoriaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **categoria, categoriaj**. - **related to category**.
categoricament - adv. (pr. \ c&teguric&m'aent \) - **categorically**. Italianism. See also the best loc. "*an manera categòrica*".
catègòrich - adj. (pr. \ c&teg'oric \) Ms. plr. **catègòrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **catègòrica, catègòriche**. - **categorical**.
caterata - n. f. (pr. \ c&ter'at&t& \) - See **catarata**.
caterinètta - n. f. (pr. \ c&terin'&tt& \) At plr. **caterinètte**. - (apprentice) **dress-maker, young dress-maker**. See also the term "*catlinètta*".
caterpiller - n. m. (pr. \ c&tærip'ilær \) Inv. at plr. - **caterpillar** (vehicle).
caterva - n. f. (pr. \ c&t'ærv& \) At plr. **caterve**. - **1) - horde, mob**. - **2) - pile, heap**.
catét - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'et \) Inv. at plr. - **cathetus** (geometry).
catétere - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'ètere \) Inv. at plr. - **catheter** (medical).
catèrla - n. f. (pr. \ c&t'rl& \) At plr. **catèrle**. - **1) - eye rheum** (medical). - **2) - eye-gum**. - **3) - snivel, snot**. - **4) - droppings**. See also the term "*potèrla*".
catèrlos - adj. (pr. \ c&t'rl'uz \) Ms. plr. **catèrlos** - fm. sng. and plr. **catèrlosa, catèrlose**. - **1) - bleary, bleary, rheumy**. - **2) - snotty, dirty**. See also the term "*potèrlos*".
catin - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **basin, washing up basin**.
cation - n. m. (pr. \ c&t'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cation** (physics). See also the term "*catjon*".
cativ - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **cativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **cativa, cative**. - **1) - bad, wicked, evil** (adj.). - **2) - naughty, bad** (adj.). - **3) - bad, poor** (adj.). - **4) - bad, nasty** (adj.). - **5) - hard-hearted** (adj.). - **6) - bitter, harsh** (adj.). - **7) - bad person** (sbst.). - **8) - (the) bad**. - **9) - bad (part)**. - See also the term "*gram*", more used.
cativèria - n. f. (pr. \ c&tiv'eri& \) At plr. **cativèrie**. - **1) - wickedness, malice, spite**. - **2) - naughtiness**. - **3) - wicked action, spiteful word, unkind thing**. See also the terms "*cativèssa, gramissia*".
cativèsse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&tiv'ese \) - to win, to gain, to earn. (E. g. "*to win sb.'s respect*" = "*cativèsse la stima 'd quaidun*").
cativèssa - n. f. (pr. \ c&tiv'èss& \) - See **cativèria**.
cativumor - n. m. (pr. \ c&tivim'ur \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **bad humour, bad mood**. See also the loc. "*cativ umor*".
catjon - n. m. (pr. \ c&ty'u[ng] \) - See **cation**.

- càusa** - n. f. (pr. \ c'uz& \) At plr. **càuse**. - **1** - **cause**. - **2** - **motive, reason**. - **3** - **suit, case, action, cause** (legal). - **4** - **cause, ideal**.
- causal** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ c&uz'&l \) Ms. plr. **causaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **causal, causaj**. - **causal**.
- causal** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ c&uz'&l \) At plr. **causaj**. - **1** - **motive, ground, cause**. - **2** - **description** (bank).
- causalità** - n. f. (pr. \ c&uz&lit' \) Inv. at plr. - **causality**.
- causativ** - adj. (pr. \ c&uz&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **causativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **causativa, causative**. - **causative**.
- causé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&uz'è \) - **to cause, to be the cause of..., to bring about, to produce, to give rise to...**
- causidich** - n. m. (pr. \ c&uz'idic \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **pleader**. - **2** - **pettyfogger**.
- càuss** - n. m. (pr. \ c'&us \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **kick**. - **2** - **foot, base**. (referred to trees).
- càuss (al ---)** - adv. loc. (pr. \ &l c'&us \) - **1** - **at the foot, at the bottom, below**. - **2** - **near, close**.
- càussa** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&us& \) At plr. **càusse**. - **1** - **stocking**. Referred to a stocking covering all the leg. See also the term "*causset*". - **2** - **braiding**. - The expression "*mesa càusa*" = lit "*half stocking*" means "*second-rate person*". The expressions "*fé càussa*" and "*fé causset*" mean "*to knit*".
- caussà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ c&us'& \) Inv. in gnd and nr. - **worn with shoes**. There is a way of saying referred to a person : "*caussà e vestì*" which means "*complete*" as in the sentence : "*a l'é n'aso caussà e vestì*" = lit. "*he is a donkey worn with shoes and clothes*" = "*he is a complete donkey*".
- caussagna** - n. f. (pr. \ c&us'&[gn] \) At plr. **caussagne**. - **1** - **shore, coast, bank, strand**. - **2** - **elevation of the ground which limits a field**. - **3** - **escarp**. - **4** - **extremity, end** (in a fig. sense). - **5** - **passage in a fence, breach**.
- caussamaja** - n. f. (pr. \ c&us'm'&y& \) At plr. **caussemaja**. - **tights, leotards, long underwear**.
- caussament** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'm'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **footwear, any type of footwear**. See also the term "*caussamenta*".
- caussamenta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&us'm'ænt& \) - See **caussament**.
- caussascârpe** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'sc'&rpe \) Inv. at plr. - **shoehorn**. See also the term "*còrn*".
- caussé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&us'è \) - **1** - **to wear** (shoes, stockings or socks) (trs.). - **2** - **to put on** (trs.) - **3** - **to put wedges under...** (trs.). - **4** - **to fit, to be fitting**. (int). - It always uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- causset** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **sock**. A piedm. way of saying : "*tiré ij causset*" = lit. "*to pull the socks*" = "*to dead*".
- caussèstruss** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'str'uejs \) Inv. at plr. - **concrete** (building). See also the term "*calcestruss*".
- caussëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&us'tt' \) At plr. **caussëtte**. - **thin stockings in silk or nylon**.
- caussëttaria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&us'tt'&ri& \) At plr. **caussëttarie**. - **hoisiery**.
- caussëtta** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'tt'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **old sock, bad sock** (pejorative of the term "*causset*", used also in a fig. sense, about not appreciated persons).
- caussëtte** - n. (pr. \ c&us'tt'è \) Ms. plr. **caussëtte** - fm. sng. and plr. **caussëttera, caussëttere**. - **hosier, socks or stockings seller, socks or stockings maker**.
- caussëttn** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'tt'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **small sock, short sock**.
- caussëtton** - n. m. (pr. \ c&us'tt'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **knee sock, heavy sock** (e. g. for ski and mountain).
- caussinadura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&usin'd'uejr& \) At plr. **caussinadure**. - **1** - **calcination** (chemistry). - **2** - **liming** (agriculture). - See also the term "*caussinassion*".
- caussinareul** - n. m. (pr. \ c&usin'r'oej \) At plr. **caussinareuj**. - **hole due to flake of plaster**. See also the term "*calcinareul*".
- caussinass** - n. m. (pr. \ c&usin's& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **flake of plaster**. - **2** - **masonry debris**. See also the term "*garavéla*".
- caussinassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&usin'si'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **calcination** (chemistry).
- caussiné** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ c&usin'è \) Inv. at plr. - **lime-maker, lime-seller**.
- caussiné** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&usin'è \) - **1** - **to calcinate** (chemistry). - **2** - **to lime** (agriculture).
- caussinera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&usin'er& \) At plr. (when applicable) **caussinere**. - **1** - **a type of illness of birds**. - **2** - **pit for slaking quicklime**. - **3** - **mole** (zoology - *Talpa europaea*). In this meaning see the most used terms "*tarpon, trapon*".
- caussin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&us'i'ng& \) At plr. **caussin-e**. - **lime**. Various types : "*caussin-a viva*" = "*quicklime, caustic lime*"; "*caussin-a mòrta, caussin-a bagnà*" = "*slaked lime, hydrated lime*"; "*fé beuje la caussin-a*" = lit. "*to make the lime boil*" = "*to slack the lime*".
- caussion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&usi'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **caution money, security, warranty**. - **2** - **bail** (this engl. term is translated into the piedm. "*caussion*", even if the "**bail**" is not present in our laws). See also the term "*caussionament*".
- caussional** - adj. (pr. \ c&usiun'&l \) Ms. plr. **caussionaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **caussional, caussionaj**. - **caution, security** (as attributes).
- caussionament** - n. m. (pr. \ c&usiun'm'ænt \) - See **caussion**.
- caussionantor** - n. m. (pr. \ c&usiun'&ri \) Inv. at plr. - **guarantor, warranter**.
- caussioné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&usiun'è \) - **to guarantee**.
- càustich** - adj. (pr. \ c&ust'ic \) Ms. plr. **caustich** - fm. sng. and plr. **caustica, caustiche**. - **1** - **caustic, corrosive**. - **2** - **caustic, mordant, biting** (in a fig. sense). In this sense see also the terms "*pontù, picant, satirich*".
- càut** - adj. (pr. \ c'&ut \) Ms. plr. **càut** - fm. sng. and plr. **càuta, càute**. - **cautious, prudent, wary**. See also the terms "*antivist, prudent*".
- cautéla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&ut'el& \) At plr. **cautele**. - **caution, circumspection, prudence**. The term is an italianism. See also the best terms "*prudensa, precaussion, gena*".
- cautelar** - adj. (pr. \ c&utel'&r \) - Italianism. - See **cautelativ**.
- cautelativ** - adj. (pr. \ c&utel't'iu \) Ms. plr. **cautelativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **cautelativa, cautelative**. - **precautionary**. See also the term "*cautelar*".
- cautelé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&utel'è \) - **to protect, to defend, to insure the safety of ...**
- cautelésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ c&utel'ese \) - **to take precautions, to protect oneself**.
- cauteri** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ut'eri \) Inv. at plr. - **cautery** (medical).
- cauterisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ c&uteriz'si'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **cauterization**.
- cauterisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ c&uterize \) - **to cauterize**.
- cav** - n. m. (pr. \ c&u \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **excavation, digging**. See also the terms "*gav, gava*". - **2** - **hole**. (in particular in the ground for planting. See also the terms "*angav, beucc, teucc*".
- cava** - n. f. (pr. \ c'&v& \) At plr. **cave**. - **1** - **quarry**. - **2** - **pit**. - **3** - **mine**. See also the term "*gava*".
- cavagn** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v'&[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **basket, hamper**. See also the term "*cavagna*".
- cavagna** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v'&[gn] \) At plr. **cavagne**. - **1** - **basket, hamper**. See also the term "*cavagn*". - **2** - **cradle**. See also the term "*cun-a*".
- cavagnà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v'&[gn]' \) Inv. at plr. - **basketful**.

- cavagné** - n. (pr. \ c&v&[gn]e \) Ms. plr. **cavagné** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavagnera, cavagnere**. - **basket maker, basket seller**.
- cavagnet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&[gn]æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small basket**. See also the term "*cavagnin*".
- cavagnëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&[gn]t& \) At plr. **cavagnëtta**. - **small basket**. See also the term "*cavagnin*".
- cavagnin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&[gn]i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - small basket**. - **2) - wastebasket**. **3) - bottle-holder**. - **4) - cilinder, central agitator** (washing-machine). See also the terms "*cavagnëtta, cavagnin*".
- cavajer** - n. (pr. \ c&v&y'ær \) Ms. plr. **cavajer** - fm. sng. and plr. (when applicable) **cavajera, cavajere**. - **1) - rider, horseman / horsewoman** (the fm. applies). - **2) - knight** (history only ms. ; title of honour both ms. and fm.) - **3) - cavalryman** (military - only ms). - **4) - gentleman** (only ms.) - **5) - chevalier** (both ms. and fm. - title of honour).
- cavajerà** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&y'er& \) Inv. at plr. - **kingthood**.
- cavajerin** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&y'er'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - rider** (analytical balance). - **2) - signal, card index tab.** (file, card-index).
- caval** - n. (pr. \ c&v&l \) Ms. plr. **cavaj** - fm. sng. and plr. (when applicable) **cavala, cavale**. - **1) - horse** (the fm. is applicable). - **2) - knight** (chess). - **3) - fork** (trousers). - **4) - vaulting horse** (gymnastics - the large one with handles). - **5) - unity of power, H. P.** (practical - used as short for "*caval-vapor*" - see the term). Some types of "*caval*" in lit. and fig. sense, and expression using this word : - A) - "*caval da monta*" = "*stallion, stud-horse*". - B) - "*caval da tir*" = "*draft horse*". - C) - "*caval da bast*" = "*pack horse*". - D) - "*caval d'arlass*" = "*spare horse*". - D) - "*caval ëd Frisa*" = "*cheval-de-frise*". - "*caval ëd San Fransesch*" = "*Shank's pony*".
- cavala** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&l& \) At plr. **cavale**. - **mare**, fm. of "*caval*" = "*horse*".
- cavalant** - n. (pr. \ c&v&l'ant \) Ms. plr. **cavalant** - fm. sng. and plr. (when applicable) **cavalanta, cavalante**. - **1) - herdsman**. (herdswoman). - **2) - horse dealer**. In this sense see also the term "*cavalé*". - **3) - horse driver**.
- cavalaria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&l&r'i& \) At plr. **cavalarie**. - **1) - cavalry**. - **2) - chivalry**.
- cavalariss** - n. (pr. \ c&v&l&r'is \) Ms. plr. **cavalariss** - fm. sng. and plr. (when applicable) **cavalarissa, cavalarisse**. - **1) - skilled horseman**. (skilled horsewoman) - **2) - riding master**. - **3) - circus rider**.
- cavalarissa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&l&r'is& \) At plr. **cavalarisse**. - **riding school**.
- cavalassa** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&l'as \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - bad horse**. - **2) - vehement and rude person**.
- cavalcà** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&lc'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - ride**. - **2) - riding party**. - **3) - cavalcade**. See also the term "*cavalcada*".
- cavalcàbil** - adj. (pr. \ c&v&lc'æ&bil \) Ms. plr. **cavalcàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavalcàbil, cavalcàbij**. - **that can be ridden** (also in a fig. meaning).
- cavalcada** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&lc'd& \) - See **cavalcà**.
- cavalcadura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&lc'd[ue]r& \) At plr. **cavalcadure**. - **mount**.
- cavalcavia** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&lc&v'i& \) Inv. at plr. - **flyover, overpass, railway bridge**.
- cavalché** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ c&v&lk'e \) - **1) - to ride** (trs.). - **2) - to straddle, to bestride**(trs.). - **3) - to span** (trs.). - **4) - to ride, to go on horseback** (int.). In this meaning see also the best vrb. loc. "*andé a caval*". - The loc. "*cavalché a sdöss*" means "*to ride without saddle*". This vrb always uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cavalé** - 1) - n. (pr. \ c&v&l'e \) Ms. plr. **cavalé** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavalera, cavaliere**. - **horse dealer**. See also the term "*cavalant*" 2nd meaning.
- cavalé** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&l'e \) Inv. at plr. - **truss** (building). See also the terms "*cavrià, cavalet*".
- cavalegér** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&lej'er \) Inv. at plr. - **light cavalryman** (military).
- cavalesch** - adj. (pr. \ c&v&ler'esc \) Ms. plr. **cavalesch** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavalerësca, cavalerësche**. - **1) - kingly, of kighthood**. - **2) - chivalrous**. - **3) - courteous, gentlemanly**.
- cavaleria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&ler'i& \) - See **cavalaria**.
- cavaleriss** - n. (pr. \ c&v&ler'is \) - See **cavalariss**.
- cavalerissa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&ler'is& \) - See **cavalarissa**.
- cavalet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&l'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - stand** (mechanics) - **2) - easel** (painter). - **3) - tripod**. - **4) - trestle, truss** (building). - **5) - sawhorse**.
- cavalëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&l'tt& \) At plr. **cavalëtta**. - **1) - grasshopper** (zoology). - **2) - locust** (zoology - *Locusta migratoria*). See also the terms "*cravëtta, aliòstra*".
- cavalia** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&l'i& \) At plr. **cavaliè**. - **old farm tool for threshing cereals by hand**. See also the term "*cavaria, galavia*".
- cavalin** - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&v&l'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cavalin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavalin-a, cavalin-e**. - **1) - colt, young horse** (filly, young mare) (sbst.). - **2) - pony** (sbst.). - **3) - horsy, horse** (as an attribute) (adj.). As an adj. see also the loc. "*da caval*".
- cavalin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&l'i[ng]& \) At plr. (when applicable) **cavalin-e**. - **1) - vaulting horse** (gymnastics - the narrow one without handles). - **2) - leapfrog** (children play). A piedm. idiomatic expression is "*sauté la cavalin-a*" = lit. "*to jump the vaulting horse*" but also "*to play at leapfrog*", with the meaning "*to give oneself a good time*".
- cavalon** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&l'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - big horse** (lit. meaning). - **2) - billow, roller, surge**. - **3) - breaker**. - **4) - clumsy person** (in a fig. sense).
- cavalòt** - n. (pr. \ c&v&l'ot \) Ms. plr. **cavalòt** - fm. sng. and plr. (when applicable) **cavalòta, cavalòte**. - **1) - small horse, pony**. In this meaning see also the terms "*cavaluss, cavaliùcio*" - **2) - jumper** (electrical circuits, only ms.).
- cavalucio** - n. (pr. \ c&v&l[ue][ch]iu \) - See **cavalòt** 1st meaning.
- cavaluss** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&l[ue]s \) - See **cavalòt** 1st meaning.
- caval-vapor** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v&lv&p'ur \) At plr. **cavaj-vapor**. - **horse power (H. P.)**. Practical unit of measure related to power.
- cavan-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&[ng]& \) At plr. **cavan-e**. - **alpine hut** (built with stones without mortar. This type of building is called "*a pera sùita*" = lit. "*at dry stone*").
- cavanëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&n'tt& \) At plr. **cavanëtta**. - **bottle-holder**.
- cavaria** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&r'i& \) - See **cavalia**.
- cavatin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v&t'i[ng]& \) At plr. **cavatin-e**. - "**cavatina**" (music).
- cavé** - 1) - vrb 1st con.trs. (pr. \ c&v'e \) - **to make holes in the ground** (for planting).
- cavé** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ c&v'e \) Inv. at plr. - **simpleton, gull**.
- cavèj** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v'æj \) Inv. at plr. - **hair**. Some expression with this term : - A) - "*bocla 'd cavèj*" = "*curl of hair*". - B) - "*cavèj ancuti*" = "*entangled hair*". - C) - "*d'èscuti ij cavèj*" = "*to disentangle the hair*". - D) - "*cavèj ariss*" = "*curly hair*". - E) - "*avèine fin-a dzora ai cavèj*" = lit. "*to have (of it/him/that/etc.) up to over the hair*" = "*to be fed up (with...)*". - F) - "*bèrtin ëd cavèj pstiss*" or "*finta 'd cavèj*" = "*toupee, hairpiece*".
- caverna** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v'ærn& \) At plr. **caverne**. - **1) - cave, cavern**. See also the term "*balma*". - **2) - cavity** (medical).
- cavess** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v'æs \) Inv. at plr. - **end of a skein**. See also the term "*cavion*".

- cavet** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small cable** (electricity).
- cavènicol** - n. and adj. (pr. \ c&v'rn'icul \) Ms. plr. **cavèrnicoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavèrnicola, cavèrnicole**. - **1** - **cave dweller** (sbst.). - **2** - **cave dwelling** (adj.).
- cavèrnos** - adj. (pr. \ c&v'rn'uz \) Ms. plr. **cavèrnos** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavèrnosa, cavèrnose**. - **1** - **cavernous**. - **2** - **hollow, deep** (voice). - **3** - **cavernosum** (*corpus* ---) (anatomy).
- cavèssa** - n. f. (pr. \ c&v'iss& \) At plr. **cavèsse**. - **1** - **halter**. In this meaning we report the expression: "*rompe la cavèssa*" = lit. "*to break the halter*" = "*to free oneself*". - **2** - **noose, hangman's halter**. In this meaning we report the expression: "*deurme an sla cavèssa*" = lit. "*to sleep on the noose*" = "*to waste one's time*".
- cavèsson** - n. m. (pr. \ c&v'ss'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **halter with muzzle, rein**.
- càvia** - n. f. (pr. \ c'vi& \) At plr. **càvie**. - **1** - **guinea pig** (zoology - *Cavia cobaya*), also in a fig. sense. - **2** - **cavy**. - **3** - **experimental subject**.
- cavial** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vi'el \) At plr. (if any) **caviaj**. - **caviar**.
- caviassù** - adj. and n. (pr. \ c&vi&s[ue] \) Ms. plr. **caviassù** - fm. sng. and plr. **caviassùta, caviassùte**. - **long-haired, with a lot of hair**.
- cavicc** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vi'ch \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **wooden pin, peg** (mechanics). - **2** - **rung**. - **3** - **dibble** (agriculture). In this sense the expression "*avèj èl cavicc*" = lit. "*to have the dibble*" means "*to be lucky*". - **4** - **quibble, cavil**. - **5** - **chicanery**. (legal). - For all the meanings see also the term "*cavij*", and for the first three meanings see also the term "*cavija*".
- caviera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vi'er& \) At plr. **caviere**. - **1** - **head of hair, flowing locks**. See also the term "*caviura*". - **2** - **mane**. In this sense see also the term "*còma*".
- cavij** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vi'y \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **wooden pin, peg** (mechanics). - **2** - **rung**. - **3** - **dibble** (agriculture). - **4** - **quibble, cavil**. - **5** - **chicanery**. (legal). - For all the meanings see also the term "*cavicc*", and for the first three meanings see also the term "*cavija*".
- cavija** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vi'ij& \) At plr. **cavije**. - **1** - **wooden pin, peg** (mechanics). - **2** - **rung**. - **3** - **dibble** (agriculture). - **4** - **belaying pin** (marine). - **5** - **treenail**. - **6** - **sleeper screw**. - **7** - **ankle** (anatomy). The expression "*cavija real*" means "*royal sceptre*".
- cavijera** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vi'er& \) At plr. **cavijere**. - **1** - **ankle band**. - **2** - **belaying-pin rack** (marine).
- cavilasson** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vil&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **quibble, the action of quibbling**.
- cavilator** - n. (pr. \ c&vil&t'r \) Ms. plr. **cavilator** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavilatriss, cavilatriss**. - **quibbler, captious person**.
- cavilé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ c&vil'e \) - **to cavil, to chicaner, to quibble, to carp at, to trifle**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cavilos** - adj. (pr. \ c&vil'uz \) Ms. plr. **cavilos** - fm. sng. and plr. **cavilosa, cavilose**. - **quibbling, captious, hair-splitting**.
- cavilosità** - n. f. (pr. \ c&viluzit& \) Inv. at plr. - **captiousness, chicanery**.
- cavion** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **end of a skein, end of a wire** (in general). See also the term "*cavess*". A way of saying : "*trové 'l cavion*" = lit. "*to find the end of a skein*" = "*to find the clue to the problem*".
- caviòt** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vi'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **crochet hook**. See also the term "*crossé*".
- cavità** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vit'it& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **hollow, cavity**. - **2** - **hole, pit, excavation**. See also the term "*gav*". - **3** - **cave, cavern**. See also the terms "*balma, caverna, cròta, gròta*".
- caviura** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vi'ue[r& \) - See **caviera**.
- cavlifior** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ulifi'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **cauliflower** (botany - *Brassica oleracea botrytis*). See also the term in the spelling "*caulifior*" and "*cavolifior*" with the same pronunciation.
- cavolifior** - n. m. (pr. \ c&ulifi'ur \) - See **cavlifior**.
- cavrià** - n. f. pr. \ c&vri'è \) Inv. at plr. - **truss** (building). See also the terms "*cavalé, cravià*".
- cavricòrn** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vric'orn \) - Inv. at plr. - **1** - **black buch** (zoology - Antilope cervicapra) - **2** - **Capricorn, the Goat** (constellation). - See also the term "*capricòrn*".
- cavrieul** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vri'oe] \) At plr. **cavrieuj**. - **roe deer (buck and doe)** (zoology - *Capreolus capreolus*). See also the most used term "*cravieul*".
- cavrieula** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vri'oe] & \) At plr. **cavrieule**. - **1** - **somersault, caper**. - **2** - **capriole** (horses). - **3** - **"cabriole"** (dance). - See also the term "*stirobàcola*".
- cavriòla** - n. f. (pr. \ c&vri'ol& \) - See **cavrieula**.
- cavron** - n. m. (pr. \ c&vr'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **he-goat, billy-goat**. See also the most used terms "*boch, cravon*".
- cé** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]e \) Inv. at plr. - **grandfather**. See also the terms "*bcé, pcé, papà grand, pare grand, grand*", and the italianism (quite used) "*nòno*".
- céa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]è& \) At plr. **cée**. - **1** - **hurdle, trellis**. - **2** - **rush matting**. - **3** - **lattice** (textile). See also the term "*ceja*".
- cede** - vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]ede \) - **1** - **to give, to give up** (trs.). - **2** - **to cede** (trs.). - **3** - **to make over, to hand over, to transfer** (trs.). - **4** - **to sell, to dispose of** (trs.). - **1** - **to surrender, to give up** (int.). - **2** - **to sink down, to give way, to subside** (int.). It always uses the aux. "*avèj*". The trs. expression "*cede j'arme*" = lit. "*to give up the arms*" has the int. meaning of "*to surrender*".
- cedèivol** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ed'æivul \) Ms. plr. **cedèivoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cedèivola, cedèivoie**. - **1** - **that gives, yielding, pliable, soft**. - **2** - **apt to give in, docile, amenable, accomodating**. See also the term "*cedévol*".
- cedent** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]ed'ænt \) Ms. plr. **cedent** - fm. sng. and plr. **cedenta, cedente**. - **1** - **alienor, surrenderor, transferor** (sbst.). - **2** - **assignor, grantor** (sbst.). - **3** - **releasor** (sbst.). - **4** - **surrendering** (adj.). - **2** **assigning, granting** (adj.). - **3** - **releasing** (adj.). See also the term "*ceditor*".
- céder** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]edær \) - See **cedro**.
- cedévol** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ed'evul \) - See **cedèivol**.
- cedevolèssa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]edevul'èss& \) At plr. (if required) **cedevolèsse**. - **1** - **pliability**. - **2** - **amenability, docility**.
- cedibil** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ed'ibil \) Ms. plr. **cedibij** - fm. sng. and plr. **cedibil, cedibij**. - **transferable, assignable**.
- cedilia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ed'ili& \) At plr. **cedilie**. - **cedilla**.
- cediment** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]edim'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **giving in**. - **2** - **settling, settlement, yielding, sinking, subsiding, sag**.
- ceditor** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]edit'ur \) Ms. plr. **ceditor** - fm. sng. and plr. **ceditriss, ceditriss**. - **1** - **alienor, surrenderor, transferor**. - **2** - **assignor, grantor**. - **3** - **releasor**. See also the term "*cedent*".
- cédola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]edul& \) At plr. **cédole**. - **coupon**. Expressions : "*cédola dl'assegn bancari*" = "*check counterfoil*"; "*cédola 'd comission*" = "*order form*". See also the term "*copon*".
- cedolar** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]edul'r& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **coupon** (as an attribute). The loc. "*taja cedolar*" has the same meaning of the sbst. "*cedolar*" see below the term.
- cedolar** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]edul'r& \) Inv. at plr. - **tax on dividend warrants, capital gain tax**.
- cedrà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]edr'è \) Inv. at plr. - **citron juice**. See also the term "*sitronà*".

cedro - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'edrô \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - citron** (botany - *Citrus medica*). - **2) - cedar** (botany - *Cedrus libani*). See also the terms "*céder, sitron*".

cefaléa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ef&l'e& \) At plr. **cefalée**. - **cephalgia, headache** (medical). See also the term "*cefalgia*".

cefalgia - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ef&lji& \) - See **cefaléa**.

cefàlich - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ef&lic \) Ms. plr. **cefàlich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cefàlica, cefàliche**. - **cephalic**.

céfola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'eful& \) At plr. **céfole**. - **1) - thing without a value**. - **2) - unable person, incompetent**. - **3) - trifle**. See also the term "*cifola*".

ceja - n. f. - See **céa**.

cèir - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]'æir \) Ms. plr. **cèir** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèira, cèire**. - **1) - clear, limpid**. - **2) - light, pale**. - **3) - bright**. - **4) - clear, obvious**. - See also the most common term "*ciàir 1*".

cèir - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æir \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - brightness**. - **2) - light**. - **3) - lamp**. (sometimes). - See also the most common term "*ciàir 2*".

cèir - 3) - adv. (pr. \ [ch]'æir \) - **clearly**. - See also the most common term "*ciàir 3*".

ceirèssa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'æir'æss& \) At plr. **ceirèsse**. - **clearness, clarity, lucidity**. See also the most common term "*ciàirèssa*".

ceirin - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æir'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small light, small lamp, small candle**. See also the most common term "*ciàirin*".

ceiror - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æir'tur \) Inv. at plr. - **dim light, faint light, glimmer**. See also the most common term "*ciàiror*".

cél - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'el \) At plr. (when applicable) **céj**. - **1) - sky, heaven(s)**. - **2) - Heaven**. - **3) - ceiling, vault, top**. In this sense see also the term "*vòlta*".

cela - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'el& \) At plr. **cele**. - **1) - cell**. - **2) - cellar, larder, storeroom**. The expression "*cela frigo, cela frigorifera*" means "*cold store, refrigerator*".

celé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]el'e \) - to conceal, to hide. Italianism. See the best terms "*stèrmé, sconde*".

celebrà - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ [ch]elebr'æ \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - celebrated, praised** (adj. and p. p.) - **2) - famous, renowned, illustrious**. In this sense see also the terms "*avosà, célebre, famos*". - **3) - celebrated, officiated**.

celebrant - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elebr'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **celebrant** (religion).

celebrassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]elebr&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **celebration**.

celebrativ - adj. (pr. \ [ch]elebr&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **celebrativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **celebrativa, celebrative**. - **celebration** (as an attribute), **commemorative**.

celebrator - n. (pr. \ [ch]elebr&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **celebrator** - fm. sng. and plr. **celebratriss, celebratriss**. - **celebrator**.

celebré - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]elebr'e \) - **1) - to celebrate, to praise**. - **2) - to celebrate, to officiate**.

célebre - adj. (pr. \ [ch]'elebre \) - See **celebrà** 2nd meaning.

celebrità - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]elebr'it& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - celebrity**. - **2) - famous person**.

célere - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]'elere \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - swift, quick**. - **2) - prompt**. - **3) - rapid**.

célere - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'elere \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **the Flying Squad** (police).

celerin - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]eler'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **policeman member of the Flying Squad**.

celerità - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]eler'it& \) Inv. at plr. - **swiftness, quickness, rapidity**.

celest - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]el'est \) Ms. plr. **celest** - fm. sng. and plr. **celesta, celeste**. - **1) - heavenly**. - **2) - heavenly, celestial**. In this sense see also the term "*celestial*". - **3) - sky-blue, light blue, pale blue**.

celest - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]el'est \) Inv. at plr. - **sky-blue, light blue, pale blue** (colour).

celesta - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]el'est& \) At plr. **celeste**. - **celesta** (music). See also the term "*cilesta*".

celestial - adj. (pr. \ [ch]elesti'æi \) Ms. plr. **celestiaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **celestial, celestiaj**. - **heavenly, celestial**. See also the term "*celest*" 2nd meaning.

celestin - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]elest'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **celestin** - fm. sng. and plr. **celestin-a, celestin-e**. - **light sky-blue, very light blue, very pale blue**.

celestin - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elest'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **light sky-blue, very light blue, very pale blue** (colour). See also the terms "*celestrin, cilestrin*".

celestrin - adj. and n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elestr'i[ng] \) - See **celestin** 1) and 2).

celia - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'eli& \) At plr. **celie**. - **jest, joke, fun**. Italianism not very used. See also the term "*schers*".

celiach - adj. and n. m. (pr. \ [ch]eli'i&c \) Ms. plr. **celiach** - fm. sng. and plr. **celiaca, celiache**. - **1) - coeliac** (adj.) (anatomy and medicine). - **2) - coeliac sufferer** (sbst.).

celiachia - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]eli&k'i& \) At plr. (when required) **celiachie**. - **coeliac disease**.

celié - vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]eli'e \) - **to jest, to joke**. Italianism not very used. See also the term "*schersé*". It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

celibà - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elib'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **celibacy, bachelorhood**. See also the term "*celibato*".

celibatari - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elib&t'æri \) Inv. at plr. - **bachelor, unmarried man, single man**. The term is usually referred to aged men. See also the term "*célibe*".

celibato - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elib'æ&tô \) - See **celibà**.

célibe - n. m. and adj. ms. (pr. \ [ch]'elibe \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - celibate, unmarried, single**. - **2) - bachelor, unmarried man, single man**. In this sense see also the term "*célibatari*".

célofan - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'eluf&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **cellophane**.

célola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'elul& \) At plr. **célole**. - **cell**. (biology, physics, politics). The expression "*célola fotoelétrica*" means "*photoelectric cell*". See also the term "*célula*".

celolar - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]elul'æ'r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **cellular**. See also the term "*celular*".

celolar - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]elul'æ'r \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - prison-van**. - **2) - mobile phone, cell-phone**. See also the term "*celular*".

celolite - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]elul'ite \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **cellulitis** (medical). See also the term "*celulite*".

celolosa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]elul'oz& \) At plr. (if any) **celulòse**. - **cellulose** (chemistry). See also the term "*celulosa*".

celolòide - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]elul'oide \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **celluloid**. See also the term "*celulòide*".

celt - n. (pr. \ [ch]ælt \) Ms. plr. **celt** - fm. sng. and plr. **celta, celte**. - **Celt** (history).

céltich - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]'æltic \) Ms. plr. **céltich** - fm. sng. and plr. **céltica, céltiche**. - **Celtic**.

céltich - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æltic \) Inv. at plr. - **Celtic** (language).

celtism - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ælt'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **celtism** (Celtic language element - some of them are still in the piedm. language).

célula - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'el[ue]l& \) - See **célola**.

celular - 1) - adj. and n. m. (pr. \ [ch]el[ue]l'æ'r \) - See **celolar** 1) and 2).

celulite - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]el[ue]l'ite \) - See **celolote**.

celulosa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]el[ue]l'oz& \) - See **celolosa**.

celulòide - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]el[ue]l'oide \) - See **celolòide**.

cèmbal - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æmb&l \) At plr. **cèmbaj**. - **cymbal** (music). See also the terms "*cèmbol, ciòmbal, spinètta*".

cèmbol - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æmbul \) - See **cèmbal**.

- cement** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]em'ænt \) Inv. at pl. - **cement**. The term is quite an italianism. See also the most correct "*ciman*".
- cementassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]emænt&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at pl. - **1) - cementation**. - **2) - case-hardening** (metallurgy).
- cementé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]emænt'e \) - **1) - to cement**. - **2) - to case-harden** (metallurgy).
- cementifer** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]emænt'ifær \) Ms. pl. **cementifer** - fm. sng. and pl. **cementifera**, **cementifere**. - **cementiferous**.
- cementifissi** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]emænt'ifisi \) Inv. at pl. - **cement factory**.
- cementista** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]emænt'ist& \) Inv. at pl. - **cement layer**.
- cementite** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]emænt'ite \) Inv. at pl. - **cementite**.
- cenàcol** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]en'cul \) At pl. **cenàcoj**. - **1) - coenaculum, cenaculum, cenacle, supping room**. - **2) - coterie** (in a fig. ironic sense). - **3) - Last Supper**.
- cèngia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'ænji& \) At pl. **cènge**. - **ledge** (on the rock fase) (alpinism).
- cenn** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]æn \) Inv. at pl. - **1) - sign, signal**. In this meaning see also the term "*segn*". - **2) - gesture**. In this meaning see also the term "*gest*". - **3) - nod, wave, wink**. - **4) - short notice**. - **5) - hint, mention**. - **6) - outline**.
- cenobita** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]enub'it& \) Inv. at pl. - **coenobite, cenobite**.
- cenobitich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]enub'itic \) Ms. pl. **cenobitich** - fm. sng. and pl. **cenobitica**, **cenobitiche**. - **coenobitical, cenobitic**.
- cenotafi** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]enut'fi \) Inv. at pl. - **cenotaph**.
- cenosòich** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]enuz'oic \) Ms. pl. **cenozòich** - fm. sng. and pl. **cenozòica**, **cenozòiche**. - **Cenozoic, Caenozoic, Cainozoic**.
- cenosòich** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]enuz'oic \) Only sng. (in case of need inv. at pl.) - **Cenozoic era**.
- cenòbi** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]en'obi \) Inv. at pl. - **coenoby, cenoby**.
- cens** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s \) Inv. at pl. - **estate, wealth**. The piedm. expression "*cens vitalissi*" means "*life annuity*".
- censì** - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s'i \) - **1) - to take a census, to census**. - **2) - to assess** (property) (finance).
- censiment** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]sim'ænt \) Inv. at pl. - **census**.
- censitor** - n. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]sit'ur \) Ms. pl. **censitor** - fm. sng. and pl. **censitriss**, **censitriss**. - **census taker**.
- cenor** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s'ur \) Inv. at pl. - **1) - censor**. - **2) - fault-finder, severe critic** (in a fig. sense).
- cenòri** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s'ori \) Ms. pl. **cenòria** - fm. sng. and pl. **cenòria**, **cenòrie**. - **1) - censorial**. - **2) - censorious, critical, fault-finding**.
- cenuari** - adj. and n. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]su'æri \) Ms. pl. **cenuari** - fm. sng. and pl. **cenuaria**, **cenuarie**. - **1) - related to estate, tributary** (adj.). - **2) - taxpayer, contributor** (sbst.).
- cenura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s'ue[r& \) At pl. **cenure**. - **1) - censorship**. - **2) - censure**. - **3) - severe criticism**.
- cenuràbil** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s'ue'r'bil \) Ms. pl. **cenuràbij** - fm. sng. and pl. **cenuràbil**, **cenuràbij**. - **cenurable**.
- cenuré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]æ[ng]s'ue'r'e \) - **1) - to censor**. - **2) - to censure, to criticize**.
- cènter** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'æntær \) Inv. at pl. - **1) - centreing, centring, centre, center** (building) - **2) - rib** (planes). - **3) - structure of support**. In these three first meaning see also the terms "*sènter, cèntina, sèntina*". - **4) - center, centre** (as indication of a place, a point, etc. and geometry). In this meaning see also the terms "*centr, centro, sènter*".
- centésim** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'ezim \) Ms. pl. **centésim** - fm. sng. and pl. **centésima**, **centésime**. - **hundredth** (this is one of the few ordinal adj. in Piedm.)
- centésim** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'ezim \) Inv. at pl. - **cent** (of dollar, of euro, etc.).
- centigrad** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'igr&d \) Ms. pl. **centigrad** - fm. sng. and pl. **centigrada**, **centigrade**. - **centigrade**. Sometime also "*sentigrad*" (see the term).
- centigram** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'igr'm \) Inv. at pl. - **centigram, centigramme**. See also the term "*centigrama*".
- centigrama** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'igr'm& \) - See **centigram**.
- centiliter** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'ilitær \) Inv. at pl. - **centilitre, centiliter**.
- centim** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'im \) Inv. at pl. - **centimetre, centimeter**. See also the terms "*centimeter, sentim*".
- centimeter** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'imeter \) - See **centim**.
- centimetrà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ [ch]æntimetr'æ \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **subdivided into centimetres**.
- centimetré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]æntimetr'e \) - **to divide into centimetres**.
- centin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'ing \) Inv. at pl. - **coin of one cent**.
- cèntina** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'æntin& \) At pl. **cèntine**. - **1) - centreing, centring, centre, center** (building) - **2) - rib** (planes). - **3) - structure of support**. See also the terms "*sènter, cènter, sèntina*".
- centinà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ [ch]æntin'æ \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - supported with a centering**. - **2) - shaped with ribs**. - **3) - cambered**. See also the term "*sentinà*".
- centinadura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]æntin&d'ue[r& \) At pl. **centinadure**. - **1) - centreing, centering**. - **2) - camber**. See also the term "*sentinadura*".
- centiné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]æntin'e \) - **1) - to support with a centering**. See also the loc. "*armé a cènter*". - **2) - to camber**. See also the term "*angombé*" and the loc. "*sagomé a cènter*". For both meanings see also the term "*sèntiné*".
- centinura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]æntin'ue[r& \) - See **centinadura**.
- centr** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r \) Inv. at pl. - **1) - centre, center**. - **2) - centre, resort, town**. - **3) - centre, town centre, downtown**. - **4) - centre, institute**. - **5) - middle**. - **6) - bull's eye** (of a target). - **7) - hub** (wheel). See also the term "*centro, cènter, sènter*".
- centrà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - true, balanced** (mechanics). - **2) - right on the mark** (in a fig. sense).
- centradura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r&d'ue[r& \) - See **centragi**.
- centragi** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'ji \) Inv. at pl. - **1) - centering, truing**. - **2) - balancing**. - **3) - operation of putting (st.) in the centre**. See also the terms "*centrament, centradura, sentragi, sentradura*".
- central** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'l \) Ms. pl. **centraj** - fm. sng. and pl. **central**, **centraj**. - **1) - central**. - **2) - main, central**. See also the term "*sentral*".
- central** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'l \) At pl. **centraj**. - **1) - plant** (e. g. "*central elétrica*" = "*electric power plant*"). - **2) - centre** (e. g. "*central dèl làit*" = "*milk-distributing centre*"). - **3) - exchange** (telephony).
- centralin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'l'ing \) Inv. at pl. - **switchboard**.
- centralinista** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'lin'ist& \) Ms. pl. **centralinista** - fm. sng. and pl. **centralinista**, **centraliniste**. - **telephone operator, operator, telephonist**.
- centralisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'liz&s'iu[ng] \) Inv. at pl. - **centralization**.
- centralisator** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'liz&t'ur \) - **1) - centralizer** (sbst.). - **2) - centralizing** (adj.).
- centralisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'liz'e \) - **to centralize**.
- centralism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt'r'æ'l'izm \) Inv. at pl. - **centralism**.

- centrament** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&m'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - centering, truing**. - **2) - balancing**. - **3) - operation of putting (st.) in the centre**. See also the terms "*centragi, centradura, sentragi, sentradura*".
- centratich** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&t'c \) Inv. at plr. - **centre forward** (sport). See also the term "*centravanti*".
- centrador** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **centerer**.
- centradura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&d'[ue]r& \) At plr. **centradure**. - **centering, truing**. See also the terms "*centrament, centragi, sentragi, sentradura, centratura*".
- centrament** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&m'ænt \) - See **centradura**.
- centrator** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&t'ur \) - See **centrador**.
- centratura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&t'[ue]r& \) - See **centradura**.
- centravanti** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr&v'anti \) - See **centratich**.
- centré** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'e \) - **1) - to hit the centre of...** (trs.). - **2) - to centre, to true up** (trs.). - **3) - to get to the heart of...** (in a fig. sense) (trs.). - **4) - to hit the centre**. (int.).
- centrifich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'ific \) Ms. plr. **centrifich** - fm. sng. and plr. **centrifica, centrifiche**. - **centrifugal** (physics). See also the terms "*centrifugh, sentrifugh*".
- centrifica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'ific& \) At plr. **centrifiche**. - **centrifuge, centrifugal machine**. See also the term "*centrifuga, sentrifuga*".
- centrificcassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'ific&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **centrifugation**. See also the terms "*centrifugassion, sentrifugassion*".
- centrifiché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'ifik'e \) - **to centrifuge, to centrifugate**. See also the terms "*centrifughé, sentrifughé*".
- centrifugh** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'if[ue]g \) - See **centrifich**.
- centrifuga** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'if[ue]g& \) - See **centrifica**.
- centrifugassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'if[ue]g&si'u[ng] \) - See **centrificcassion**.
- centrifughé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'if[ue]g'e \) - See **centrifiché**.
- centrin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **doily**.
- centrin** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **centrin** - fm. sng. and plr. **centrin-a, centrin-e**. - **skilled in hitting the centre**. (Slang voice, quite used).
- centripete** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'ipete \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. (sometimes the fm. sng. is "*centripeta*") - **centripetal**. See also the term "*sentripete*".
- centrism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **centrism**.
- centro** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænr'ô \) - See **centr**.
- centrocampista** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænruc&mp'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **centre fielder** (sport).
- centrocamp** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænruc&mp \) Inv. at plr. - **centre field** (sport).
- centrodestra** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænrud'estr& \) Inv. at plr. - **Centre-Right** (politics).
- centrodestr** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænrud'estr \) Inv. at plr. - **inside right** (sport).
- centro-europengh** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænrueurp'æ[ng]g \) Ms. plr. **centro-europengh** - fm. sng. and plr. **centro-europenga, centro-europenghe**. - **mid-European**. See also the term "*centroeuropéo*". Note that in this word the group "*eu*" is not the diphthong [oe].
- centro-europeo** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ænrueurp'eô \) See **centro-europengh**.
- centromedian** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænrmedi'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **centre halfback** (sport).
- centrosinistr** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænrusin'istr \) Inv. at plr. - **inside left** (sport).
- centrosinistra** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænrusin'istr& \) Inv. at plr. **Centre-Left** (politics).
- centupliché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ænt[ue]plik'e \) - **1) - to centuplicate, to centuple**. - **2) - to increase greatly** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*sentupliché*".
- centuria** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ænt[ue]ri& \) At plr. **centurie**. - **century**.
- centurion** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ænt[ue]ri'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **centurion**.
- cera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]er& \) At plr. **cere**. - **appearance, look**. Quite an italianism, usually the term "*faccia*" (see the voice) is preferred.
- ceralaca** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]er&l'c& \) At plr. (if any) **ceralache**. - **sealing wax**. See also the term "*siralaca*" and the loc. "*sira dè Spagna*".
- ceràmica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]er'&mic& \) At plr. **ceràmiche**. - **1) - ceramics, pottery**. - **2) - baked clay**. - **3) - piece of pottery**. See also the term "*seràmica*".
- ceràmich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]er'&mic \) Ms. plr. **ceràmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **ceràmica, ceràmiche**. - **ceramic**. See also the term "*seràmich*".
- ceramista** - n. (pr. \ [ch]er&m'ist& \) Ms. plr. **ceramista** - fm. sng. and plr. **ceramista, ceramiste**. - **ceramist**. See also the term "*seramista*".
- cercc** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ær[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circle**. - **2) - rim**. - **3) - hoop**. This term is not very used. See the most common term "*sercc*".
- cercé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ær[ch]'e \) - **1) - to hoop, to bind with hoops**. - **2) - to encircle, to surround**. See also the terms "*sercé, ansercé*".
- cerciadura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ær[ch]i&d'[ue]r& \) At plr. **cerciadure**. - **1) - hooping**. - **2) - hoops**. This term is not very used. See the most common term "*serciadura*".
- cercion** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ær[ch]i'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **rim, tread**. This term is not very used. See the most common term "*sercion*".
- cerea** - 1) . excl. (pr. \ [ch]er'e& \) - **good morning, good day, good evening, good night, cheerio**. This is a general way of greeting sb. with courtesy. See also the terms "*serea* 1), *cereja*".
- cerea** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]er'e& \) At plr. (if any) **ceree**. - **garden savory** (botany - *Satureia hortensis*). See also the terms "*cereja, serea, sereja*".
- cereja** - 1) - excl. (pr. \ [ch]er'ey& \) - See **cerea** 1).
- cereja** - 2) - n. f. . (pr. \ [ch]er'ey& \) - See **cerea** 2).
- cereal** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ere'l \) At plr. **cereaj**. - **cereals, grain, corn**.
- cereal** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ere'l \) Ms. plr. **cereaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cereal, cereaj**. - **cereal**.
- cerealicol** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ere'l'icul \) Ms. plr. **cerealicoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cerealicola, cerealicole**. - **cereal** (as an attribute).
- cerealicoltura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ere'l'icult[ue]r& \) At plr. **cerealicolture**. - **cereal growing**.
- cerebral** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]erebr'l \) Ms. plr. **cerebraj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cerebral, cerebraj**. - **cerebral, brain** (ae an attribute). See also the term "*cerebros*".
- cerebralism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erebr'l'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **cerebralism**.
- cerebros** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]erebr'uz \) - See **cerebral**.
- cerebrospinal** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]erebruspin'l \) Ms. plr. **cerebrospinaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cerebrospinal, cerebrospinaj**. - **cerebrospinal**.
- ceresa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]er'ez& \) At plr. **cerese**. - **cherry** (the fruit). See also the terms "*ciresa, sèresa*".
- ceresé** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erez'e \) Inv. at plr. - **cherry** (the tree) (botany - *Prunus avium*). See also the term (most correct) "*ceresera*".
- ceresera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]erez'er& \) At plr. **ceresere**. **1) - cherry** (the tree) (botany - *Prunus avium*). See also the term "*ceresé*". - **2) - cherry** (the wood). - **3) - ground planted with cherries**.
- cernera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ær[gn]er& \) - See **cerniera**.

- cérica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]eric& \) At plr. **cériche**. - **tonsure** (religion). See also the most used term "*cirià*".
- cerical** - adj. and n. (pr. \ [ch]eric'el \) Ms. plr. **cericaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cerical, cericaj**. - **1**) - **clerical** (adj.). - **2**) - **clericalist** (sbst.). See also the term "*clerical*".
- cérich** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]eric \) Inv. at plr. - **cleric, clergyman**. One of the first ecclesiastical orders on the way to become priest.
- cericòt** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]eric'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **altar boy, choirboy**. See also the terms "*cerighin, cerigòt, ceriget, cericuss, cergòt*".
- cericuss** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]eric'uejs \) - See **cericòt**.
- cerighet** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erij'aet \) - See **cericòt**.
- cerighin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erig'i'ng \) - See **cericòt**.
- cerigòt** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erig'ot \) - See **cericòt**.
- cerimonial** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erimuni'el \) At plr. **cerimoniaj** - **ceremonial, etiquette**. The term is quite an italianism (even if it is very used). See also the best term "*sirimonial 1*".
- cerimonial** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]erimuni'el \) Ms. plr. **cerimoniaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cerimonial, cerimoniaj**. - **ceremonial**. The term is quite an italianism (even if it is very used). See also the best term "*sirimonial 2*".
- cerimonié** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]erimuni'e \) Inv. at plr. - **master of ceremonies**. The term is quite an italianism (even if it is very used). See also the best term "*sirimonié*".
- cerimonios** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]erimuni'uz \) Ms. plr. **cerimonios** - fm. sng. and plr. **cerimoniosa, cerimoniose**. - **1**) - **ceremonious, formal**. - **2**) - **flowery** (speech). The term is quite an italianism (even if it is very used). See also the best term "*sirimonios*".
- cerimoniosità** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]erimuniuzit' \) Inv. at plr. - **ceremoniousness**. The term is quite an italianism (even if it is very used). See also the best term "*sirimoniosità*".
- cerimònia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]erim'oni& \) At plr. **cerimònie**. - **1**) - **ceremony**. - **2**) - **ritual**. - **3**) - **service** (religion). The term is quite an italianism (even if it is very used). See also the best term "*sirimònia*".
- cernàia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ern'ei& \) At plr. (when required) - **cernàie**. - **clamour, infernal noise, racket**. This term comes from a river in southern Russia, where the piedmontese army won a celebrated battle (middle of XIX century).
- cerniera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]erni'er& \) At plr. **cerniere**. - **1**) - **hinge**. - **2**) - **zip fastener**. See also the terms "*cerniera, ciorgnera 2nd meaning*".
- ceron** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]er'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **grease paint** (theatre). See also the term "*siron*".
- ceròt** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]er'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **plaster, sticking plaster, adhesive bandage**. See also the terms "*seròt, siròt*".
- cert** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ært \) Ms. plr. **certi** - fm. sng. and plr. **certa, certe**. - This is one of the few words that have a ms. plr. different from the sng. - **1**) - **certain, sure**. - **2**) - **reliable**. - **3**) - **certainly true**. (descriptive adj. in these meanings). See also the terms "*sicur, evident, ciàir*". - **1**) - **some**. (indf. adj.) - **2**) - **certain**. (indf. adj.). E. g. "*un cert Gioan a l'ha giusta ciamà 'd ti*" = "*a certain John asked for you right now*".
- cert** - 2) - adv. (pr. \ [ch]ært \) - **certainly**. Often this adv. is followed by the prt. "*che*". E. g. "*certainly I will go*" = "*cert che i andrai*". See also the terms "*certament, certo, sicura*" and the loc. "*sens'autr*".
- cert** - 3) - prn. (pr. \ [ch]ært \) Not used at sng. - Ms plr. **certi**, fm. plr. **certe**. - **some, some people**. (indf. prn.). We have reported this not used word as an help to find the plural words. See also the words "*certi, certe, quaidun*". E. g. "*certi a diso che ...*" = "*some people say that ...*".
- cert** - 4) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ært \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **certainty**.
- certament** - adv. (pr. \ [ch]ært&m'aent \) - **certainly**. Italianism (adv. ending in "...ment"). See the most correct terms "*sicura, certo, cert*". Sometimes also the frenchism "*bin sicur*" ("*bien sure*") is used.
- certansa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ært'ngs& \) At plr. **certanse**. - **1**) - **certainty, certitude**. - **2**) - **conviction**. See also the term "*certèssa*".
- certe** - prn. and adj. indf. fm. plr. (pr. \ [ch]ærte \) - **some**. E. g. "*certe fior a son ancora bele e certe a son gia fiape*" = "*some flowers are still fine, and some are already faded*".
- certèssa** - (pr. \ [ch]ært'kss& \) At plr. **certèsse**. - **1**) - **certainty, certitude**. - **2**) - **conviction**. See also the term "*certansa*".
- certi** - prn. and adj. indf. ms. plr. (pr. \ [ch]ærti \) - **some**. E. g. "*certi pom a son ancora bon e certi a son gia mars*" = "*some apples are still good, and some are already bad*". When referred to persons see also the term "*certidun*".
- certidun** - prn. indf. ms. plr. (pr. \ [ch]ærtid'ue'ng \) - **some, some people**. Only referred to persons.
- certificà** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ærtific'el \) Inv. at plr. - **certificate**. The piedm. expression "*certificà 'd servissi*" is stranslated into the engl. "*testimonial*".
- certificà** - 2) - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ [ch]ærtific'el \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **certified, attested**.
- certificassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ærtific&si'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **certification, certifying**.
- certifiché** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]ærtifik'e \) - **1**) - **to certify, to certificate, to attest**. - **2**) - **to ascertain, to assess**.
- certo** - adv. (pr. \ [ch]ærtò \) - **certainly**. See also the term "*cert 2*".
- certosa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ærtus& \) At plr. **certose**. - **Chartusian monastery, "Chartreuse"**.
- certosin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ærtus'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **Chartusian monk**. The expression "*travaj da certosin*" = lit. "*work for Chartusian monk*" means "*work requiring a lot of patience*".
- certosin** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ærtus'i'ng \) Ms. plr. **certosin** - fm. sng. and plr. **certosin-a, certosin-e**. - **Chartusian**.
- cerum** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]er'ue'm \) Inv. at plr. - **cerumen, earwax**. See also the term "sirum".
- cerv** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ærv \) Inv. at plr. - **deer**. (stag, doe) (zoology - *Cervus*). See also the term "*serv*".
- cervical** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ærvic'el \) Ms. plr. **cervicaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cervical, cervicaj**. - **cervical** (anatomy). See also the term "*servical*".
- cesa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ez& \) At plr. **cese**. - **1**) - **church, minster, chapel**. - **2**) - **Church**. See also the term "*gésia*".
- cesètta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ez'ktt& \) At plr. **cesètte** - **small church, chapel**. See also the terms "*capela, cesiòta gesiòta*".
- cesiòta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ez'ot& \) - See **cesètta**.
- céspit** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]espit \) Inv. at plr. - **source of income, yielder**.
- céss** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]es \) Inv. at plr. - **lavarory, loo, latrine**. See also the terms "*còmod, gabinet*".
- cessa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]es& \) At plr. **cesse**. - **strip of ground without vegetation left in the wood in order to stop a possible fire**. See also the term "*dèstaca*".
- cessassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]es&si'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **cessation, discontinuance**. - **2**) - **termination**.
- cessé** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ [ch]es'e \) - **1**) - **to stop, to leave off, to cease**. (int.). - **2**) - **to abate, to subside** (int.) - **3**) - **to stop**. (trs.). See also the term "*chité*". When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*", while when int. it uses, as a preference, still the aux. "*avèj*", and sometimes in found using the aux. "*esse*".
- cession** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]esi'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **assignment, cession, conveyance, transfer**.

cessionari - n. (pr. \ [ch]esiun'&ri \) Ms. plr. **cessionari** - fm. sng. and plr. **cessionaria, cessionarie**. - **transferee, assignee**.

cest - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]est \) Inv. at plr. - **basket** (only for sport, this is the basket for basketball) - See also the term "*sèsta*".

cestism - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]est'izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **basketball activity**. See also the term "*sèstism*".

cestista - n. (pr. \ [ch]est'ist& \) Ms. plr. **cestista** - fm. sng. and plr. **cestista, cestiste**. - **basketball player**. See also the term "*sèstista*".

cesura - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ez[ue]r& \) At plr. **cesure**. - **caesura** (poetry). See also the term "*sesura*".

cét - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]et \) Inv. at plr. - **social class, rank, order**.

ceugn - adj. (pr. \ [ch][oe][gn] \) Ms. plr. **ceugn** - fm. sng. and plr. **ceugna, ceugne**. - **phlegmatic, lazy, sluggish, slow**. See also the terms "*cieugn, meusi*". A way of saying: "*magna ceugna*" = lit. "*phlegmatic aunt*" means "*slow and phlegmatic person*".

cècca - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]c&cc& \) At plr. **cècche**. - **1) - tick** (zoology). - **2) - snap** (with fingers) In this sense see also the term "*ghiga*". - **3) - smack**. - **4) - seat for a nail-head or a screw-head**.

cècca-lendne - n. (pr. \ [ch]c&cc&l'ændne \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - lousy, full of lice**. - **2) - ragged person, tramp**. - **3) - stringy, miserly** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*cècca-poj*".

cèccàire - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&cc'aire \) Ms. plr. **cèccàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèccàira, cèccàire**. - **1) - stammerer, stutterer** (sbt.). - **2) - stammering, stuttering** (adj.). See also the term "*chèccàire*".

cècca-poj - n. (pr. \ [ch]c&cc'puy \) - See **cècca-lendne**.

cècché - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]c&kk'e \) - **1) - to crush, to press** (trs.). In this sense see also the term "*ciché*". - **2) - to whistle** (int.). In this sense see also the terms "*cèrli, cèrliche*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".

cècchigné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]c&kki[gn]e \) - **to squabble**. See also the term "*cichigné*".

cècchignéire - n. (pr. \ [ch]c&kki[gn]a'ire \) Ms. plr. **cècchignéire** - fm. sng. and plr. **cècchignéira, cècchignéira**. - **quarrelsome person, wrangler**.

cècchignos - adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&kki[gn]uz \) Ms. plr. **cècchignos** - fm. sng. and plr. **cècchignosa, cècchignose**. - **quarrelsome, contentious**.

cèffi - adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&ffi \) Ms. plr. **cèffi** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèffia, cèffie**. - **thick, dense, close**. See also the term "*sati*".

cègoj - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&guy \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - splashing of a liquid in a container**. - **2) - watery soup, dishwater**. - **3) - intrigue, manoeuvre** (in a fig. sense). - **4) - bungle, botch, mess**. (in a fog. sense). See also the terms "*ciagoj, cigoj*".

cègojà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]c&guy'& \) Inv. at plr. - **shaking of a liquid**. See also the term "*cègojada, cigojà, cigojada*".

cègojé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]c&guy'e \) - **1) - to shake a liquid in a container** (trs.). - **2) - to wave** (of liquids), **to gurgle** (int.). See also the terms "*ciagojé, cigojé, cioché, ciocaté*".

cèmmì - 1) - vrb 3rd con. (pr. \ [ch]c&mm'i \) - **to burn slowly, to burn under cinders**. Also in a fig. sense. See also the terms "*cimì, ciumì*". It uses the aux. "*esse*".

cèmmì - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&mm'i \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **musty smell**. See also the terms "*arcius, cèmmis, ciumis*".

cèmmì - 3) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&mm'i \) Ms. plr. **cèmmì** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèmmìa, cèmmie**. - **stale, mouldy**.

cèmmis - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&mm'is \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - marshland, bog**. In this sense see also the terms "*mofiss, maré, ciòm*". - **2) - musty smell**. In this sense see also the terms "*arcius, cèmmì, ciumis*".

cènia - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]c&n'i& \) At plr. (when applicable) **cènie**. - **1) - chenille**. - **2) - thread for embroidery**. - **3) - caterpillar, grub, worm**. See also the term "*cènnìa*".

cènil - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&n'il \) - See **canil**.

cènnìa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]c&nn'i& \) - See **cènia**.

cèppi - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ [ch]c&ppi \) - See **cipì**.

cèrfojet - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&rfuy'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chervil** (botany - *Anthriscus cerefolium*). - **2) - lock** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*ciarfojet*".

cèrfusa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]c&rf[ue]z& \) At plr. (if any) **cèrfuse**. - **a type of seasoning** (sauce). (Melted lard, vegetables and flavours).

cèrlach - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&rl'c \) Inv. at plr. - **tawny pipit** (zoology - *Anthus campestris*).

cèrli - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ [ch]c&rl'i \) - **to trill** (of lark). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the term "*cècché* 2nd meaning".

cèrlich - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&rl'ic \) Ms. plr. **cèrlich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèrlica, cèrliche**. - **moody, strange, odd, whimsical**. See also the term "*dròlo*".

cèrlich - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&rl'ic \) - **cry of the partridge**.

cèrliché - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]c&rl'ik'e \) - **to cry** (partridge). See also the term "*cècché* 2nd meaning". It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

cèrlin - adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&rl'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cèrlin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèrlin-a, cèrlin-e**. - **tipsy**. See also the term "*cirilin*".

cèrliné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]c&rlin'e \) - **to drink abundantly** (usually wine). See also the term "*ciriné*".

cèrti - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ [ch]c&rt'i \) - **1) - to chirp, to yelp**. - **2) - to breathe a word, to open one's mouth, to speak**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

cèvrin - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]c&vr'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **goat's milk cheese**. See also thje term "*cravin*" 1st meaning.

cèvrin - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]c&vr'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cèvrin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cèvrin-a, cèvrin-e**. - **goat-like, goatish, caprine, goat** (as an attribute). See also thje term "*cravin*" 2nd meaning., and the loc. "*éd crava*".

che - 1) - rel. prn. (pr. \ ke \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - who, which, that** (subject). - **2) - whom, which, that** (direct object). For indirect objects and other situations see grammar and syntax. See also the term "*dont*" used in genitive and other cases and the prn. "*qual* (*èl* ---), etc.". The use of this prn. is quite complex in Piedm. for people accustomed to english or italian syntax. Here we report a number of cases by using examples. - A) - "*la pèrson-a che i l'hai parlaje*" = "*the person to whom I have spoken*". In this case the dative is built with a direct object and the addition of the prn. prt. at the end of the verb. Lit. the translation is "*the person whom I have spoken-to-him*", that formally is not so different from the english "*the person whom I've spoken to*", buy here the last word is just a cng. moved to the end of the sentence, after the verb, and not an addition of the prs. prn. - B) - "*èl liber dont a l'han parlame*" = "*the book of which they spoke to me*", this sentence can also be "*èl liber che a l'han parlam-ne*". = lit. "*the book which they spoke to me of it*". - C) - "*èl liber che it l'has lesù*" = "*the book which you've read*" or "*the book you've read*". While in English the prn. object can be understood, in Piedm. has always to be expressed. - D) - "*èl di che i son andait via*" = "*the day in which I went away*". Note that if the word following "*che*" starts with vowel, often the "*che*" itself becomes "*ch'*". E. g. "*èl liber ch' it l'has lesù*"; "*èl di ch' i son andait via*".

che - 2) - interr. adj. (pr. \ ke \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **what, which**. E. g. "*che tipo 'd regal a vè bin?*" = "*what type of present will do?*". **In Piedm. this term is not used as an interr. prn.**, which instead uses "*còs, còsa*" (see the terms). E. g. "*what do you want?*" = "*còs it veule*" or "*còs veus-to?*".

che - 3) - excl. adj. (pr. \kɛ\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **what a, what, how**. E. g. "*che colp!*" = "**what a hit!**"; "*che fò!*" = "**how stupid!**"; "*che pom!*" = "**what apples!**". In Piedm. *this term is not used as an excl. prn.*, which instead uses "*còs, còsa*" (see the terms). E. g. "*what! It is possible*" = "*còsa! a l'é possibil*".

che - 4) - cng. (pr. \kɛ\) - **1) - that**. Declaratory with all the verbs, the use is more extensive in Piedm. than in English, and this cng. is never understood, but always expressed. - A) - "*i seu ch' a vnirà*" or "*i seu che a vnirà*" = "**I know (that) he will come**". - B) - "*i veulo che it vades*" or "*i veulo ch' it vades*" = "**I want you to go**". In this case English does not use the cng., while in Piedm. it is always mandatory. - **2) - for**. Causal. - C) - "*mersi ch' it ven-e 'dcò ti*" = "**thank you for coming you as well**". - **3) - that**. Consecutive. - D) - "*I j'era tant èstrach che i son pì nen andait*" = "**I was so tired that I didn't go any more**". - **4) - that, so that**. Final, always expressed. - E) - "*varda ch' a casca nen*" = "**be careful (that) it doesn't drop**". - **5) - than**. Comparative. - "*cost a l'é méj che l'àutr*" = "**this is better than the other**". - **6) - when, after, as soon as, no sooner than**. Temporal, the sentence has a different construction. - F) - "*andait ch' a l'é stait, i l'hai sarà la pòrta*" = "**as soon as he went I closed the door**". Lit. the piedm. construction is "*gone that he was, I closed the door*". - G) - "*i l'hai vistlo che a l'era doi bòt*" = "**when I saw him it was two o'clock**". Lit. the piedm. construction is "*I have seen him that it was two o'clock*". - **7) - whether**. Disjunctive. - H) - "*che a pieuva o nò, mi i andreu*" = "**whether it rains or not, I will go**". - **8) - but, only**. Exceptive. - I) - "*a fà nen d'àutr che bèive*" = "**he does nothing but drink**". - **9)** - other uses more or less idiomatic, optative : - L) - "*ch'a vada!*" = "**let him go!**". - M) - "*che it sie content!*" = "**may you be happy!**"

ché - 1) - cng. (pr. \kɛ\) - **1) - since, as, because, for**. Causal. - **2) - so that, lest**. Final. See also the term "*pèrché*" in an explicative sense.

ché - 2) - adv. (pr. \kɛ\) - **1) - why?, for what reason?, what ... for?**. - Interr. or in interr. sense. See also the term "*pèrché*" in an interr. sense. - **2) - for which**. E. g. "*costa a l'é la rason ché i son vnùit*" = "**this is the reason for which I came**".

checo - n. (pr. \k'ɛcu\) Ms. plr. **checo** - fm. sng. and plr. **checa, cheche**. - **favourite, pet**. See also the terms "*beniamin, polin*".

chèica - indf. adj. (pr. \k'ɛic&\) - See **chèich**.

cheicadun - indf. prn. (pr. \k'ɛic&d[ue][ng]\) - See **cheidun**.

chèich - indf. adj. (pr. \k'ɛic\) Only sng. and inv. at fm. - **some, any, a few**. E. g. "*pijte chèich ciresa*" = "**take (by yourself) some cherries**"; "*veus-to chèich ciresa?*" = "**do you want any cherries?**". Note that : "*da chèica part*" or "*an chèich pòst*" are translated into "**somewhere**" or "**anywhere**". In the same way we have "*chèica còsa*" (that can be also "*cheicòs, cheicòsa*") which is translated into "**something**", then "*chèich vira*" which is translated into "**sometime**", then "*an chèich manera*" that can be translated into "**somehow**" etc. - See also the terms "*chèica, quàich, quàica, quèich*".

cheicòs - indf. prn. - (pr. \k'ɛic'oz\) Only sng. and inv. at fm. - **something, anything**. See also the terms "*chèicòsa, quaicòs, quaicòsa*".

cheicòsa - indf. prn. - (pr. \k'ɛic'oz\) - See **cheicòs**.

cheicun - indf. prn. (pr. \k'ɛic[ue][ng]\) - See **cheidun**.

cheidun - indf. prn. (pr. \k'ɛid[ue][ng]\) Only sng. At fm. **cheidun-a**. - **someone, somebody, anyone, anybody**. See also the terms "*quaidun, cheicadun, cheicun, quaicadun, quaidun, quaicadun*".

chèina - n. f. (pr. \k'ɛin&\) At plr. **chèine**. - **fireplace chain**. See also the term "*chen-a*" and the loc. "*caden-a da feu*".

chenché - n. m. (pr. \k'ɛin[ch]e\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - oil lamp with more than one light**. - **2) - chandelier with more than one bulb**. See also the term "*chinché*".

chen-a - n. f. (pr. \k'ɛ[ng]&\) - See **chèina**.

chepì - n. m. (pr. \k'ɛpì\) Inv. at plr. - **kepi**.

cher - n. m. (pr. \k'ær\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cart, wagon** (two or four wheels) - **2) - chariot**. - **3) - cartload** (referred to the content). In this meaning see also the term "*cartonà*". Some particular use of this word : - A) - "*cher armà*" = "**tank**" (military). - B) - "*cher* (èd Carlevé)" = "**float** (Carnival)". - C) - "*cher marcandise*" = "**goods wagon**" (railways). - D) - "*esse l'ùltima roa dèl cher*" = lit. "*to be the last wheel of the car t*" = "**to be the fifth wheel**". - E) - "*buté l cher anans ai beu*" = lit. "*to put the cart before the oxes*" = "**to put the cart before the horse**". - F) - "*èl Cher Grand*" or "*l'Orsa Magior*" = "**The Great Bear**". - G) - "*èl Cher Cit*" or "*l'Orsa Minor*" = "**The Little Bear**".

chermis - 1) - n. m. (pr. \k'ærmiz\) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **crimson** (colour). See also the term "*chèrmisin*".

chermis - 2) - adj. (pr. \k'ærmiz\) Ms. plr. **chermis** - fm. sng. and plr. **chermisa, chermise**. - **crimson**. See also the term "*chèrmisin*".

cherosen - n. m. (pr. \k'æruz'æ[ng]\) Inv. at plr. - **kerosene** (chemistry). See also the term "*cherosen-e*".

cherosen-e - n. m. (pr. \k'æruz'æ[ng]e\) - See **cherosen**.

cherubin - n. m. (pr. \k'ɛr[ue]b'i[ng]\) Inv. at plr. - **cherub** (religion).

chèt - adj. (pr. \k'æt\) Ms. plr. **chèt** - fm. sng. and plr. **cheta, chete**. - **1) - quiet**. - **2) - silent**. See also the term "*chièt*".

chèté - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \k'et'e\) - **1) - to quiet, to still, to hush, to make (sb.) be quiet, to make (sb.) be silent**. - **2) - to pacify, to calm down, to soothe, to appease**. See also the term "*chieté*".

chètése - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \k'et'ese\) - **to keep silent, to calm down** (oneself).

chètì - n. m. (pr. \k'et'i\) Inv. at plr. - **blanket, rough cloth**. See also the term "*quetì*".

cheugn - 1) - adj. (pr. \k[œ][gn]\) Ms. plr. **cheugn** - fm. sng. and plr. **cheugna, cheugne**. - **1) - cooked, done**. - **2) - in love, infatuated** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - exhausted** (sport) (in a fig. sense). - **4) - drunk** (in a fig. sense). See also the most common term "*cheuit 1*".

cheugn - 2) - n. m. (pr. \k[œ][gn]\) Inv. at plr. - **hide-and-peek** (a children play). See also the term "*cheuit 2*" and the loc. "*a stèrmése*".

cheuje - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \k[œ]je\) - **1) - to pick, to pluck, to gather, to pick up**. - **2) - to reap, to harvest, to crop**. - **3) - to collect**. - **4) - to find, to catch** (out). In this meaning see also the terms "*cuché, ciapé*". In general see also the term "*cuji*".

cheuir - n. m. (pr. \k[œ]ir\) Inv. at plr. - **leather**. See also the term "*coram*".

cheuit - 1) - adj. (pr. \k[œ]jit\) Ms. plr. **cheuit** - fm. sng. and plr. **cheuita, cheuite**. - **1) - cooked, done**. - **2) - in love, infatuated** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - exhausted** (sport) (in a fig. sense). - **4) - drunk** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*cheugn 1*". Sometimes this term is also used for p. p. of the vrb "*cheuse*" = "**to cook**" (see the term) but the correct p. p. of this vrb is "*cosù, cheusù*".

cheuit - 2) - n. m. (pr. \k[œ]jit\) Inv. at plr. - **1) brick**. - **2) - terra cotta**. In this meaning see also the term "*teracheuita*". - **3) - brickwork**. - **4) - hide-and-peek** (a children play). For this meaning see also the term "*cheugn 2*".

cheuita - n. f. (pr. \k[œ]jit&\) At plr. **cheuite**. - **1) - cooking, baking**. - **2) - batch**. - **3) - infatuation** (in a fig. sense). - **4) - drunkenness**. Not very used in this sense, see instead the most common terms "*cioca, piomba, etc.*".

cheur - n. m. (pr. \ k^œ[œj^r] \) Inv. at pl. - **1** - **heart**. - **2** - **heart, centre**. Some loc. using this word : - A) - "avèj cheur" = "to have a kind heart" and also "to have courage". - B) - "avèj a cheur, pijé a cheur" = "to care, to take st. to heart". - C) - "con mal al cheur" or "dè stracheur" = "unwillingly, reluctantly". - D) - "perde 'l cheur" = "to lose heart, to get discouraged". etc.

cheurve - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ k^œ[œj^rv] \) - **1** - **to cover, to cover up**. - **2** - **to conceal, to hide**. - See also the terms "quaté, curvi".

chouse - vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ k^œ[œj^z] \) - **1** - **to cook, to cook up** (trs.). In this sense the idiomatic vrb. loc. "fè andé" = lit. "to make go" is very used. - **2** - **to bake, to fire, to klink** (trs.). - **3** - **to burn** (trs. and int.) (in a fig. sense). It uses in any case the aux. "avèj".

choussa - n. f. (pr. \ k^œ[œj^s] \) At pl. **chousses**. - **1** - **thigh** (anatomy). - **2** - **hind leg, leg, haunch** (cooking). - **3** - **hauch, abutment** (buildings) - **4** - **jaws** (mechanics).

cheuv - n. m. (pr. \ k^œ[œj^u] \) Inv. at pl. - **sheaf** (agriculture). See also the terms "giavela, gerba".

cheuva - n. f. (pr. \ k^œ[œj^v] \) At pl. **cheuves**. - **1** - **thatched roof**. - **2** - **sheaf of straw for covering roofs**. - **2** - **straw mat**. - **3** - **straw couch**.

chëccàire - n. and adj. (pr. \ k^œcc'aire \) Ms. pl. **chëccàires** - fm. sng. and pl. **chëccàira, chëccàire**. - **1** - **stammerer, stutterer** (sbst.). - **2** - **stammering, stuttering**. See also the terms "cëccàire, chëccàire, tartaja".

chëccché - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ k^œkk'e \) - **to stammer, to stutter** (trs. and int.). See also the terms "cachëzzé, chëccchëzzé, chëccchësé, cahëté, tartajé". - It uses always the aux. "avèj".

chëccchëire - n. and adj. (pr. \ k^œcc'aire \) - See **chëccàire**.

chëccchësé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ k^œkk'z'e \) - See **chëccché**.

chëccchëssa - (pr. \ k^œkk'z'i \) At pl. (if any) **chëccchësses**. - **stammer, stutter**.

chëccchëssia - indf. prn. (pr. \ k^œkk's'i \) - See **chicassia**.

chëccchëzzé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ k^œkk'z'e \) - See **chëccché**.

chërdansa - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrd'&[ngj^s] \) - See **chërdansa**.

chërdanson - n. and adj. (pr. \ k^œrd'&[ngj^su] \) Ms. pl. **chërdanson** - fm. sng. and pl. **chërdanson-a, chërdanson-e**. - **1** - **gull, sucker** (sbst.). - **2** - **credulous, naïve, gullible**. See also the term "credulon".

chërde - 1) - vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ k^œrde \) - **1** - **to believe** (trs. and int.). - **2** - **to believe, to trust**. - **3** - **to think, to believe, to consider**. - **4** - **to suppose, to assume**. - See also the terms "crèje, crëdde". It always uses the aux. "avèj". - Some idiomatic expressions using this word : - A) - "dé da chërde" = lit. "to give to believe" = "to tell (st.) as it were true, to deceive". - B) - "chërde che 'd nò" = lit. "to think that of not" = "not to think so". ; "i chërdo che 'd nò" = "I don't think so". - C) - "chërde che 'd sì" = lit. "to think that of yes" = "to think so". ; "i chërdo che 'd sì" = "I think so". - D) - "com it chërde" = lit. "as you think" = "as you like". - E) - "chërde (a quaidun) an sla paròla" = lit. "to believe (to sb.) on the word" = "to take (sb.'s) word for it". - F) - "i lo chërdo bin!" = lit. "I believe it well!" = "I should think so!". - G) - "chërde bin" = lit. "to think well" = "to think it best".

chërde - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrde \) Inv. at pl. (if any) - **1** - **belief**. - **2** - **judgement, opinion**. See also the terms "crèje, crëdde".

chërdensa - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrd'æ[ngj^s] \) At pl. **chërdenses**. - **1** - **sideboard, kitchen dresser, kitchen cabinet, cupboard**. Not very used in this sense. See also the term "bufé". - **2** - **belief, faith, credence**. - **3** - **opinion, judgment**. - **4** - **credit** (finance). See also the terms "chërdansa, credensa".

chërdensaria - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrdæ[ngj^s&r'i& \) At pl. **chërdensarie**. - **credulity**. See also the terms "chërdansa, chërdulità, bonomeria, credulità".

chërdensin - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrdæ[ngj^si] \) Inv. at pl. - **small sideboard, small cupboard**.

chërdenson - adj. and n. (pr. \ k^œrdæ[ngj^su] \) Ms. pl. **chërdenson** - fm. sng. and pl. **chërdenson-a, chërdenson-e**. - **1** - **credulous, naïve, gullible** (adj.). - **2** - **gull, sucker** (sbst.).

chërdent - n. and adj. (pr. \ k^œrd'ænt \) Ms. pl. **chërdent** - fm. sng. and pl. **chërdente, chërdente**. - **1** - **believing** (adj.). - **2** - **believer** (sbst.). At ms. pl. also "the faithful". See also the term "credent".

chërdibil - adj. (pr. \ k^œrd'ibil \) Ms. pl. **chërdibilj** - fm. sng. and pl. **chërdibil, chërdibilj**. - **1** - **credible, believable**. - **2** - **trustworthy, reliable**. See also the term "credibil".

chërdulità - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrd'ulit' \) Inv. at pl. - **1** - **credibility**. - **2** - **reliability**.

chërdo - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrdu \) - See **credo**.

chërdse - vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. \ k^œrdse \) - **to consider oneself, to belive oneself** (to be ...), **to think** (one is...).

chërdulità - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrd'ulit' \) Inv. at pl. - **credulity**. See also the terms "chërdansa, chërdensaria, bonomeria, credulità".

chërmesin - n. m. and adj. (pr. \ k^œrmez'i] \) - See **chermisin**. 1) and 2).

chërmisin - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrmiz'i] \) Inv. at pl. (if any) - **crimson** (colour). See also the term "chermis, crèmes, crémis".

chërmisin - 2) - adj. (pr. \ k^œrmiz'i] \) Ms. pl. **chermisin** - fm. sng. and pl. **chermisin-a, chermisin-e**. - **crimson**. See also the term "chermis".

chërpa - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrp& \) At pl. **chërpe**. - **1** - **crack, cleft, crevice, chink, fissure**. See also the terms "chërpadura, chërpassura, chërpassura". - **2** - **crevasse**. See also the terms "chërpass, chërvass".

chërpacheur - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrp&œ'oej^r \) Inv. at pl. - **heartbreak, broken heart**.

chërpadura - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrp&d'uej^r \) - See **chërpa**.

chërpairon - n. (pr. \ k^œrp&ir'u] \) Ms. pl. **chërpairon** - fm. sng. and pl. **chërpairon-a, chërpairon-e**. - **great eater, who eats fit to burst**.

chërpandù - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrp&nd'uej \) - See **carpendù**.

chërpapansa (a ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ k^œrp&p'p'&[ngj^s] \) - **fit to burst**. In the loc. "mangé a chërpapansa" = "to eat fit to burst".

chërpass - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrp'&s \) Inv. at pl. - **crevasse**. See also the terms "chërpa, chërpassura, chërvass".

chërpassé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ k^œrp&s'e \) - **to chap, to cause to crack, to cleave**.

chërpassésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ k^œrp&s'es'e \) - **to chap, to crack** (the meaning is int.).

chërpassura - n. f. (pr. \ k^œrp&s'uej^r \) At pl. **chërpassures**. - **crack, cleft, crevice, chink, fissure**. See also "chërpassura, chërpadura, chërpa".

chërpé - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ k^œrp'e \) - **1** - **to crack, to split, to break** (int.). - **2** - **to burst** (int.) (fig. jocular) - **3** - **to die** (int.) (fig. vulgar) ("to kick the bucket, to give up the ghost"). - **4** - **to crack** (trs.). The action of cracking st. - Some idiomatic expressions : - A) - "nen di "chërpa!" = lit. "not (even) to say "die!" = "not to answer at all, not to thank at all, to show a complete indifference". - B) - "chërpé dal rije" = "to burst one's sides with laughter". - C) - "chërpé 'd salute" = "to be bursting with health". When int. it uses the aux. "esse". When trs. it uses the aux. "avèj".

chërpésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ k^œrp'e \) - **to crack** (int. meaning).

chërpo - n. m. (pr. \ k^œrpu \) Inv. at pl. - **hornbeam** (botany - *Carpinus betulus*). See also the term "carpo".

chèrpogn - adj. (pr. \ k^hrp^hu[gn] \) - See **carpogn**.
chèrpola - n. f. (pr. \ k^hrpul^h& \) Inv. at plr. - **avenue of hornbeams, hedge of hornbeams**.
chèrpura - n. f. (pr. \ k^hrp[ue]r^h& \) - See **chèrpa**.
chèrsativ - 1) - agg. - (pr. \ k^hrs&t^hiu \) Ms. plr. **chèrsativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **chèrsativa, chèrsative**. - **augmentative**.
chèrsativ - 2) - n. m. - (pr. \ k^hrs&t^hiu \) Inv. at plr. - **augmentative**.
chèrse - vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ k^hrse \) - **1) - to grow up, to grow** (int.). - **2) - to rise** (int.). - **3) - to add on** (int.). - **4) - to rear, to bring up** (trs.) (e. g. children). - **5) - to raise, to increase, to advance** (trs.) (e. g. taxes). **1) - to develop, to expand** (often in the expression "fé chèrse" = lit. "to make expand, to make develop". - See also the term "augmenté". When int. it uses the aux. "esse". When trs. it uses the aux. "avèj". See also the term "crèsse".
chèrsensa - n. f. (pr. \ k^hrs&ens& \) At plr. **chèrsense**. - **1) - type of fermented and baked cake**. For this meaning see also the term "chèrsenta". - **2) - growth**. - **3) - increase, rise**. For the meanings 2) and 3) see also the term "chèrsùà".
chèrsent - n. m. (pr. \ k^hrs&ent \) Inv. at plr. - **yeast, leaven**. See also the term "alvà". - **2) - pruning-hook**. See also the terms "ronca, fausset".
chèrsent - adj. (pr. \ k^hrs&ent \) Ms. plr. **chèrsent** - fm. sng. and plr. **chèrsenta, chèrsente**. - **1) - growing**. - **2) - waxing** (moon).
chèrsenta - n. f. (pr. \ k^hrs&ent& \) At plr. **chèrsente**. - **type of fermented and baked cake**. See also the term "chèrsensa" 1st meaning.
chèrson - n. m. (pr. \ k^hrs&u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - watercress** (botany - *Nasturtium officinale*). - **2) - garden cress** (botany - *Lepidium sativum*).
chèrsùà - n. f. (pr. \ k^hrs[ue] & \) At plr. **chèrsùe**. - **1) - growth**. - **2) - increase, rise**. See also the term "chèrsensa". 2nd abd 3rd meanings.
chèrzà - n. f. (pr. \ k^hrz& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - roadway, carriageway**. - **2) - rut, wheel track**. - **3) - track, tread, gauge**. - **4) - right way, right walk** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "carsà, carzà".
chi - 1) - rel. prn. (pr. \ ki \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - who, he who, the man who, she who, the woman who, they, who, etc.** (subject.). - **2) - whom, him whom, the man who, her whom, the woman whom, them whom, etc.** (complement). - Examples : -A) - "**chi** a dis lòn a l'ha capì gnente" = " (the person) **who** says that haven't understood anything". - B) - "I lo dago a **chi** veui mi" = "I give it to **whom** I want". - C) - "a lo dis a **chi** a intra" = "**he** tells it to **them who** come in".
chi - 2) - rel. indf. prn. (pr. \ ki \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - someone who, some who, anyone who, whoever, etc.** - **2) - whom ever, anyone whom, etc.** - Examples : -A) - "**chi** a lo veul a peul pijélo" = "**whoever** wants it can take it". - B) - "contla a **chi** 't veule, ma nen a mi" = "**tell it whom ever** you want, but not me".
chi - 3) - rel. interr. prn. (pr. \ ki \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - who**. - **2) - whom**. - **3) - which**. - Examples : -A) - "**chi** a veul andé ?" = "**who** wants to go?". - B) - "èd chi it parle ?" = "**whom** are you speaking about?". - C) - "**chi** 'd vouàutri a vâ?" = "**which** of you goes?".
chi (èd --) - rel. prn. genitive (pr. \ k^hd ki \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **whose**. - Examples : -A) - "èd chi a l'é sto liber?". - B) - "i seu pròpi nen èd **chi** a peussa esse" = "**I really don't know** whose it can be".
chiasm - n. m. (pr. \ ki&zm \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chiasmus** (rhetoric). - **2) - chiasma** (anatomy). See also the term "ciamm".
chica - n. f. (pr. \ k^hic& \) At plr. **chiche**. - **sweet, sweetie**.

chicassia - indf. prn. (pr. \ k^hic&si& \) Ms. plr. **chicassio** - fm. sng. and plr. **chicassia, chicassio**. - **1) - whoever, anyone who, whomever, anyone who, whichever** (of them) (rel.). - **2) - anybody, anyone**. See also the terms "chissèssia, chionque, qualonque", and the loc. "a-i fà nen chi" (lit. = "it doesn't matter who"). The idea contained in this word, when rel. indf. prn., is often more close to the expression "whoever he/she/it is" at sng., and "whoever they are" at plr. In this case often this prn. is followed by "che", still with a function of rel. prn. We underline that the addition of a pleonastic "che" is quite frequent in Piedm. - Examples : - A) - "**chicassia** ch'a ven-a dije dè spetéme" = "**whoever** comes tell him to wait for me". - B) - "**mandlo** a **chicassia** ch'it conosse" = "**send it to whomever** you know". - C) - "**chicassia** 'd voiàutri che a l'é nen dacòrdi a l'ha mach d'andé via" = "**whichever** of you does not agree has just to go away". - D) - "**chicassia** a l'é bon a félo" = "**anybody** is able to do it".
chichera - n. f. (pr. \ k^hiker& \) At plr. **chichere**. - **cup** (usually a precious one). A way of saying : "butésse an chichere" = lit. "to put oneself in cups" = "to dress oneself up carefully".
chichirichì - excl. and n. (pr. \ k^hikirik^h \) In any case inv. - **cockadoodledoo** (excl.), **cockcrow** (sbst.).
chichirié - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ k^hikiri'e \) - **to crow**. See also the term "chirichirié".
chièl - prs. prn. ms. (pr. \ ki'æl \) 3rd prs. sng. At fm **chila**. - **he, him** (fm. she, her). See also the fm. term "chila". This word is the same for subject and complement. As a subject before the vrb. this prn. can be expressed or understood, but the vrb requires the vrb. pr. prn. which is "a" for the 3rd sng. prs. (not at the imperative -see grammar-). Examples : - A) - "**he** comes" = "**chièl** a ven" or "a ven" **but not** "chièl ven" that would be a bad mistake. - B) - "**this is for him**" = "sòn a l'é pèr chièl".
chièl-là - dem. prn. (pr. \ ki'æl l'æ \) This term is only ms. sng. For ms plr. see the term "lor-là", for fm. sng and plr. see rspy. the terms "**chila-là, lor-là**". - **that one** (referred to a person), **that man**. It is used (as a preference) for indicating a person far from both the speaker and the listener. The idea understood by this expression is "that man, that fellow". Example : "i l'hai parlaje, ma **chièl-là** am èscotava gnanca" = "I have spoken to him, but **that man** didn't even listen to me".
chièl-lì - dem. prn. (pr. \ ki'æl l'i \) This term is only ms. sng. For ms plr. see the term "lor-lì", for fm. sng and plr. see rspy. the terms "**chila-lì, lor-lì**". - **that one, this one** (referred to a person), **this man**. It is used (as a preference) for indicating a person far from the speaker and close to the listener.
chiel-si - dem. prn. (pr. \ ki'æl s'i \) This term is only ms. sng. For ms plr. see the term "lor-si", for fm. sng and plr. see rspy. the terms "**chila-si, lor-si**". - **this one** (referred to a person), **this man**. It is used (as a preference) for indicating a person close to both the speaker and the listener.
chiét - adj. (pr. \ ki'et \) - See **ché**.
chiete - n. f. (pr. \ ki'ete \) Inv. at plr. - **quiet, quietness, calm, stillness, tranquillity, peace**. See also the term "chietèssa".
chieté - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ kiet'e \) - See **ché**.
chietèssa - n. f. (pr. \ kiet^hss& \) - See **chiete**.
chifel - n. m. (pr. \ kifæl \) At plr. **chifej** - croissant, crescent-shaped pastry. See also the term "chifer".
chifer - n. m. (pr. \ kifær \) - See **chifel**.
chila - prs. prn. fm. (pr. \ kil& \) 3rd prs. sng. At ms **chèl**. - she, her (ms. he, him). See also the ms. term "chièl". This word is the same for subject and complement. As a subject

before the vrb. this prn. can be expressed or understood, but the vrb requires the vrbl. prs. prn. which is "a" for the 3rd sng. prs. (not at the imperative -see grammar-). Examples : - A) - "*she comes*" = "*chila a ven*" or "*a ven*" **but not** "*chila ven*" that would be a bad mistake. - B) - "*this is for her*" = "*sòn a l'é pèr chila*".

chila-là - dem. prn. (pr. \ k'il&l' & \) This term is only fm. sng. For fm plr. see the term "**lor-là**", for ms. sng and plr. see rspy. the terms "**chièl-là, lor-là**". - **that one** (referred to a person) , **that woman**. It is used (as a preference) for indicating a person far from both the speaker and the listener. Example : "*i l'hai parlaje, ma chila-là an èscotava gnanca*" = "*I have spoken to her, but that woman didn't even listen to me*".

chila-li - dem. prn. (pr. \ k'il&l'i & \) This term is only fm. sng. For fm plr. see the term "**lor-li**", for ms. sng and plr. see rspy. the terms "**chièl-li, lor-li**". - **that one, this one** (referred to a person), **this woman**. It is used (as a preference) for indicating a person far from the speaker and close to the listener.

chila-sì - dem. prn. (pr. \ k'il&s'i & \) This term is only fm. sng. For fm plr. see the term "**lor-sì**", for ms. sng and plr. see rspy. the terms "**chièl-sì, lor-sì**". - **this one** (referred to a person) , **this woman**. It is used (as a preference) for indicating a person close to both the speaker and the listener.

chilifer - adj. (pr. \ kil'ifær & \) Ms. plr. **chilifer** - fm. sng. and plr. **chilifera, chilifere**. - **chyliferous** (physiology).

chilifiché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ kilifik'e & \) - to **chylify** (physiology).

chilo... - 1) - prefix. (pr. \ k'ilu & \) - **kilo...** Multiple of a unit of measure (1000 times). In the following we report some units making use of this prefix.

chilo - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ k'ilu & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chyle** (physiology). - **2) - short for kilogram**. See also the term "**chilograma**".

chiloamper - n. m. (pr. \ kilu&mp'ær & \) Inv. at plr. - kiloampere. Also in the spelling "**chiloampere**".

chiloampere - n. m. (pr. \ kilu&mp'ær & \) - See **chiloamper**.

chilocaloria - n. f. (pr. \ kiluc&lur'i& & \) At plr. **chilocalorie**. - **kilocalorie** (heat).

chilociclo - n. m. (pr. \ kilu[çh]'iclô & \) Inv. at plr. - **kilocycle** (frequency). The inv. at plr. is as for rule, but sometimes the plr. "**chilocicli**" is found as an italianism. See also the term "**chilohertz**".

chiloelectronvòlt - n. m. (pr. \ kilueletrun'vòlt & \) Inv. at plr. - **kiloelectronvolt** (energy).

chilograma - n. m. (pr. \ kilugr'&ma & \) Inv. at plr. - **kilogram**. (mass). See also the term "**chilo 2)**".

chilohertz - n. m. (pr. \ kilu'ær&s & \) - See **chilociclo**.

chiloòhm - n. m. (pr. \ kilu'om & \) - See **chiloòm**.

chiloliter - n. m. (pr. \ kilu'i'tar & \) Inv. at plr. - **kiloliter** (volume, capacity). See also the term "**chilòlitr**".

chilométer - n. m. (pr. \ kilum'etær & \) Inv. at plr. - **kilometre, kilometer**. (length, distance). See also the term "**chilòmetro**".

chilometrangi - n. m. (pr. \ kilumetr'&ji & \) Inv. at plr. - **distance in kilometres**.

chilométrich - adj. (pr. \ kilum'etric & \) Ms. plr. **chilométrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **chilométrica, chilométriche**. - **1) - kilometrical, kilometeric**. - **2) - never ending, interminable** (in a fig. sense).

chiloòm - n. m. (pr. \ kilu'om & \) Inv. at plr. - **kiloohm** (electrical resistance).

chiloton - n. m. (pr. \ kilut'u[ng] & \) Inv. at plr. - **kiloton** (energy)

chilovat - n. m. (pr. \ kiluv&t & \) - Inv. at plr. - **kilowatt** (power).

chilovatora - n. m. (pr. \ kiluv&t'ur& & \) - Inv. at plr - **kilowatt-hour**. (energy).

chilovòlt - n. m. (pr. \ kiluv'olt & \) Inv. at plr. - **kilovolt**. (electrical potential).

chilòlitr - n. m. (pr. \ kil'olit & \) - See **chiloliter**.

chilòmetro - n. m. (pr. \ kil'ometrô & \) - See **chilométer**.

chim - n. m. (pr. \ kim & \) Inv. at plr. - **chyme** (physiology).

chimera - n. f. (pr. \ kim'er& & \) At plr. **chimère**. - 1) - **chimaera** (mythology). - 2) - **fancy, illusion, dream** (in a fig. sense).

chimeré - vrb 1st con.trs. and int. (pr. \ kimer'e & \) - **1) - to dream about** (trs.). - **2) - to day-dream** (int.).

chimérich - adj. (pr. \ kim'eric & \) Ms. plr. **chimérich** - fm. sng. and plr. **chimérica, chimérique**. - **chimerical, unreal, visionary, dreamlike**.

chìmica - n. f. (pr. \ k'ìmic& & \) At plr. (if any) **chìmiche**. - **chemistry**.

chimich - adj. and n. (pr. \ k'ìmic & \) Ms. plr. **chìnich** - fm. sng. and plr. **chìmica, chìmiche**. - **1) - chemical** (adj.). - **2) - chemist** (sbst.).

chimiché - vrb vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ kimik'e & \) - **to analyze the chemical composition**.

chimificassion - n. f. (pr. \ kimific&si'u[ng] & \) Inv. at plr. - **chymification** (physiology).

chimifiché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ kimifik'e & \) - **to chymify**.

chimòno - n. m. (pr. \ kim'onô & \) Inv. at plr. - **kimono**.

chin - adj. (pr. \ ki[ng] & \) Ms. plr. **chìn** - fm. sng. and plr. **chìn-a, chìn-e**. - **lowered, bowed, bent**. See also the terms "**chinà, cin**". An idiomatic expression : "**andé a chin**" = lit. "**to go to bowed**" = "**to go with one's head lowered**".

china - n. f. (pr. \ k'in& & \) At plr. (when applicable) **chine**. - **1) - slope, declivity, descent** - **2) - cinchona** (botany - Cinchona). - **3) - "china"** (liquor) - **4) - Indian ink**. For this meaning see also the loc. "**inciostr èd china**". - - For all the meanings see also the term "**chin-a**".

chinà - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ kin'è & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) lowered, bowed**. - **2) - containing cinchona**.

chinada - n. f. (pr. \ kin'd&d & \) At plr. **chinade**. - **curvature, bending**. See also the terms "**chinadura, chinura**".

chinadura - n. f. (pr. \ kin'd[ue]r& & \) At plr. **chinadure**. - 1) - **curvature, bending**. See also the terms "**chinada, chinura**". - 2) - **the operation of putting inside cinchona flavour**. (e. g. in the wine).

chincajarìa - n. f. (pr. \ ki[ng]k&y&r'i& & \) At plr. **chincajarie**. - **trinkets, kinckknacks**. See also the term "**ghingajarìa**".

chinché - n. m. (pr. \ ki[ng]k'e & \) - See **chenché**.

chine - n. m. (pr. \ k'ine & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - set of five numbers played** (lotto). - **2) - winning line**. See also the term "**chìnes**".

chiné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ kin'e & \) - **to bend, to bow, to lower**.

chìnes - n. m. (pr. \ k'inez & \) - See **chine**.

chinése - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ kin'ese & \) - **1) - to stoop down, to bow, to bend down**. - **2) - to submit, to give in** (in a fig. sense).

chinet - n. m. (pr. \ kin'æt & \) Inv. at plr. - **a variety of sour orange** (botany - *Citrus aurantium myrtifolia*). Both tree and fruit. See also the most common term "**chindòr**".

chinin - n. m. (pr. \ kin'i[ng] & \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **quinine** (pharmacy).

chinin-a - n. f. (pr. \ kin'i[ng]& & \) At plr. (if any) **chinin-e**. - **quinine** (chemistry).

chindòt - n. m. (pr. \ kin'ot & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - a variety of sour orange** (botany - *Citrus aurantium myrtifolia*). Both tree and fruit. See also the term "**chinet**". - **2) - "chinotto"** (soft drink flavoured with sour orange).

chintan-a - n. f. (pr. \ kint'&[ng]& & \) At plr. **chintan-e**. - **1) - narrow lane between houses**. - **2) - quintain**. In this sense see also the term "**quintan-a**".

chinura - n. f. (pr. \ kin[ue]r& \) - See **chinadura**.
chin-a - n. f. (pr. \ k'i[ng]& \) - See **china**.
chionque - 1) - indf. rel. prn. (pr. \ ki'u[ng][qu]e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. (vrb at sng.) - **1) - whoever, anybody who, anyone who**. (as subject). - **2) - whomever, anyone whom** (as a complement). - **3) - whichever**. See also the terms "*chicassia, chissèssia, qualonque*".
chionque - 2) - indf. prn. (pr. \ ki'u[ng][qu]e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. (vrb at sng.) - **1) - anyone, anybody**. - **2) - whosever** (genitive possessive).
chiösch - n. m. (pr. \ ki'osc \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - stall, stand, kiosk**. - **2) - newsstand**. - **3) - refreshment booth**. See also the terms "*casòt, baracòt, edicola*".
chiöstr - n. m. (pr. \ ki'ostr \) Inv. at plr. - **cloister**. See also the terms "*clàustr, convent*", and the loc. "*pòrti dèl convent*".
chiri - n. m. (pr. \ k'iri \) Inv. at plr. - **overcoat, loose hooded overcoat**. See also the term "*chirich*".
chirich - n. m. (pr. \ k'iric \) - See **chiri**.
chirichirié - See **chichirié**.
chirie - n. m. (pr. \ k'irie \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **kyrie** (derived from latin mass) used in the idiomatic expression "*esse al chirie*" having value of "**to be pennyles**", "**to be at the end**".
chiriela - n. f. (pr. \ kiri'el& \) At plr. **chiriele**. - **slowness, prolixity**.
chirografari - adj. (pr. \ kirugr&f&ri \) Ms. plr. **chirografari** - fm. sng. and plr. **chirografària, chirografàrie**. - **chirography**.
chiromansia - n. f. (pr. \ kirum&[ng]s'i& \) At plr. **chiromansie**. - **palmistry, fortune-telling, chiromancy**.
chiromant - n. (pr. \ kirum&nt \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **palmist, fortune-teller, chiromancer**.
chiromàntich - adj. (pr. \ kirum&ntic \) Ms. plr. **chiromantich** - fm. sng. and plr. **chiromantica, chiromantiche**. - **chiromantical, chiromantic**.
chiopràtica - n. f. (pr. \ kirupr&tic& \) At plr. (if any) **chiopràtiche**. - **chiopractic** (medical).
chiopràtich - n. (pr. \ kirupr&tic \) Ms. plr. **chiopràtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **chiopràtica, chiopràtiche**. - **chiopractor**.
chirògrafo - n. m. (pr. \ kir'ogr&fò \) Inv. at plr. - **chirograph**.
chirògrafon - n. m. (pr. \ kir'ogr&fu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **chirograph**.
chiròter - n. m. (pr. \ kir'otær \) Inv. at plr. - **chiropters** (zoology - *Chiroptera*), **chiropteran**.
chirurg - n. (pr. \ kir[ue]rg \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. (always ms.) - **surgeon** (medical). See also the term "*sirògi, chirurgi, sirògich*".
chirurgia - n. f. (pr. \ kir[ue]rji& \) At plr. **chirurgie**. - **surgery** (medicine). See also the term "*sirusia, sirògia*".
chirùrgich - adj. (pr. \ kir[ue]rjic \) Ms. plr. **chirùrgich** - fm. sng. and plr. **chirùrgica, chirùrgiche**. - **surgical** (medical). See also the term "*sirògich*".
chissà - adv. (pr. \ kis& \) - **1) - who knows, heaven knows, I wonder** (wether). - **2) - maybe, perhaps, possibly**. See also the loc. "*chi sà, chi lo sà*".
chissèssia - indf. rel. prn. (pr. \ kis&ss'i& \) - See **chicassia**.
chista - n. f. (pr. \ k'ist& \) At plr. **chiste**. - **quest, collection** (of alms). - See also the terms "*chistonagi, quéstua, quiston-a*".
chiston - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ kist'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **chiston** - fm. sng. and plr. **chiston-a, chiston-e**. - **1) - begging** (adj.) - **2) - beggar** (sbst.). See also the terms "*chistonàire, questuant, quiston*".
chiston - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ kist'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - begging friar**. - **2) - lay brother**. See also the terms "*questuant, quiston*".
chistonagi - n. m. (pr. \ kistun&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - begging**. - **2) - collection** (of alms). See also the terms "*chista, chiston-a, quiston-a, quéstua*".

chistonàire - n. and adj. (pr. \ kistun&ire \) Ms. plr. **chiston** - fm. sng. and plr. **chiston-a, chiston-e**. - **1) - begging** (adj.) - **2) - beggar** (sbst.). See also the terms "*chiston 1, chistonàire*".
chistoné - vrb 1st con int. and trs. (pr. \ kistun'e \) - **1) - to make a quest, to collect alms**. (int.). - **2) - to beg** (trs. and int.) It always uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the term "*quistoné*".
chiston-a - n. f. (pr. \ kist'u[ng]& \) - See **chistonagi**.
chistonèire - n. and adj. (pr. \ kistun&èire \) - See **chistonàire**.
chit - adj. (pr. \ kit \) Ms. plr. **chit** - fm. sng. and plr. **chita, chite**. - **acquitted, absolved, liberated, set free, relieved**. The expression "*fé chit*" means "**to square accounts, to settle old scores, to close the question**".
chitansa - n. f. (pr. \ kit&[ng]s& \) At plr. **chitanse**. - **receipt, quittance, acquittance**. See also the terms "*quitansa, chietansa, quietansa*".
chitansé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [qu]iet&[ng]s'e \) - **to redeipt**. See also the terms "*quitansé, chietansé, quietansé*".
chitara - n. f. (pr. \ kit&r& \) At plr. **chitare**. - **guitar**. See also the term "*ghitara*", and the slang jocular term "*froja*". The expression "*graté la chitara*" corresponds to the english "**to scrape the guitar**".
chitaré - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ kit&r'e \) - **1) - to play guitar**. - **2) - to flatter** (in a fig. sense). In this last meaning it can be also trs. It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".
chitarin - n. m. (pr. \ kit&r'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small guitar, lute**. (lit. meaning). A way of saying "*rompe ij chitarin*" = lit. "**to break the small guitars**" = "**to annoy, to irritate**", that makes an unpolite reference to "*testicles*".
chitarista - n. (pr. \ kit&r'ist& \) Ms. plr. **chitarista** - fm. sng. and plr. **chitarista, chitariste**. - **guitarist, guitar player**.
chitaron - n. m. (pr. \ kit&r'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **big guitar, big lute**.
chité - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ kit'e \) - **1) - to stop, to cease, to leave off, to discontinue, to give up**. - **2) - to leave, to abandon, to desert**. In some cases the meaning can be int. : e. g. "*it has stopped raining*" = "*a l'ha chità 'd pieuve*" (The aux. is always "*avèj*").
chitèsse - vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. \ kit'ese \) - **to leave each other, to separate**.
chi-viv! - excl. (pr. \ kiv'iu \) - **halt there!, who lives!, who is!**. The expression "*sté an sèl chi-viv*" means "**to be on the look-out**".
cià! - excl. (pr. \ [ch]i'& \) - **come on!, come now!**. See also the term "*sà*".
ciabaleri - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&b&l'eri \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - old ruined house**. - **2) - old object out of order**. See also the term "*tabaleuri*".
ciaborna - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&b'urn& \) At plr. **ciaborne**. - **poor house, mean dwelling, hovel**. See also the terms "*caborna, stambergà*".
ciaboté - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&but'e \) Ms. plr. **ciaboté** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciabotera, ciabotére**. - **hut-dweller, shanty-dweller, person who lives in a hovel**.
ciabòt - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&b'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - hut, cabin**. - **2) - hut, hovel**. - **3) - alpine refuge**. See also the terms "*gaban-a, caban-a*".
ciabra - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&br& \) At plr. **ciabre**. - **rowdy and cheerful show**. A way of saying : "*fé la ciabra a quaidun*" = "**to make a fool of sb.**".
ciabrisà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&bris& \) Inv. at plr. - **row, hubbub, racket** (in a cheerful style).
ciabrisé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i&bris'e \) - **to make a cheerful noise**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
ciach - 1) - excl. (pr. \ [ch]i'&c \) - **squash!, whack!, slap!**.
ciach - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'&c \) Inv. at plr. - **clapper boards** (cinema).
ciach-ciach - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&c[ch]i'&c \) - See **coanèira**.

ciaciach - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'c \) - See **coanèira**.

ciaciara - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r \) At plr. **ciaciare**. - **1**) - **chat, chatter, talk**. - **2**) - **gossip, tale, rumor**. - **3**) - **loquacity**.

ciaciarà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r' \) Inv. at plr. - **chat, talk**. See also the terms "*ciaciarada, ciacolada, ciapolada, ciaramlà, ciaramlada*".

ciaciarada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'd \) - See **ciaciarà**.

ciaciaré - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'e \) - **1**) - **to talk, to chat**. - **2**) - **to gossip**. - **3**) - **to chatter**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

ciaciaret - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'æt \) Ms. plr. **ciaciaret** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaciarètta, ciaciarète**. - **1**) - **chatterer, chatterbox** (sbst.). - **2**) - **chattering, chatty** (adj.). See also the terms "*ciaciarin, ciancet, ciancèrlin*". Note the particular fm.

ciaciaricc - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'i[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **chatter, chattering**.

ciaciarin - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciaciarin** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaciarin-a, ciaciarin-e**. - **1**) - **chatterer, chatterbox** (sbst.). - **2**) - **chattering, chatty** (adj.). The loc. "*passaròt ciaciarin*" means both "*twittering sparrow*" and "*prattling child*".

ciaciaron - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciaciaron** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaciaron-a, ciaciaron-e**. - **1**) - **great talker, chatterbox** (sbst.). - **2**) - **gossip** (sbst.). - **3**) - **talkative** (adj.). - **4**) - **gossipy** (adj.). - In an ironic sense also : **5**) - **guide, cicerone** (for assonance and for the job itself). In this sense see also the term "*ciceron*". See also the terms "*ciacolon, ciapolon, ciancion*".

ciaciarum - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&[ch]i'r'ue[m] \) Inv. at plr. - **useless chattle, harmful gossip**.

ciàcola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'cul \) - See **ciàpola**.

ciacolada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'cul'd \) - See **ciapolada**.

ciacolé - vrb 1st con int. (pr. \ [ch]i'cul'e \) - See **ciapolé** 1).

ciacolé - 2) - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'cul'e \) - See **ciapolé** 2).

ciacolàire - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'cul'ire \) - See **ciapolé** 2).

ciacolon - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'cul'u[ng] \) - See "**ciaciaron**".

ciacotàire - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'cut'ire \) Ms. plr. **ciacotàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciacotàira, ciacotàire**. - **quarrelsome person, mischief-maker, wrangler**. See also the term "*ciacotèire*".

ciacoté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'cut'e \) - **to quarrel, to bicker, to squabble**.

ciacotèire - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'cut'aire \) - See **ciacotàire**.

ciacòt - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'c'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **altercation, wrangle, squabble, violent discussion**. - **2**) - **brawl, scuffle, riot**.

ciadél - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'd'el \) At plr. **ciadéj**. - This is a particular word : - **1**) - **order, arrangement, care**. (this is the lit. meaning as used in the past, still present in some derived terms, but no more assigned to this term). - **2**) - **disorder, confusion, noise, clamour, racket**. (this is the meaning nowadays commonly assigned to this term).

ciadeuvra - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'd'oe'vr \) At plr. **ciadeuvre** (but it can also be inv.). - **1**) - **masterpiece**. - **2**) - **work used for testing the capabilities of an applicant worker**. See also the term "*cap-lavor*".

ciadlant - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'd'l'nt \) Ms. plr. **ciadlant** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciadlanta, ciadlante**. - **1**) - **who takes care of sb. or st.** (sbst.). - **2**) - **solicitous, careful** (adj.).

ciadlé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'd'l'e \) - **1**) - **to reorder, to tidy up, to clean**. - **2**) - **to take care**.

ciafaud - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'ud \) Inv. at plr. - **planking, wooden floor**.

ciafaria - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'r'i \) At plr. **ciafarie**. - **thing, business, trouble, care**. See also the term "*faciaria*".

ciafela - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'fel \) At plr. **ciafele**. - **1**) - **cheek**. - **2**) - **face, visage**. See also the term "*ciafèrla*".

ciafeu - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'oe \) Inv. at plr - **blackcap** (zoology - *Sylvia atricapilla*). See also the term "*ciafò*".

ciafèrla - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'rl \) - See **ciafela**.

ciaflassa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'l'ss \) At plr. **ciaflassè**. - **1**) - **chubby face, chubby cheeks**. - **2**) - **very fat woman**.

ciaflassù - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'l'ss'ue \) Ms. plr. **ciaflassù** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaflassùa, ciaflassùe**. - **plump, chubby**. See also the term "*ciaflù*".

ciaflù - adl. (pr. \ [ch]i'f'l'ue \) - See **ciaflassù**.

ciafri - n. m. plr. (pr. \ [ch]i'fri \) Only plr. - **1**) - **little things, little affairs**. - **2**) - **kinckknacs, gimcracks**. - **3**) - **noise, racket**.

ciafogné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'fru[gn]e \) - **1**) - **to do very little work**. - **2**) - **to work badly**. - **3**) - **to rummage, to ransack** (in a disordered way). - It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*cianfrigné, cianfogné, cinfrogné*".

ciagoj - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'g'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **splashing of a liquid in a container**. - **2**) - **concoction, slop, watery soup, dishwater**. - **3**) - **intrigue, manoeuvre** (in a fig. sense). - **4**) - **bungle, botch, mess**. (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*cègoj, cigoj*".

ciagojà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'guy' \) Inv. at plr. - **shaking of a liquid**. See also the term "*cigojada, cègojà, cègojada, cigojà, ciagojada*".

ciagojada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'guy'd \) - See **ciagojà**.

ciagojé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]i'guy'e \) - **1**) - **to shake a liquid in a container (trs.)**. - **2**) - **to wave** (of liquids), **to gurgle** (int.). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*cègojé, cigojé*".

ciàir - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir \) Ms. plr. **ciàir** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciàira, ciàire**. - **1**) - **clear, limpid**. - **2**) - **light, pale**. - **3**) - **bright**. - **4**) - **clear, obvious**. - See also the term "*cèir* 1)".

ciàir - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **brightness**. - **2**) - **light**. - **3**) - **lamp**. (sometimes). - See also the term "*cèir* 2)". The loc. "*ciàir dl'euv*" means "*albumen, egg white*".

ciàir - 3) - adv. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir \) - **clearly**. - See also the term "*cèir* 3)".

ciàira - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir \) At plr. **ciàire**. - In the loc. "*ciàira dl'euv*" = "*egg white*" (See also the loc. "*ciàir dl'euv*").

ciairél - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'el \) - See **ciaret** 1).

ciaret - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'æt \) Ms. plr. **ciaret** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarètta, ciarète**. - **light, pale**. (often referred to the colour of wine). See also the term "*ciaret*".

ciaret - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **claret** (type of wine). See also the terms "*ciarètta, picheta, ciarél*".

ciarèssa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'ss \) At plr. **ciarèsse**. - **clearness, clarity, lucidity**. See also the term "*cèirèssa*".

ciar-èscur - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'sc'ue[r] \) Inv. at plr. - **light and shade, "chiaroscuro"**.

ciarètta - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'tt \) - See **ciaret** 1).

ciairi - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'ir'i \) - **1**) - **to make clear, to clarify**. - **2**) - **to clear up, to explain**. See also the most used term "*s-ciairi*".

ciairificador - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'irific'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **clarificant, clarifier, clarifying agent**. See also the best term "*s-ciairidor*", and the term "ciarificador".

ciairificant - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'irific'nt \) Ms. plr. **ciairificant** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciairificanta, ciairificante**. - **1**) - **clarifier** (sbst.). - **2**) - **clarifying** (adj.). See also the best term "*s-ciairent*", and the term "*ciarificant*".

ciairificassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'irific'si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **clarification**. - **2**) - **explanation, clearing up** (in a fig.

- sense). See also the best terms "*s-ciaiment*, *s-ciairà*", and the term "*ciarificassion*".
- ciarifiché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'fik'e \) - **1) - to clarify**. - **2) - to clear up, to explain** (in a fig. sense). See also the best term "*s-ciairì*", and the term "*ciarifiché*".
- ciairement** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&irim'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **explanation, clearing up**. See also the most used term "*s-ciairement*".
- ciairin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small light, small lamp, small candle**. See also the term "*cèirin*".
- ciairisse** - vrb 3rd con. int., refl. and recip. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'ise \) - **1) - to clear up** (int. imp. - weather). - **2) - to become clear** (refl. - e. g. to lose colour). - **3) - to explain each other** (recip.). - See also the most used term "*s-ciairisse*". Having a refl. form it uses the aux. "*esse*".
- ciaior** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'u \) Inv. at plr. - **dim light, faint light, glimmer**. See also the term "*ciaior*".
- ciama** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'm& \) At plr. **ciame**. - **call, roll call**. See also the terms "*ciamà*, *ciamada*".
- ciamà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'm& \) Inv. at plr. - **call, summons, calling up**. See also the terms "*ciama*, *ciamada*".
- ciamada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'm&d& \) Inv. at plr. - **call, summons, calling up**. See also the terms "*ciama*, *ciamà*". The expression "*ciamada d tambron*" means "*roll of drums* (e. g. for sounding the assembly - military)".
- ciambela** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'mb'el& \) At plr. **ciamele**. - **1) - ring-shaped cake, bun**. - **2) - ring, hoop**. (for example: *life ring*, etc.) In general all what is ring-shaped and not too small.
- ciambèrlan** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'mb'rl'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciambèrlan** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciambèrlan-a, ciambèrlan-e**. - **1) - chamberlain, steward**. - **2) - fawning flatterer**. (in a fig. sense). - See also the term "*ciamblan*".
- ciambèrlera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'mb'rl'er& \) At plr. **ciambèrlere**. - **1) - long leather whip in training horses**. - **2) - lash**. - See also the term "*scorià*".
- ciambiron** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'mbir'u[ng] \) - Inv. at plr. - **old type of boot used on mountains**.
- ciamblan** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'mbl'&[ng] \) - See **ciambèrlan**.
- ciambran-a** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'mbr'&[ng] \) At plr. **ciambran-e**. - **1) - jamb, door jamb, window jamb**. - **2) - sash**.
- ciambrea** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'mbr'e& \) At plr. **ciambrée**. - **1) - assembly, meeting, sitting**. - **2) - brotherhood, club**.
- ciamé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'm'e \) - **1) - to call**. - **2) - to ask, to ask for**. - **2) - to ask about, to inquire**. - **3) - to demand**.
- ciamésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]i'm'ese \) - **1) - to be called**. - **2) - to consider oneself, to count oneself, to call oneself**. - **3) - to wonder**.
- ciampairé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'mp'ir'e \) - **1) - to put to flight**. - **2) - to drive away, to turn out**. - See also the terms "*s-ciampairé*, *sbèrgiairé*".
- ciampanele (andé an ---)** - vrb. loc. (pr. \ &nd'e &[ng] [ch]i'mp&n'ele \) - lit. meaning = "*to go in(to) ciampanéle*" where the last term has not a precise translation. The first meaning is "*to lose one's mind*" and the second meaning is "*to lose one's temper*".
- ciamporgnin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'mpur'gn'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **piiper**. See also the term "*sirimàire*" and the loc. "*sonador èd ciampòrgna*" or "*sonador èd sirimìa*".
- ciampòrgna** - n. f. . (pr. \ [ch]i'mp'or'gn& \) At plr. **ciampòrgne**. - **1) - bagpipes, pipe**. See also the term "*zampòrgna*, *sirimìa*, *cirimìa*, *piva*". - **2) - gossipy mean woman**. (in a fig. sense). - **3) - trollop, harlot**. (in a fig. sense).
- ciacé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]e \) - **to talk idly, to chatter, to chat, to gossip**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the term "*ciaciaré*".
- ciancet** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]'æt \) - See **ciaciarin**.
- ciancèrlin** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]'rl'i[ng] \) - See **ciaciarin**.
- ciancëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]'tt& \) At plr. **ciancëtte**. - **agreeable loquacity** (usually referred to children).
- ciàncher** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'&nkær \) - See **càncher**.
- ciancia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]i& \) At plr. **ciance**. - **1) - talkativeness, loquacity**. - **2) - tale, rumor, gossip, useless talk** (usually at plr.). - **3) - tale, nonsense**. In this meaning see also the term "*ciàpola*". The expression "*pòca ciancia*" which lit. means "*little loquacity*" is used in ironical sense for "*great talker, chatterbox*".
- cianciafrùscola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]i'fr'ue]scul& \) At plr. **cianciafrùscole** or **ciancefrùscole**. - **trifle, bagatelle, mere nothing**.
- ciancion** - n. & adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]i'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciancion** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciancion-a, ciancion-e**. - **1) - great talker, chatterbox** (sbst.). - **2) - gossip** (sbst.). - **3) - talkative** (adj.). - **4) - gossipy** (adj.). See also the term "*ciaciaron*".
- ciancium** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'n[ch]i'ue]m \) Only sng., collective sbst. - **useless talks, chatters without a meaning**.
- cianfign** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'i[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - rounding off, bevelment**. (lit. meaning, not very used). - **2) - little and not important work**. - **3) - disordered ransacking**. See also the terms "*cianfrin*, *cianfroggn*, *cinfroggn*".
- cianfignada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'i[gn]'&d& \) At plr. **cianfignade**. - **1) - bad work, work done half-heartedly**. - **2) - disorder**. - **3) - mess**. See also the term "*cianfroggnada*, *cinfroggnada*".
- cianfigné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'i[gn]'e \) - **1) - to work half-heartedly**. - **2) - to be busy in a disordered way**. - **3) - to strive**. - **4) - to search untidily, to rummage, to ransack**. - **5) - to round off, to bevel**. (lit. meaning). - It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*ciafroggné*, *cianfroggné*, *cinfroggné*".
- cianfignàire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'i[gn]'aire \) Ms. plr. **cianfignàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **cianfignàira**, **cianfignàire**. - **1) - fidget, little lively child**. (referred to children) - **2) - muddler** (referred to adults) See also the term "**cianfignèire**".
- cianfignèire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'i[gn]'aire \) - See **cianfignàire**.
- cianfroggn** - (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'u[gn] \) - See **cianfign**.
- cianfroggnada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'u[gn]'&d& \) - See **cianfignada**.
- cianfroggné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'nfr'u[gn]'e \) - See **cianfigné**.
- ciansa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&[ng]s& \) At plr. **cianse**. - **1) - way of living, way of behaving**. - **2) - chance, occasion, opportunity**.
- ciansa (a ---)** - adv. loc. (pr. \ & [ch]i'&[ng]s& \) - **in an unforeseeable way**.
- ciao!** - excl. - (pr. \ [ch]i'&u \) - **hullo!, hi!, bye-bye!, so long!**. See also the tyerm "*ciàu!*".
- ciap** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - earthen pot, crock, earthenware of little value**. - **2) - fragments, broken bits**. A pair of ways of saying: -A) - "*fé d ciap*" = "*to break into pieces, to smash, to shatter*". - B) - "*rompe ij ciap*" = lit. "*to break earthenware*" = "*to pester, to bother, to annoy*".
- ciapa** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p& \) At plr. **ciape**. - **1) - buttock** (anatomy). In this meaning see also the term "*naja*". - **2) - part of st., piece, segment, slice, clove**. E. g. "*na ciapa d pom*" = "*a slice of apple*"; "*la ciapa dl'uss*" = "*the leaf of the door*".

- ciapa-ciapa** - n. and n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p&[ch]i'p& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1**) - **swindle, fraud.** - **2**) - **swindler, trickster.** - **3**) - **brawl, scuffle.** - **4**) - **policeman, bobby.** The term is more or less always in a fig. sense, with two different words of derivation : "ciapa" is a voice of the vrb "ciapé" = "to grasp", and "ciapa" is also "buttock".
- ciapamenta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p&m'ænt& \) At plr. (if any) **ciapamente** (but it can also be inv.). - **1**) - **crockery.** - **2**) - **majolica.** See also the term "ciaparìa".
- ciapamosche** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p&m'uske \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **fly-catcher, fly-trap.** - **2**) - **fly-swatter.** - **3**) - **idler, lounge** (in a fig. sense). In this meaning see also the term "ciapa-rat", and it can be also fm. It is anyway inv. In general see also the term "mangiamosche".
- ciapa-rat** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p&r&t \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. (usually used at ms.). - **1**) - **idler, loafer, lounge.** - **2**) - **braggart, boaster.** This term, used in a fig. sense, lit. means : "mouse-catcher", and it is understood : "only able for that job".
- ciaparìa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p&r'i& \) - See **ciapamenta.**
- ciapass** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'p&s \) Ms. plr. **ciapass** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciapassa, ciapasse.** - **1**) - **coarse, rough** (adj.). - **2**) - **rough fellow** (sbst.).
- ciapé** - 1) - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'e \) Ms. plr. **ciapé** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciapera, ciapere.** - **1**) - **potter.** - **2**) - **crockery-maker, crockery-seller.**
- ciapé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'e \) - **1**) - **to catch.** - **2**) - **to seize, to grasp.** In this sense see also the terms "ambranché, branché". - **3**) - **to take.** In this sense see also the term "pijé". - **4**) - **to reach, to overtake, to catch up.** - **5**) - **to chitch, to surprise.** In this sense see also the term "cuché". - **6**) - **to hit, to strike.** In this sense see also the term "colpi". An idiomatic sentence "ciapé (quaidun) an sël lobìot", lit. meaning "to catch sb. on the balcony", idiomatic meaning "to catch sb. on the act". Another one : "ciapé l'ors" = lit. "to catch the bear" = "to get drunk".
- ciapéje** - vrb 1st con. trs. + prs. prn. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'eye \) - **to be beaten, to catch it.**
- ciapél** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'el \) At plr. **ciapélj.** - **1**) - **slab of stone.** - **2**) - **fragment, broken brick or stone** See also the term "ciapela".
- ciapela** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'el& \) - See **ciapél.**
- ciapésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. and recip. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'esse \) - **1**) - **to catch** (for oneself) (refl.). e. g. "to catch a cold" = "ciapésse n'anfreidor". - **2**) - **to come to blow, to set about each other.** - **3**) - **to play tig** = "geughe a ciapésse".
- ciapëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ett& \) At plr. **ciapëtte.** - **1**) - **patch.** - **2**) - **temporary remedy** (in a fig. sense). For both the meanings see also the term "tacon".
- ciapëtte** - n. f. plr. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ette \) Only plr. - **discord, disagreement.** The loc. "vni a ciapëtte" means "to pick a quarrel".
- ciapìa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'i& \) At plr. **ciapìe.** - **wrapping of the cocoon.**
- ciapin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **horse-shoe.** (mule-shoe). - **2**) - **metal reinforcements under tips and heels of shoes** (used once for protracting their duration). - **3**) - **devil** (in a fig. sense).
- ciapinabò** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'in&b'o \) Inv. at plr. - **Jerusalem artichoke, sunroot, sunchoke** (botany - *Helianthus tuberosus*). See also the term "tapinabò".
- ciapiné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'in'e \) - **to shoe** (horses), **to put horse-shoes to the horse** (or mule). See also the vrb. loc. "fré 'l caval" and "buté ij ciapin".
- ciapinésse** - vrb 1st con. recip. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'in'esse \) - **to squabble, to bicker, to criticize each other.**
- ciapinàire** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'in'aire \) Inv. at plr. - **farrier, shoeing-smith** (in an ironic or fig. sense). See also the terms "ciapinèire, feracaval".
- ciapinèire** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'in'aire \) - See **ciapinàire.**
- ciapiron** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ir'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cowling covering the face** (a particular old brotherhood).
- ciàpola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ula \) At plr. **ciàpole.** - **1**) - **chat, talk.** - **2**) - **tale, rumor, gossip, useless talk** (usually at plr.). - **3**) - **tale, nonsense, lie, fib.** See also the term "ciàcola".
- ciapolada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ula'd& \) At plr. **ciapolade.** - **chat, talk.** See also the terms "ciacolada, ciaciarada".
- ciapolàire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ul'aire \) - See **ciapolé** 2).
- ciapolé** - 1) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ule \) - **to talk idly, to chatter.** See also the terms "ciacolé, ciacécé".
- ciapolé** - 2) - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ule \) Ms. plr. **ciapolé** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciapolera, ciapolere.** - **gossip, tattler, magpie.** - **2**) - **chatterbox.** - **3**) - **braggart.** - See also the terms "ciacolé, ciacolàire, ciapolàire, ciapoléire".
- ciapoléire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ul'aire \) - See **ciapolé** 2).
- ciapolon** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'olon[ng] \) - Ms. plr. **ciapolon** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciapolon-a, ciapolon-e.** - **1**) - **great talker, chatterbox** (sbst.). - **2**) - **gossip** (sbst.). - **3**) - **talkative** (adj.). - **4**) - **gossipy** (adj.). See also the terms "ciacolon, ciaciaron".
- ciapon** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **a quantity of skeins put together.**
- ciapostràire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ustr'aire \) Ms. plr. **ciapostràire** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciapostràira, ciapostràire.** - **muddler, bungler, botcher.** See also the terms "ciapostrèire, ciapuss".
- ciapostré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ustr'e \) - **1**) - **to work badly, to botch, to bungle.** In this sense see also the terms "ciapussè, ciapoté". - **2**) - **to make confusion.** - **3**) - **to tell blunders.**
- ciapostrèire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ustr'aire \) - See **ciapostràire.**
- ciapostro** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ustru \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **clumsy piece of work, bungle, botch.** - **2**) - **mess.** - **3**) - **rambling speech.**
- ciapoté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ute \) - **1**) - **to cut up, to shred, to mince.** - **2**) - **to make st. badly.** See also the terms "ciaputé, ciapussé".
- ciapòira** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'oir& \) At plr. **ciapòire.** - **trap.** See also the term "trabucet".
- ciapul** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue \) At plr. **ciapuj.** - **minced material** (usually vegetables or meat). See also the term "ciapulura".
- ciapulà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'l' \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **a quantity of minced material** (usually vegetables or meat). - **2**) - **the action of mincing.** See also the term "ciapulàda".
- ciapulada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'l'd& \) - See **ciapulà.**
- ciapulé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'l'e \) - **to mince, to chop, to cut up.** See also the term "trié".
- ciapulor** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'l'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **chopping-knife.** - **2**) - **mincer, food chopper.** In this meaning see also the terms "trior, triatut".
- ciapulòira** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'l'oir& \) At plr. **ciapulòire.** - **trencher, chopping board.** See also the term "tajòira" and the loc. "ass dèl ciapulor".
- ciapulura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'l'ue'r& \) - See **ciapul.**
- ciapuss** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue's \) - See **ciapostràire.**
- ciapussé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue'se \) - **1**) - **to work badly, to botch, to bungle.** In this sense see also the terms "ciapostré, ciapoté". - **2**) - **to mince, to cut up.**
- ciaputé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'p'ue't'e \) - See **ciapoté.**
- ciarabesch** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'r&b'esc \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **tangle, mess, nasty situation.** - **2**) - **uproar, bustle.** - **3**) - **complex adornmen.** - **4**) - **strange dress.** See also the term "ciarabësca".
- ciarabësca** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'r&b'esc& \) - See **ciarabesch.**

ciarabësché - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&b^ësk'e \) - **1) - to make bustle. - 2) - to stammer. - 3) - to adorn in a strange and complex way.**

ciarafa - n. f. . (pr. \ [ch]i&r&f& \) At plr. **ciarafe**. - **1) - thing of no value. - 2) - old household goods without any value. - 3) - discards. - 4) - bagatelle, trifle** (in a fig. sense).

ciarafi - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&fi \) - See **ciarafa**.

ciarafié - 1) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&fi'e \) - **1) - to rummage, to ransack. - 2) - to make a mess, to bungle.** It uses the aux. "avèj".

ciarafié - 2) - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&fi'e \) Ms. plr. **ciarafié** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarafiera, ciarafièrè**. - **1) - who loves to live among old things. - 2) - antiquary** (in an ironic sense).

ciarafion - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&fi'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciarafion** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarafion-a, ciarafion-e**. - **botcher, bungler.**

ciaramél - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&m'el \) Ms. plr. **ciaraméj** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaramela, ciaramelè**. - **1) - great talker. 2) - gossip. - 3) - chatterer** (children).

ciaramela - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&m'el \) At plr. **ciaramelè**. - **1) - loquacity. - 2) - bagpipe** (in this sense see also the terms "*ciampòrgna, cirimìa, sirimìa*").

ciaramlà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&ml' \) Inv. at plr. - **chat, talk, chit-chat.** See also the terms "*ciaciarà, ciaramlada*". With respect to the word "*ciaciarà*", which is more general, this word suggest the idea of an informal chat without a specific subject.

ciaramlada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&ml'&d \) - See **ciaramlà**.

ciaramlàire - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&ml'&ire \) - See **ciaramlon** 1st meaning.

ciaramlé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&ml'e \) - **to talk, to chat, to chatter.** See also the terms "*ciaciaré, taravlé*". With respect to the word "*ciaciaré*", which is more general, this word suggest the idea of an informal chat without a specific subject.

ciaramlàire - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&ml'&aire \) - See **ciaramlon** 1st meaning.

ciaramlon - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&ml'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciaramlon** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaramlon-a, ciaramlon-e**. - **1) - great talker, chatterbox.** (sbst.). - **2) - talkative, loquacious** (adj.). See also the terms "*ciaramlàire, ciaramlàire, ciarlon*".

ciaramolàire - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&mul'&ire \) Inv. at plr. - **knife sharpener, knife-grinder.** See also the terms "*ciaramolet, molita, moleta, amolàire, molàire*".

ciaramolet - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&r&mul'&et \) - See **ciaramolàire**.

ciarea - excl. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'e \) - See **cerea**.

ciaret - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'et \) Ms. plr. **ciaret** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarètta, ciarètta**. - **light, pale.** (often referred to the colour of wine).

ciaret - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'et \) Inv. at plr. - **claret** (type of wine). See also the terms "*ciarètta, picheta, ciarél, ciarèt*".

ciarfojet - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'fuy'et \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chervil** (botany - *Anthriscus cerefolium*). - **2) - lock** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*cèrfojet*".

ciarificador - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'ific'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **clarificant, clarifier, clarifying agent.** See also the best term "*s-ciairidor*".

ciarificant - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'ific'&nt \) Ms. plr. **ciarificant** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarificantà, ciarificantè**. - **1) - clarifier** (sbst.). - **2) - clarifying** (adj.). See also the best term "*s-ciairènt*".

ciarificassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&ir'ific'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - clarification. - 2) - explanation, clearing up** (in a fig. sense). See also the best terms "*s-ciairiment, s-ciairìa*".

ciarifiché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'ifik'e \) - **1) - to clarify. - 2) - to clear up, to explain** (in a fig. sense). See also the best term "*s-ciairì*".

ciarivari - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'iv&r'i \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - chirruping, twittering. - 2) - low rumbling.**

ciarla - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l& \) At plr. **ciarle**. - **1) - baseless rumor, gossip, slander. - 2) - chatter.** See also the terms "*frëscarìa, tarabësca, busiardarìa*".

ciarlatan - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l&t'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciarlatan** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarlatan-a, ciarlatan-e**. - **charlatan, quack, mountebank.**

ciarlatanada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l&t'&n'd& \) At plr. **ciarlatanade**. - **humbug, quackish action.** See also the term "*ciarlatanarìa*".

ciarlatanarìa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l&t'&n'r'i& \) At plr. **ciarlatanarìe**. - **quackery, charlatanry.** See also the term "*ciarlatanada*".

ciarlatanésch - adj (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l&t'&n'esc \) Ms. plr. **ciarlatanésch** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarlatanësca, ciarlatanësche**. - **quackish, quack** (as an attribute), **charlatan** (as an attribute).

ciarlè - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l'e \) - **to cht, to chatter, to gossip.** It uses the aux. "avèj".

ciarlon - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i&r'l'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciarlon** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciarlon-a, ciarlon-e**. - **1) - great talker, chatterbox.** (sbst.). - **2) - talkative, loquacious** (adj.). See also the terms "*ciaramlàire, ciaramlàire, ciaramlon*".

ciaschedun - indf. prn. (pr. \ [ch]i&sked'ue[ng] \) Only sng., ar fm. **ciaschedun-a**. - **1) - everybody, everyone. - 2) - each one, each person.** The term is quite an italianism. See the most piedm. term "*ognidun, ognun*". Another italianism used is "*ciascun*" (see the term).

ciasm - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'&zm \) - See **chiasm**.

ciass - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'&s \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **solemn sound of bells during a funeral.**

ciat - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'&t \) Ms. plr. **ciat** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciata, ciate**. - **cat.** See also the term "*gat*".

ciatinà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&t'in' \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - group of children. - 2) - large family, numerous offspring.**

cià! - excl. (pr. \ [ch]i'&u \) See **ciào!**.

ciaudron - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'&udr'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciaudron** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciaudron-a, ciaudron-e**. - **1) - muddler, untidy person. - 2) - clumsy person, ungraceful person. - 3) - (only ms.) womanizer.**

ciaudroné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i'&udrun'e \) - **1) - to walk jumping** (lit. meaning). - **2) - to walk in an ungraceful way. - 3) - to behave in a wayward fashion** (in a fig. sense). It uses the aux. "avèj".

ciav - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&u \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - key. - 2) - clef** (music). - **3) - spanner, wrench** (mechanics).

ciavandé - n. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v'nd'e \) Ms. plr. **ciavandé** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciavandera, ciavandere**. - **1) - guard, custodian. - 2) - doorkeeper.** See also the term "*portié*". - **3) - treasurer** (lit. meaning).

ciavarda - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v'rd& \) At plr. **ciavarde**. - **bolt.** See also the term "*bolon*".

ciavardé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v'rd'e \) - **to bolt, to fasten with a bolt.** See also the term "*ancivardé*".

ciavarin - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v'r'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **locks and keys maker.**

ciavatin - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v't'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cobbler, shoe repairer. - 2) - cobbler, bungler, botcher** (in a fig. sense).

ciavatinada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v't'in'&d& \) At plr. **ciavatinade**. - **clumsy piece of work, bungle, botch, error.** (in a fig. sense).

ciavatiné - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v't'in'e \) - **to work badly, to botch, to touch up.**

ciavé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'&v'e \) - **1) - to lock. - 2) - to clamp, to tighten. - 3) - to put in prison, to shut in, to lock up** (in a fig. sense).

- ciavél** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&v'el \) At plr. **ciavéj**. - **1** - **furuncle**. - **2** - **infection of a hair follicle**. See also the term "*giavél*".
- ciavela** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&v'el& \) At plr. **ciavele**. - **sheaf** (agriculture). See also the term "*giavéla*".
- ciavëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&v'et& \) At plr. **ciavëtte**. - **1** - **small key**. - **2** - **spline** (mechanics). - **3** - **starter key** (cars).
- ciävica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'&vic& \) - See **ciävicola**.
- ciävicola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&v'icol& \) At plr. **ciävicole**. - **sewer, drain**. See also the term "*ciävica*".
- ciavié** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&vi'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **key-ring, key-chain**. See also the term "*portaciav*". - **2** - old term for : **who carries keys**.
- ciavin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&vi[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small key**. Diminutive of "*ciav*".
- ciavorin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&vur'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **nail maker, nailer**. - **2** - **smith**. See also the term "*sarajé*".
- ciavrinà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&vrin'è \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **strum, pound, bang**. - **2** - **strum, thrum, scrape**.
- ciavriné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i&vrin'e \) - **1** - **to strum, to pound**. - **2** - **to thrum, to scrape**.
- ciavrineur** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i&vrin'oe[r] \) Ms. plr. **ciavrineur** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciavrineusa, ciavrineuse**. - **1** - **strummer, banger**. - **2** - **thrummer, scraper**.
- ciavrinura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i&vrin'ue[r] & \) At plr. **ciavrinure**. - **1** - **strumming, banging**. - **2** - **thrumming, scraping**.
- ciavurin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i&v[ue]r'i[ng] \) - See **ciavorin**.
- cibari** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ib'ari \) Ms. plr. **cibari** - fm. sng. and plr. **cibària, cibàrie**. - **related to food**.
- cibària** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ib'ari& \) At plr. **cibàrie**. - **provisions, foodstuff**.
- cibé** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]ib'e \) - **to feed**. This term is not very used. See also the term "*alimenté*" and the common vrbl. loc. "*dé da mangé*".
- cibernética** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ibærn'etic& \) At plr. (if any) **cibernétique**. - **cybernetics**.
- cibernétich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ibærn'etic \) Ms. plr. **cibernétich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cibernética, cibernetique**. - **cybernetic**.
- cibésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. - (pr. \ [ch]ib'ese \) - **to feed** (oneself) (on st.). See also the term "*mangé*".
- cibibi** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ib'ibi \) Inv. at plr. - **great titmouse** (zoology - *Parus major*). See also the terms "*cincia, ciribibi, cinciamora, cincimora, etc.*".
- cibré** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ibr'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **chitterlings, pluck**. - **2** - **giblets**. - **3** - **trash, rubbish, st. of little value**. See also the terms "*cibréo, sibréo*".
- cibréo** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ibr'eu \) - See **cibré**.
- cica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'c& \) At plr. **ciche**. - **1** - **cigarette end, cigar end**. - **2** - **quid**. - **3** - **chewing gum** (slang). - **4** - **anger, bad temper**.
- cicana** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&n& \) At plr. **ricane**. - **1** - **quibble, cavil, chicanery**. - **2** - **sophism**. - **3** - **quibbler, captious person** (for extension). In this meaning see also the terms "*cicanàire, cicanère*".
- cicanàire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ic&n'aire \) Ms. plr. **cicanàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **cicanàira, cicanàire**. - **quibbler, captious person**. See also the terms "*cicana* 3rd meaning, *cicanère*".
- cicané** - vrb 1st cin. int. (pr. \ [ch]ic&n'e \) - **1** - **to quibble, to cavil, to slit hairs**. - **2** - **to quarrel**. - It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*cicoté, ratlé*".
- cicanère** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ic&n'aire \) - See **cicanàire**.
- cicanos** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ic&n'uz \) Ms. plr. **cicanos** - fm. sng. and plr. **cicanosa, cicanose**. - **1** - **quibbling, captious**. - **2** - **quarrelsome, contentious**.
- ciareul** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&r'oe[] \) At plr. **ciareuj**. - **one who picks up cigarette ends**.
- ciatris** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&tr'iz \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **ciatrix, scar** (medical). - **2** - **scar** (in a fig. sense).
- ciatrisant** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&tr'iz&nt \) Ms. plr. **ciatrisant** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciatrisanta, ciatrisante**. - **ciatrisant**.
- ciatrisant** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&tr'iz&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **ciatrisant agent**.
- ciatrisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&tr'iz&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **ciatrisation, process of healing**.
- ciatrisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&tr'ize \) - **to ciatrise, to heal, to scar**. When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*", when int. it uses the aux. "*esse*".
- ciartisèsse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]i'c&tr'ize \) - **to ciatrise, to heal, to scar**. (int. meaning).
- ciceron** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]er'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **guide, cicerone**. - **2** - **great talker** (iocular, for assonance with the term "*ciaciaron*").
- ciceul** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'oe[] \) At plr. **ciceuj**. **cracklings** (cooking) Usually at plr.
- cich** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic \) Inv. at plr. - **the cry of the thrush**.
- cich cich** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic[ch]ic \) Inv. at plr. - **fly-catcher** (zoology - *Muscicapa grisola*).
- ciché** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ik'e \) - **1** - **to quid, to chew tobacco**. - **2** - **to sulk** (in a fig. sense). **3** - **to get angry** (in a fig. sense). - **4** - **to crush, to press**. In this sense see also the term "*cècché* 1st meaning". - It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cichet** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ik'et \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **nip, drop, dram** (the content of a lille glass for liqueur) - **2** - **priming** (cars - motors). - **3** - **sharp rebuke**. The expression "*pijésse un cichet*" = lit. "*to take a nip*" means "*to receive a sharp rebuke*".
- cichètté** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ik'et'e \) - **to drink** (often) **a drop, to have the habit of drinking drops**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cichignàire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]iki[gn]'aire \) Ms. plr. **cichignàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **icignàira, cichignàire**. - **quarrelsome person, mischief-maker, wrangler**. See also the term "*cichignère*".
- cichigné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]iki[gn]'e \) - **to squabble**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*cicogné, cicoté*".
- cichignère** - n. (pr. \ [ch]iki[gn]'aire \) - See **cichirgàire**.
- cicia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'ci& \) At plr. (if any) **cice**. - **1** - **meat, eatable meat without bones**. - **2** - **flesh, fat** (referred to a person). The expression "*fé cicia*" means "*to fatten, to become fat*".
- ciciass** - 1) - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'&s \) Ms. plr. **ciciass** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciciassa, ciciasse**. - **1** - **simpleton, big baby**. - **2** - **big and fat person**.
- ciciass** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **scarecrow, puppet**.
- ciciassa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'&s& \) At plr. **ciciasse**. - **bad meat, meat to be discarded**.
- cicin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **tender meat** (this term sounds a bit ironical). The expression "*cicin buji*" = lit. "*boiled tender meat*" indicates a "*delicate person*" or a "*weak person*" or "*shy person*" or "*faint-hearted person*".
- ciciné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]in'e \) - **1** - **to cuddle, to pet, to cosset**. - **2** - **to deceive, to circumvent**. (in a fig. sense). - See also the term "*cicolé*".
- cicinòt** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]in'ot \) Ms. plr. **cicinòt** - fm. sng. and plr. **cicinòta, cicinòte**. - **pretty child**.
- cicolé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]iu'l'e \) - See **ciciné**.
- ciciolin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]iu'l'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **fried stew of pork**. See also the term "*ciciorin*".
- cicion** - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cicion** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciciona, cicipne**. - **1** - **very fat, fatty** (adj.). - **2** - **very fat man, very fat woman** (sbst.).
- cicion** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **excrecence of fat**.
- ciciorin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]iur'i[ng] \) See **ciciolin**.

- ciciòt** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]i'ot \) Ms. plr. **ciciòt** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciciòta, ciciòte**. - **plump, chubby**.
- cicisbéo** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ch]isb'eu \) Inv. at plr. - "**cicisbeo**", **gallant, fop**.
- cicl** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]icl \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cycle**. - **2) - loop**. E. g. "**hysteresis loop**" = "**cicl d'istéresi**". See also the terms "**torna, tornà, gir**". - **3) - cycle, bike**. In this sense see also the most common terms "**bici, biciclèta**".
- ciclàbil** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]icl'abil \) Ms. plr. **ciclàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclàbil, ciclàbij**. - **1) - for bikes**. - **2) - cycle** (as an attribute), **cyclimg**.
- ciclamin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]icl'm'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cyclamen** (botany - *Cyclamen europaeum*). - **2) - cyclamen** (colour).
- ciclamin** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]icl'm'i[ng] \) Used as inv. in gnd. and nr. In case of need : Ms. plr. **ciclamin** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclamin-a, ciclamin-e**. - **cyclamen-coloured**.
- cicless** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'læs \) Inv. at plr. - **chewing gum**.
- ciclèta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]icl'ètt& \) At plr. **ciclètte**. - "**ciclette**", **fixed bike for gym and therapy**.
- ciclich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'lic \) Ms. plr. **ciclich** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclica, cicliche**. - **cyclical**.
- ciclisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'liz&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cyclization**.
- ciclisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]ic'liz'e \) - **to cyclize**.
- ciclism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lizm \) Inv. at plr. - **cyclimg, bicycling** (sport).
- ciclistità** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lisit'è \) Inv. at plr. - **cycliclity**.
- ciclista** - 1) - n. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lìst& \) Ms. plr. **ciclista** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclista, cicliste**. - **cyclist, cyclist**.
- ciclista** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lìst& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - bicycle repairer**. - **2) - cyclist**.
- ciclistich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lìstic \) Ms. plr. **ciclistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclistica, ciclistiche**. - **bicycle, cycle** (as attributes).
- ciclocamp** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'luc'amp \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **cyclo-cross, cross-country cycle racing**. See also the term "**ciclocròss**".
- ciclocrossista** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lucrus'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **cross-country cyclist**.
- ciclocròss** - (pr. \ [ch]ic'luc'os \) - See **ciclocamp**.
- ciclofurgon** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'luf[ue]rg'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **carrier tricycle**.
- cicloidaj** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ic'luid'aj \) Ms. plr. **cicloidaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **cicloidaj, cicloidaj**. - **cycloidaj** (geometry).
- ciclomotor** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lumut'ur \) Inv. at plr. - motor-bicycle, moped.
- ciclomotorista** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lumutur'ist& \) Ms. plr. **ciclomotorista** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclomotorista, ciclomotoriste**. - **motorcyclist**.
- ciclon** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'l'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cyclone**. (meteorology). - **2) - ball of fire** (in a fig. sense).
- ciclopista** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lup'ist& \) At plr. **ciclopiste**. - **cycle path, bike lane**.
- ciclostil** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lust'il \) At plr. **ciclostij**. - **cyclostyle, duplicator**.
- ciclostilà** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lustil'è \) Inv. at plr. - **duplicated sheet, duplicated writing, duplicated document**.
- ciclostilè** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lustil'e \) - **to cyclostyle, to duplicate, to stencil**.
- ciclotron** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lutr'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cyclotron** (physics).
- cicloturism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lut[ue]r'izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **tourist cycling**.
- cicloturista** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ic'lut[ue]r'ist& \) Ms. plr. **cicloturista** - fm. sng. and plr. **cicloturista, cicloturiste**. - **tourist cyclist**.
- ciclòid** - n. f. . (pr. \ [ch]ic'l'oid \) Inv. at plr. - **cycloid** (geometry).
- ciclònich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ic'l'onic \) Ms. plr. **ciclònich** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclònica, ciclòniche**. - **cyclonic**.
- ciclòp** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'l'op \) Inv. at plr. - **Cyclop** (mythology).
- ciclòpich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ic'l'opic \) Ms. plr. **ciclòpich** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciclòpica, ciclòpiche**. - **cyclopean**.
- cicogné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ugn'e \) - **to squabble**. It uses the aux. "**avèj**". See also the terms "**cichigné, cicoté**".
- cicolata** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ul'ètt& \) At plr. **cicolate**. - **chocolate**. (Great and very old tradition of Turin). Two expressions : - A) - "**a bar of chocolate**" = "**un rolò 'd cicolata**". - B) - "**milk chocolate**" = "**cicolata al làit**".
- cicolaté** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ul'ètt& \) Ms. plr. **cicolaté** - fm. sng. and plr. **cicolatera, cicolatere**. - **chocolate manufacturer, chocolate seller**. A piedm. way of saying : "**fé na figura da cicolaté**" = lit. "**to make a figure of the chocolate seller**" = "**to cut a poor figure**".
- cicolatera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ul'ètt& \) At plr. **cicolatere**. - **chocolate pot**.
- cicolatin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ul'ètt& \) Inv. at plr. - **chocolate**. (small pieces, often with cream), **chocolate cream**. (Great and very old tradition of Turin).
- cicoté** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ut'e \) - See **cicogné**.
- cicògna** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'ògn& \) At plr. **cicògne**. - **1) - stork** (zoology - *Ciconia*). - **2) - wooden support of the bell**. - **3) - pile-driver**. See also the term "**sigògna**".
- cicuta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ic'uejt& \) At plr. (if any) **cicute**. - **1) - hemlock** (botany - *Conium maculatum*). - **2) - hemlock** (poison).
- cieugn** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'oe[gn] \) - See **ceugn**.
- cieùlica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'oe[lic] \) At plr. (if any) **cieùliche**. - **prolonged chirruping of many birds**. See also the terms "**cieùrica, ciùlica, ciùrica**".
- cieùrica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'oe[ric] \) - See **cieùlica**.
- cifo** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'fu \) Inv. at plr. - **anger, wrath, rage, huff, fury, ire**.
- cifogn** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'fugn \) Inv. at plr. - **rubbed and ruined cloth**. See also the terms "**sifogn, strifogn, strafogn**".
- cifogné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'fugn'e \) - **to rub, to crumple, to crease, to wrinkle**. See also the terms "**sifogné, strifogné, strafogné, storcioné**".
- cifola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'ful \) - See **céfola**.
- cifolé** - vrb. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]i'ful'e \) - **1) - to whistle** (e. g. wind - int.). - **2) - to whisper, to murmur** (trs. and int.) - It uses always the aux. "**avèj**". See also the term "**sifolé**".
- cifota** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'fut \) At plr. **cifote**. - **1) - light beverage similar to wine**. Obtained (once), after the production of the good wine, adding water and sugar to the marc, for a new light fermentation. The beverage obtained cannot be called "wine", and it is not sold. Used (once) as a fresh beverage by farmers during the summer works in the sun (it has a very low alcololic strength and cannot be conserved after the summer). The term can also indicate a : - **2) - light wine, weak wine**. See also the terms "**picheta, picèrla**".
- cifra** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'fr \) At plr. **cifre**. - **1) - figure, numeral** (in general). - **2) - figure, sum, amount** (referred to money). - **3) - initials, monogram**. - **4) - cipher, cypher, code**. - **5) - digit, figure, place** (mathematics). See also the term "**gifra**".
- cifrà** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'fr& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - with initials**. - **2) - in cypher**. See also the term "**gifrà**".
- cifradura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'fr&d[ue]r \) At plr. **cifradure**. - **1) - ciphering, coding**. - **2) - notation** (music). See also the term "**gifradura**".
- cifrari** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'fr'ri \) Inv. at plr. - **cipher, cypher, code**. See also the term "**gifrari**".

- cifré** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]jifr'e \) - **1) - to cipher, to cypher, to code.** - **2) - to mark with initials.** See also the term "gifrè".
- cign** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ji[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **swan, pen** (zoology - *Cygnus*). See also the loc. "òca cigna".
- cigna** (òca ---) - n. f. (pr. \ oc& [ch]ji[gn]& \) At plr. **òche cigne.** - **swan, pen** (zoology - *Cygnus*). See also the term "cign".
- signal** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ji[gn]'&l \) At plr. **cignaj.** - **wild boar** (zoology - *Sus scropha*). - See also the terms "cingial, singial, cinghial".
- cigoj** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jig'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - splashing of a liquid in a container.** - **2) - watery soup, dishwasher.** - **3) - intrigue, manoeuvre** (in a fig. sense). - **4) - bungle, botch, mess.** (in a fog. sense). See also the terms "ciagoj, cègoj".
- cigojà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiguy'& \) Inv. at plr. - **shaking of a liquid.** See also the term "cigojada, cègojà, cègojada, ciagojà, ciagojada".
- cigojada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiguy'd&d \) - See **cigojà.**
- cigojé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]jiguy'e \) - **1) - to shake a liquid in a container (trs.).** - **2) - to wave** (of liquids), **to gurgle** (int.). It uses the aux. "avèj". See also the terms "cègojé, ciagojé, s-ciagojé".
- cileca** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jil'ec& \) Usually sng. in case of need at plr. **cileche.** - **failure, flop.** Usually used in the loc. "fè cileca" (see below). See also the term "cilècca".
- cileca** (fè ---) - vrb loc. 1st con. int. (pr. \ fe [ch]jil'ec& \) - **1) - not to go off, to misfire** (referred to guns, rifles, etc.). - **2) - not to succeed.** (in general, in a fig. sense). It uses the aux. "avèj". The loc. is int. but the vrb "fè" is trs. and "cilècca" is the object.
- cilèman** (stè an ---) - vrb loc. 1st con. int. (pr. \ st'e &[ng] [ch]jil'em&[ng] \) - **to be idle, to laze, not to lift a hand.** It uses the aux. "esse".
- cilesta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jil'est& \) At plr. **cileste.** - **celestia** (music). See also the term "celestia".
- cilestrin** - adj. and n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jilestr'i[ng] \) - See **celestin** 1) and 2).
- cilècca** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jil'cc& \) - See **cileca.**
- cilècca** (fè ---) - vrb loc. 1st con. int. (pr. \ fe [ch]jil'cc& \) - See **cileca** (fè ---).
- cilinder** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jil'indær \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cylinder** (geometry, cars, etc.) - **2) - calender.** - **3) - top hat.**
- cilindrà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jilindr'a \) Inv. at plr. - **piston displacement** (cars, motors), **swept, volume.**
- cilindrador** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jilindr'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **calender.**
- cilindratura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jilindr'd'[ue]r& \) At plr. **cilindrature.** - **1) - calendering** (cloth, paper). - **2) - road rolling** (road).
- cilindratriss** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jilindr'tr'is \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - calender** (textile). - **2) - roller** (road).
- cilindrich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jil'indric \) Ms. plr. **cil'ndrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cilindrica, cilindriche.** - **1) - cylindrical.** - **2) - parallel** (mechanics - shaft).
- cilindròid** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jilindr'oid \) Inv. at plr. - **cylindroid** (geometry).
- cilissi** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jil'isi \) Inv. at plr. - **cilice, hair shirt.**
- ciman** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cement.** The loc. "ciman armà" is translated into "reinforced concrete".
- cimasa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jim'&zz& \) At plr. **cimase.** - **1) - cyma, cymatium** (architecture). - **2) - coping** (buildings). - **3) - carving** on top of a piece of furniture. See also the term "simasa".
- cimeli** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'eli \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - relic.** - **2) - curio, antique.** - **3) - trophy.**
- ciment** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'aent \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - test.** - **2) - risk, danger.** - **3) - nuisance, bother, annoyance, vexation.**
- cimenté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jim'aent'e \) - **1) - to put to the test, to try.** - **2) - to risk.** - **3) - to goad.** - **4) - to annoy, to trouble, to bother.**
- cimentésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]jim'aent'ese \) - **1) - to put oneself to the test, to test oneself.** - **2) - to make an attempt, to try.**
- cìmes** - n.f. (pr. \ [ch]im'æs \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - bug, cimex** (zoology - *Cimex*). - **2) - shield carried at buttonhole of the jacket.**
- cimènna** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'nn& \) Inv. at plr. - **feckless and irresolute person.** See also the term "simènna".
- cimì** - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ [ch]jim'i \) - **to burn slowly, to burn under cinders.** Also in a fig. sense. See also the terms "cèmmì, ciùmì". In this sense it uses the aux. "esse". - **2) - to idle about.** In this sense it uses the aux. "avèj".
- cimin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **upper part of the fishing rod.** See also the term "cò".
- ciminera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jimin'er& \) At plr. **ciminere.** - **1) - chimney, smokestack.** - **2) - funnel.** See also the terms "siminera, simineja".
- cimiss** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'is \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **musty smell.** In this sense see also the terms "arcuis, cèmmis, cèmmì, ciùmiss".
- cimiteri** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jimit'eri \) Inv. at plr. - **graveyard, cemetery.** See also the terms "camposanto, simiteri, sementerì".
- cimossa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jim'us& \) At plr. **cimosse.** - **1) - selvage, selvedge, listing** (textile). - **2) - blackboard duster.** - **3) - ribbon on the top of wall-paper.**
- cimpà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jimp'a \) Inv. at plr. - **good drink, swill.** See also the term "cimpada".
- cimpada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jimp'a&d& \) - See **cimpà.**
- cimpé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jimp'e \) - **to drink, to guzzle, to knock back.**
- cimpèire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]jimp'aire \) Ms. plr. **cimpèire** - fm. sng. and plr. **cimpèira, cimpèire.** - **topper, tippler, boozier.** See also the term "ciocaton".
- cimzé** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'ze \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - bug-infested place.** - **2) - pigsty** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "cimèzzé".
- cimzera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jimz'er& \) At plr. **cimzere.** - **a barrier (trap) for bugs.** See also the term "cimèzzera".
- cimèzzé** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jim'zz'e \) - See **cimzé.**
- cimèzzera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jim'zz'er& \) - See **cimzera.**
- cin** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ji[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cìn** - fm. sng. and plr. **cìn-a, cìn-e.** - **lowered, bowed, bent.** See also the terms "chinà, chin".
- cinaprèis** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jin'pr'æiz \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **red colouring earth** (used in buildings).
- cinapri** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jin'p'ri \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **1) - cinnabar** (mineral). - **2) - vermilion** (colour).
- cincer** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]æt \) - See **cìncia.**
- cìncia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]i& \) At plr. **cince.** - **great titmouse** (zoology - *Parus major*). See also the terms "cibibi, ciribibi, cinciamora, cicncimora, testamòra, etc.", and the loc. "testa bleuva".
- cinciamòra** - (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]i&m'or& \) - See **cìncia.**
- cincimòra** - (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]im'or& \) - See **cìncia.**
- cincin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]i'ngl \) Inv. at plr. - **curl.**
- cincin** - 2) - excl. (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]i'ngl \) - **cheers!, here's to you!** Italianism. A better piedm. excl. is "bon pro!" or "bon pro fasa!".
- cinciné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]in'e \) - **1) - to dress up, to smatren up, to titivate.** - **2) - to adorn, to decorate.** See also the term "archinché".
- cincinésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]jin[ch]in'ese \) - **to smarten oneself up, to adorn oneself, to beautify oneself, to doll oneself up.**

- cincisbech** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]in[ch]isb'æc \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **princhbeck, tombac, tombak**. - **2** - **frippery, showy decoration**. - **3** - **false appearance** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*pincisbech, princisbech*".
- cine...** - 1) - prefix (pr. \ [ch]ine... \) - **cine...**, **kine...** The prefix is connected to the idea of motion, both in physical terms (english kine...) and in terms related to cinema. As usual not always this group is prefix. We report some words (probably not all) that make use of this prefix.
- cine** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'ine \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **cinema, picture house** (the building) - **2** - **cinema, moving pictures** (art). - **3** - **motion-picture industry**. - **5** - **sight, show** (in a fig. sense). - **6** - sometimes also in the sense of **film**. This term is a popular short for "*cinematògrafo*" or "*cinema, cinéma*" (see the terms).
- cinemator** - n. (pr. \ [ch]ine&m&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **cinemator** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinematriss, cinematriss**. - **film-maker amateur, film amateur**.
- cinèsta** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ine'æst& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **film expert, cinema expert**. - **2** - (film) **director**. - **3** - (film) **producer**. - **4** - **cineworker**.
- cinècamera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inec&mer& \) At plr. **cinècamere**. - **cine camera, movie camera**. This term is derived from English. See also the loc. "*màchina da prèisa*", and the term "*cinèprèisa*".
- cinèforom** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]inef'orum \) Inv. at plr. - **film debate**.
- cinègiornal** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]inejiurn'&l \) At plr. **cinègiornaj**. - **newsreel**.
- cinèis** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]in'æiz \) Ms. plr. **cinèis** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinèisa, cinèise**. - **Chinese**.
- cinèisaria** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inæiz&r'i& \) At plr. **cinèisarie**. - **1** - **chinoiserie**. - **2** - **kinckknacks, gimcracks** (in a pejorative sense).
- cinéma** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]in'em& \) - See **cine**.
- cinema** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]in'em& \) - See **cine**.
- cinemàtica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inem'tic& \) At plr. (when applicable) **cinemàtiche**. - **kinematics** (physics).
- cinemàtich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]inem'tic \) Ms. plr. **cinemàtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinemàtica, cinemàtiche**. **kinematic, kinematical**.
- cinematism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]inem'tizm \) Inv. at plr. - **mechanism allowing or transmitting motion**.
- cinematografé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]inem&tugr&fe \) - **to film**. See also the terms "*arpijé, filmé*", and the vrb. loc. "*pijé 'l cine, fé 'l cine*".
- cinematografia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inem&tugr&fi& \) At plr. **cinematografie**. - **cinematography, cinema**.
- cinematogràfich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]inem&tugr&fic \) Ms. plr. **cinematogràfich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinematogràfica, cinematogràfiche**. - **film, cinema, movie** (as attributes), **cinematographic**.
- cinematògrafo** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]inem&t'ografô \) - See **cine**.
- cinèprèisa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inepr'æiz& \) At plr. **cinèprèise**. - **cine camera, movie camera**. See also the term "*cinècamera*".
- cinèromanz** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]inerum'&nz \) Inv. at plr. - **photo-strip story**.
- cineteca** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inet'ec& \) At plr. **cineteche**. - **motion-picture film library**.
- cinética** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]in'etic& \) At plr. (if applicable) **cinétique**. - **kinetics**.
- cinétich** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]in'etic \) Ms. plr. **cinétich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinética, cinétique**. - **kinetic**. The loc. "*energia cinética*" is translated into "*kinetic energy*".
- cinfroggn** - (pr. \ [ch]infr'u[gn] \) - See **cianfrign**.
- cinfroggnada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]infr'u[gn]'&d& \) - See **cianfrignada**.
- cinfroggné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]infr'u[gn]'e \) - See **cianfrigné**.
- cinfroggnura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]infr'u[gn]'ue[r& \) At plr. **cinfroggnure**. - **dreadful hairstyle**.
- cinge** - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]'inje \) - **1** - **to gird on, to wreath**. - **2** - **to encircle, to surround, to enclose**. In this sense see also the term "*circondé*". - **3** - **to enclose** (with a hedge). In this sense see also the term "*ciodé*". - **4** - **to surround** (with a wall). In this sense see also the term "*cinté*". For all the meanings see also the term "*cinze*".
- cingé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]inje' \) - **1** - **to put a belt round, to tie with a belt or a strap**. - **2** - **to beat with a strap**. See also the terms "*sangé, singé*".
- cinghia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'i[ng]gi& \) At plr. **cinghie**. - **1** - **strap, thong, strop**. - **2** - **belt**. See also the terms "*cingia, singia, corèja, corà*".
- cinghià** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]gi' \) Inv. at plr. - **blow with a strap**.
- cinghial** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]gi'&l \) At plr. **cinghialj**. - **wild boar** (zoology - *Sus scropha*). - See also the terms "*cingial, singial, cignal*".
- cinghion** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]gi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **big belt, large belt** (e. g. for transmitting motion in big machines). See also the terms "*cingion, sengion*".
- cingia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'i[ng]ji& \) - See **cinghia**.
- cingià** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]ji' \) - See **cinghià**.
- cingial** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]inji'&l \) - Sere **cinghial**.
- cingion** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]ji'u[ng] \) - See **cinghion**.
- cingol** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]'i[ng]gul \) At plr. **cingoj**. - **track, crawler, wheel belt**. See also the term "*cordon*".
- cingolà** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]gul'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tracked**.
- cingolà** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ng]gul'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **tracked vehicle**. - **2** - **crawler tractor**.
- cinich** - adj. and n. - (pr. \ [ch]'inic \) Ms. plr. **cinich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinica, ciniche**. - **1** - **cynical** (adj.). - **2** - **cynic** (sbst.).
- cinija** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'iy& \) At plr. **cinije**. - **chenille**.
- cinisia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]in'izi& \) At plr. **cinisie**. - **coals mixed with hot ash**. See also the term "*sinisia*".
- cinism** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]in'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **cynicism**.
- cinofilia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]inufil'i& \) At plr. (if any) **cinofilie**. - **love of dogs**.
- cinòfil** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]in'ofil \) Ms. plr. **cinòfij** - fm. sng. and plr. **cinòfila, cinòfile**. - **1** - **cynophilist, dig fancier** (sbst.). - **2** - **dog-loving** (adj.).
- cint** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]int \) Inv. at plr. - **girdle, belt**. See also the terms "*sint, sentura*". The loc. "*cint erniari*" is translated into "*truss*" (medical).
- cinta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'int& \) At plr. **cinte**. - **1** - **walls** (referred to cities, castles, etc.) - **2** - **enclosure wall**. - **3** - **fence**. The loc. "*cinta 'd paj*" is translated into "*palisade*" and can also be expressed by the term "*palissada*". - See also the term "*cintadura*".
- cintadura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]int&d'ue[r& \) At plr. **cintadure**. - **1** - **enclosure, pen**. - **2** - **play-pen**. - **3** - **fence**. - **4** - **enclosure wall**. See also the term "*cinta*".
- cinté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]int'e \) - **1** - **to wall**. - **2** - **to fence in**. See also the terms "*cinge, cinze*".
- cinze** - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]'i[ng]lze \) - See **cinge**.
- ciòà** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]iu'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **nailed**. See also the terms "*ancioà, anciodà*".
- ciòaté** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iu't'e \) Inv. at plr. - **nailer**. See also the term "*ciovaté*" (same pronunciation).
- cioca** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]'iuc& \) At plr. **cioche**. - **drunkenness, intoxication**. See also the term "*ciocògna*". The expression "*pijé na cioca*" is translated into "*to get drunk*".
- ciocatà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iuc't'& \) Inv. at plr. - **peal, pealing** (bells).

- ciocaté** - 1) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]juoc&t'e \) - **1) - to peal, to chime** (bells). In this sense see also the term "*baudètté*". - **2) - to wave** (of liquids), **to gurgle**. See also the terms "*ciagojé, cigojé, cioché, cègojé*". It uses tyhe aux. "*avèj*".
- ciocaté** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]juoc&t'e \) Inv. at plr. - **bell-ringer**.
- ciocaton** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]juoc&t'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciocaton** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciocaton-a, ciocaton-e. - toper, tippler, boozier**. Used sometimes also as an adj.
- cioch** - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]ji'uc \) Ms. plr. **cioch** - fm. sng. and plr. **cioca, cioche. - 1) - drunk person** (subst.). - **2) - drunk** (adj.).
- cioch** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ji'uc \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - owl** (zoology - *Bubo*). - **2) - barn owl** (zoology - *Tyto alba*). Some other owls - A) - "*cioch servaj*" or "*oloch*" = "*tawny owl*". - B) - "*cioch nuité*" = "*horn owl*". - C) - "*cioch èd montagna*" or "*duso*" = "*eagle-owl*".
- cioché** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiuk'e \) Inv. at plr. - **bell tower, church tower**.
- cioché** - 2) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]jiuk'e \) - **1) - to sound out of tune. - 2) - to toll, to knell. - 3) - to cackle, to cluck. - 4) - to remonstrate. - 5) - to wave** (of liquids), **to gurgle**. In this meaning see also the term "*cègojé*". - It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".
- cioché** - 3) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jiuk'e \) - **to disgust, to offend**. See also the term "*soché*".
- ciocherina** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiuker'in'er& \) At plr. **ciocherina**. - **cow with a cowbell at the neck**. See also the term "*ciochinera* 3rd meaning".
- ciochètta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiuk'ètt& \) At plr. **ciochètte. - 1) - little bell**. See also the term "*ciochin*". - **2) - campanula, bellflower** (botany - *Campanula*).
- ciochié** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]jiuk'i'e \) - **to crackle, to cluck**. See also the terms "*cioché 2) 3rd meaning, croché, ciossé, etc.*". It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- ciochin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiuk'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - handbell. - 2) - doorbell. - 3) - (electric) bell. - 4) - harness-bell**. In this meaning see also the term "*sonaj*". - **5) - At plr. glockenspiel** (music). In this sense see also the term "*ciochinera*".
- ciochinà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiukin'è \) Inv. at plr. - **loud ringing** (door). See also the term "*ciochinada*".
- ciochinada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiukin'è&d& \) At plr. **ciochinade. - loud ringing** (door). See also the term "*ciochinà*".
- ciochinera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiukin'er& \) At plr. **ciochinere. - 1) - glockenspiel** (music). In this sense see also the term "*ciochin*" 5th meaning". - **2) - collar with bells**. In this sense see also the term "*sonajera*". - **3) - cow with a cowbell at the neck**. See also the term "*ciocherina*".
- ciochinet** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiukin'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small handbell**.
- ciócio** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ji'u[ch]jiu \) Inv. at plr. - **comforter**, (baby's) **dummy, pacifier** (babies) - See also the most common terms "*ciùcio, ciucet*".
- ciócio** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ji'u[ch]jiu \) Ms. plr. **ciócio** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciócia, cióce. - good-for-nothing**. See also the loc. "*bon a nèn*". See also the term "*ciùcio 2)*". Hardly used at fm. Note the pr. of the "ó" with acute stress.
- ciocògna** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiuc'o[gn]& \) At plr. **ciocògne. - drunkenness, intoxication**. See also the term "*cioca*".
- ciodamenta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiud&m'ènt& \) If required, at plr. "*ciodamente*" or also "*ciodamenta*". - **nails, set of different nails**. - See also the term "*ciodaria*".
- ciodaria** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiud&r'i& \) At plr. **ciodarie. - 1) - nails, set of different nails. - See also the term "ciodamenta". - 2) - nailery, nail factory**.
- ciodadura** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiud&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **ciodadure. - riveting** (mechanics).
- ciodé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jiud'e \) - **to enclose** (with a hedge). See also the terms "*ciocendé, ancioendé, ciovendé, anciovendé*".
- ciodera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiud'er& \) At plr. **ciodere. - 1) - nail box. - 2) - die for making the head of nails. - 3) - latch, bolt**. In this sense see also the term "*dama*". - **4) - rings of a padlock**. In this sense see also the term "*dobion*".
- ciodin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiud'i[ng] \) - See **coet**.
- ciòè** - adv. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'è \) - **1) - that is, i. e., that means**. See also the adv. loc. "*coma di, tant coma di*" and the word "*visadi, vis-a-di*". - **2) - or rather, or, better, at least. - 3) - what does it mean?**
- ciocenda** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'ènd& \) At plr. **ciocende. - fence, hedge, stockade**. See also the term "*ciocenda*" with the same pronunciation. The loc. "*fé ciocenda*" means "*to make barrier*".
- ciocendé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'ènd'e \) - **to enclose with a hedge, to enclose with a fence**. See also the terms "*ciocendè* (same pronunciation), *ancioendé, anciovendé, ciòde*".
- ciòet** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small nail**. See also the terms "*ciodin, cioin, smens*".
- ciòetta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'ètt& \) At plr. **ciòette - 1) - owl** (zoology - *Careine noctua*). - **2) - coquette** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*ciòvètta, siàtola, sivitola, siàtola*".
- ciòin** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'i[ng] \) - See **coet**.
- ciòla** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'l'è \) At plr. **ciòle. - simpleton, fool, silly**. See also the terms "*ciolandari, gadan*".
- ciòlada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiul'è&d& \) At plr. **ciòlade. - 1) - stupidity, foolish thing. - 2) - deception, swindle. - 3) - swindle, sell**. In this sense see also the term "*fregadura*". - **4) - fuck** (vulgar - rude).
- ciolandari** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiul'ènd'èr'i \) - See **ciòla**.
- ciòlé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jiul'e \) - **1) - to fuck** (vulgar - rude). - **2) - to cheat, to swindle**. In this sense see also the term "*freghé*".
- ciòliné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]jiulin'e \) - **1) - to idle away, to waste time. - 2) - to work half-heartedly**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- ciòmós** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jiu'm'uz \) Ms. plr. **paludos** - fm. sng. and plr. **paludosas, paludose. - marshy, boggy, swampy, fenny**. See also the terms "*padulos, pautos, rantanos, paludos*".
- ciocioné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]jiun[ch]jiun'e \) - **1) - to work half-heartedly**, to do very little work. - **2) - to mess up, to bungle**. See also the term "*cinfrigné*".
- ciocionésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]jiun[ch]jiun'ese \) - **to put on frippery for adorning oneself**.
- ciocionòt** - n. (pr. \ [ch]jiun[ch]jiun'ot \) Ms. plr. **ciocionòt** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciocionòta, ciocionòte. - darling**. Term of endearment used with babies and one's sweetheart. See also the similar terms "*prussòt, passaròt, passarotin, pocionin, cirilin, etc.*".
- cióndol** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ji'undul \) At plr. **cióndoj. - pendant**. Note the pr. of the "ó" with acute stress.
- ciopon** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ji'up'u[ng] \) - See **ciòp**.
- ciorgnària** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiur[gn]&r'i& \) At plr. **ciorgnàrie. - deafness**. See also the terms "*ciorgneria, ciorgniston, sordaria, sorderia*".
- ciorgnera** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiur[gn]er'è \) At plr. **ciorgnera. - 1) - confessional organizes for deaf people** (religion). - **2) - hinge. - 3) - zip fastener**. In the two last meanings see also the term "*cerniera*".
- ciorgneria** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiur[gn]er'i& \) - See **ciorgnària**.
- ciorgnet** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jiur[gn]æt \) Inv. at plr. - **fifth of a liter, vessel holding a fifth of a liter**.
- ciorgnè** - vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]jiur[gn]i'è \) - **1) - to deafen** (trs.). - **2) - to stun** (in a fig. sense) (trs.). - **3) - to become deaf** (int.). In this sense see also the term

- "*ciorgnisse*". - For all the meanings see also the term "*anciorgni*". When trs. it uses the aux "*avèj*". When int. it uses the aux. "*esse*".
- ciorgnison** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iur[gn]izi'u[ng] \) - See **ciorgnaria**.
- ciorgnison** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iur[gn]iz'u[ng] \) - See **ciorgnaria**.
- ciorgnisse** - vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]iur[gn]ise \) - **to become deaf**. See also the term "*anciorgnisse*".
- ciorgnon** - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]iur[gn]u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ciorgnon** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciorgnon-a, ciorgnon-e**. - **1) - very deaf. - 2) - false deaf**.
- ciorgnon** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iur[gn]u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **despicable woman**. (even if referred to a woman, the term remains ms.).
- ciosion** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iuzi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - whisper, murmur. - 2) - rustle, rustling. - 3) - chirruping**. - See also the term "*ciusion*".
- ciosionada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iuziun'd& \) At plr. **ciosionade**. - **1) - whisper, murmur. - 2) - rustle, rustling**. - See also the term "*ciusiada*".
- ciosionaire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]iuziun'ire \) Ms. plr. **ciosionaire** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciosionaira, ciosionaire**. - **murmurer, backbiter**. See also the term "*ciusionaire*".
- ciosioné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]iuziun'e \) - **1) - to whisper. - 2) - to chirrup**. - See also the term "*ciusioné*".
- cioss** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'us \) Inv. at plr. - **brooding hen, hen with a brood of chicks**. See also the terms "*ciossa, seuta, crocia, croch, etc.*".
- ciossa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'us& \) - See **cioss**.
- ciossé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ius'e \) - **to crackle, to cluck**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*crochié, ciochié, cruci, ciossi, croci, etc.*".
- ciovaté** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iu't&e \) - See **ciotaté**.
- ciové** - vrb 1st con. trs. pr. \ [ch]iu'e \) - **to nail, to fix with nails**. See also the terms "*ancioé, anciodé*".
- cioventa** - n. f. - (pr. \ [ch]iu'ænd& \) - See **ciocenda**.
- ciovendé** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]iu'ænd'e \) - See **ciocendé**.
- ciovetta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iu'tt& \) - See **ciotetta**.
- ciò** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'o \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - nail, rivet, stud, hobnail. - 2) - piton, peg** (alpinism). See also the terms "*bròca, rivet*". A way of saying : "*pijé ciò pèr bròca*" = lit. "*to take nail for stud*" = "*to misunderstand*".
- ciòca** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'oc& \) At plr. **ciòche**. - **1) - bell. - 2) - glass dome**. ("*ciòca 'd véder*") - **3) - bells, chimes** (music, at plr.).
- ciòch** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'oc \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - rebuke, scolding. - 2) - quarrel**. (slang term).
- ciòde** - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i'ode \) - See **ciocendé**.
- ciòm** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'om \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - marshy ground, marsh, bog, swamp**. See also the term "*maré*". - **2) - quagmire, slough**. See also the term "*mojiss*".
- ciòp** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'op \) Inv. at plr. - **cup, bowl**. See also the terms "*ciopon, ciòt, ciòtola*".
- ciòrgn** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'or[gn] \) Ms. plr. **ciòrgn** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciòrgna, ciòrgne**. - **1) - deaf (adj.). - 2) - deaf person** (subst.). A way of saying : "*ciòrgn coma n'ola*" = lit. "*deaf as a pot*" = "*completely deaf*".
- ciòrgna** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'or[gn]& \) At plr. **ciòrgne**. - **1) - despicable woman, mean woman** (vulgar and rude term). - **2) - vulva, cunnus** (vulgar and rude term). In this meaning see the most "normal" term "*volva, vurma*".
- ciòs** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'oz \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - enclosure, enclosed land - 2) - garden, kitchen garden**. - See also the term "*cius*".
- ciòsa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'oz& \) At plr. **ciòse**. - **gloss, note, footnote**.
- ciòsp** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i'osp \) Ms. plr. **ciòsp** - fm. sng. and plr. **ciòspa, ciòspe**. - **old, worn down, in bad condition**.
- ciòt** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **cup, bowl**. See also the terms "*ciopon, ciòp, ciòtola*".
- ciòtola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i'otul& \) - See **ciòt**.
- ciòv** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i'ou \) - See **ciò**.
- cipi** - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ip'i \) - **to chirrup, to twitter**. See also the term "*cèppi*".
- ciprés** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ipr'es \) Inv. at plr. - **cypress** (botany - *Cupressus sempervirens*). See also the terms "*arsiprés, siprés*".
- cipria** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ipri& \) At plr. **ci prie**. - **powder** (cosmetic). See also the term "*sipria*" and the loc. "*poer éd sipria*".
- ciramela** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ir&m'e&l& \) At plr. **ciramele**. - **bagpipes** (music). See also the terms "*siramela, sirimia*".
- circa** - prp. and adv. (pr. \ [ch]irc& \) - **1) - with regard to, concerning, about, on**. (prp.) See also the loc. "*pèr lòn ch'a riguarda..., a propòsit éd..., an merit a...*". - **2) - or so, or thereabouts, about, roughly, nearly, approximately** (adv.). See also the terms and loc. "*circomcirca, quasi, squasi, a-peu-pré, apopré, su pèr giù*". - **3) - near, not far from, close to** (adv. locative). See also the terms and loc. "*aranda, anvers, nen lontan da..., ant j'anviron ed...*".
- circh** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]irc \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circus. - 2) - cirque, corrie** (geology). See also the term "*sirch*".
- circol** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ircul \) At plr. **circoj. - 1) - circle. - 2) - club. - 3) - circulation** (medical). See also the terms "*sercc, tond*" and (sometimes) the term "*sircol*".
- circolament** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ircul&m'aent \) - See **circolassion**.
- circolar** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ircul'&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **circular, round**. See also the terms "*rotond, tond*" and (sometimes) the term "*sircolar*".
- circolar** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ircul'&r \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circular** (letter). - **2) - belt line, circle line** (tram, bus). See also (sometimes) the term "*sircolar*".
- circolarment** - adv. (pr. \ [ch]ircul'&rm'aent \) - **circularly, round in circle**. Italianism. See also the terms "*rotond, circular, tond*" used as adv., and the loc. "*an tond, an circol*".
- circolassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ircul&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circulation** (in general). - **2) - traffic flow**. See also the term "*circolament*" and (sometimes) the term "*sircolassion*".
- circolatòri** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ircul&t'ori \) Ms. plr. **circolatòri** - fm. sng. and plr. **circolatòria, circolatòrie**. - **circulatory** (anatomy, etc.). See also (sometimes) the term "*sircolatòri*".
- circolé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]ircul'e \) - **1) - to circulate** (in general). - **2) - to move on, to keep moving. - 3) - to flow** (liquid in a circuit) - **4) - to spread, to go round** (news, etc.). In this latter meaning it uses in general the aux. "*esse*", but in the sense of "*to flow, to move*" it uses, as a preference, the aux. "*avèj*". See also (sometimes) the term "*sircolé*". Often the loc. "*andè an gir*" = "*to go around*" is used.
- circom...** - prefix - (pr. \ [ch]ircum... \) - **circum...** The prefix indicates (as it is in English) something referred to a complete roud made around the object of the main part of the word. In the following some examples. (As usual, not always this beginning is this prefix).
- circomcirca** - adv. (pr. \ [ch]ircum[ch]irc& \) - See **circa** 2).
- circumlunar** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ircum[ue]n'&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **circumlunar**.
- circumnavigassion** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ircumn&vig&si'u[ng] \) - Inv. at plr. - **circumnavigation**.
- circumnavigator** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ircumn&vig&t'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **circumnavigator**.
- circumnavighé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]ircumn&vig'e \) - **to circumnavigate, to sail round**.

circumpolar - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircumpul'ær \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **circumpolar**.

circumterèstr - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircumtær'estr \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **circumterrestrial**.

circon... - prefix (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]... \) - **circum...** In English it is not always used as a prefix as in Piedm. in the sense that piedm. words using this prefix are often translated into english words not using a specific prefix. The meaning is close to the one of the prefix "circom..." and the difference is mainly due to euphonical reasons.

circoncide - vrb 2nd con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]jircun[ch]'ide \) - **to circumcise**.

circoncis - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircun[ch]'iz \) Ms. plr. **circoncis** - fm. sng. and plr. **circoncisa, circoncise**. - **circumcised**. Note that this word is not (usually) also p. p. which is instead "circoncidù". Anyway also this term can be found sometimes as a p. p.

circoncision - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircun[ch]jizi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circumcision**.

circondàbil - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircund'è&bil \) Ms. plr. **circondàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **circondàbil, circondàbij**. - **that can be surrounded**.

circondament - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jircund&m'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **surrounding**.

circondari - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jircund'eri \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - neighbourhood, surroundings**. - **2) - district**. See also the term "sircondari".

circondé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jircund'e \) - **1) - to surround, to encircle, to enclose**. - **2) - to load, to overwhelm** (in a fig. sense). - See also the term "sircondé".

circondésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]jircund'esse \) - **to gather round oneself, to surround oneself**. See also the term "sircondésse".

circondùe - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jircund'ue \) - **to rotate** (gym). See also the term "circondùe", having the same pronunciation.

circondussion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircund[ue]si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circling** (gym).

circondùve - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jircund'ue \) - See **circondùe**.

circonferensa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]fer'æ[ng]s& \) At plr. **circonferense**. - **1) - circumference** (geometry). - **2) - girth**. See also the term sometimes used "sirconferensa".

circonfléss - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]fl'es \) Ms. plr. **circonfléss** - fm. sng. and plr. **circonfléssa, circonfléss**. - **1) - curved, bent, round**. Seldom used in this sense. See also the most used terms "curv, ancurvâ, etc.". - **2) - circumflex**.

circonflession - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]flesi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circumflexion, circumflection**.

circonflete - vrb 2nd con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]fl'ete \) - **1) - to curve, to bent, to round**. Seldom used in this sense. See also the most used terms "curvé, ancurvé, etc.". - **2) - to circumflex**.

circonfonde - vrb 2nd con. trs. - (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]funde \) - **to surround** (st. or sb. with)

circonfus - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]f'uejz \) Ms. plr. **circonfus** - fm. sng. and plr. **circonfusa, circonfuse**. - **surrounded** (by, with), **bathed** (in).

circonlocussion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]luc[ue]si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circumlocution**.

circonvalassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]v&l&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **ring road**.

circonvension - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]væ[ng]si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circumvention, duping**. See also the term "circonvission".

circonvolussion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]vul[ue]si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circumvolution**. - **2) - convolution** (anatomy).

circovni - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jircu[ng]vn'i \) - **to cheat, to swindle, to trick, to circumvent, to dupe**. See also the term "circoi".

circoscrission - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircuscrisi'u[ng] \) - **1) - district, area, territory**. - **2) - the action of limiting, the action of circumscribing**.

circoscrive - vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jircuscrive \) - **1) - to circumscribe** (geometry). - **2) - to restrain, to limit, to circumscribe** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - to get under control** (e. g. fire).

circospession - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircuspesi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circumspection, caution, wariness**. See also the term "prudensa".

circospét - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircusp'et \) Ms. plr. **circospét** - fm. sng. and plr. **circospéta, circospéte**. - **circumspect, cautious, wary**. See also the terms "prudent, antivist".

circostansa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&[ng]s& \) At plr. **circostanse**. - **1) - circumstance**. - **2) - occasion, circumstances**. See also the term "sircostansa".

circostansià - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&[ng]si'è \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **circumstantial** (adj.), **detailed** (adj. and p. p.).

circostansial - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&[ng]si'è&l \) Ms. plr. **circostansiaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **circostansial, circostansiaj**. - **circumstantial**.

circostansialment - adv. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&[ng]si'è&lm'ænt \) - **circumstantially, in detail**. Italianism. See also the term "circostansià" used as an adv. and the adv. loc. "ant ij detaj, ant ij particolar, an manera circostansià".

circostansié - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&[ng]si'è \) - **to circumstantiate, to detail, to describe circumstantially**.

circostant - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&nt \) Ms. plr. **circostant** - fm. sng. and plr. **circostanta, circostante**. - **surrounding, encompassing, neighbouring**.

circostant - 2) - n. m. plr. (pr. \ [ch]jircust'è&nt \) Only plr. - **those nearby, bystanders**.

circuì - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]jirc[ue]i' \) - **to deceive, to entrap, to circumvent**. See also the term "circovni".

circuission - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jirc[ue]jisi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circumvention, entrapment**. - **2) - Sometimes also circumlocution**. See also the term "circonvension".

circuit - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jirc[ue]i't \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - circuit** (physics and general). Some tpyes and situations : - A) - "circuit duvert" = "open circuit". - B) - "circuit sarà" = "closed circuit". - C) - "circuit curt" = "short circuit". - D) - "circuit elétrich" = "electrical circuit". - E) - "circuit magnétich" = "magnetic circuit". - F) - "circuit cobia" = "coupled circuits". - **2) - circular track, closed race-course** (sport). See also the term "sircuit".

circuital - adj. (pr. \ [ch]jirc[ue]i't&l \) Ms. plr. **circuitaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **circuitaj, circuitaj**. - **circuit** (as an attribute).

circuitassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jirc[ue]jit&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **circumlocution, circulation** (vectorial fields - mathematics and physics).

Cirenàica - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiren'èic \) Name of region only sng. In case of need a plr. is **Cirenàiche - Cyrenaica**.

cirenaich - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]jiren'èic \) Ms. plr. **cirenaich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cirenaica, cirenaiche**. - **Cyrenaic**.

Cirene - n. f. sng. (pr. \ [ch]jir'ene \) Name of city only sng. Inv. in case of need. - **Cyrene**.

cireneo - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]jiren'eò \) Ms. plr. **cireneo** - fm. sng. and plr. **cirenea, cirenee**. - **1) - of Cyrene** (adj.). - **2) - inhabitant of Cyrene** (sbst.).

cir - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jir \) Inv. at plr. - **cyrrus** (meteorology).

ciresa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jir'ez \) - See **ceresa**.

ciresé - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]jirez'e \) - See **ceresé**.

ciresera - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jirez'er \) - See **ceresera**.

cirià - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]jiri'è \) Inv. at plr. - **tonsure** (religion).

ciribébola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]irib'ebul& \) At plr. **ciribébole**. - **Jew's harp** (music). See also the terms "*aribeba, ribeba, ribébola*".

ciribibì - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iribib'ì \) - See **cincia**.

ciribicòcola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iribic'ocul& \) At plr. **ciribicòcole**. - **head** (jocular).

ciribiricòcola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iribiric'ocul& \) - See **ciribicòcola**.

ciricòcola - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iric'ocul& \) - See **ciribicòcola**.

cirighet - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]irig'æt \) - See **cerigòt**.

cirighin (euv al ---) - loc. sbst. (pr. \ [œ]ju &l [ch]irig'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **fried egg(s)**. See also the most common loc. "*euv al palet, euv al fojòt*".

cirilin - adj. (pr. \ [ch]iril'i[ng] \) - See **cèrlin**.

cirimela - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]irim'el& \) At plr. (if any) **cirimele**. - **tip-cat** (children play). See also the term "*lipa*".

cirimìa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]irim'i& \) At plr. **cirimìe**. - **bagpipes, pipe**. See also the term "*zampòrgna, sirimìa, ciampòrgna, piva*".

cirimochét - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]irimuc'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - altar boy, choirboy**. - **2) - sacristan**. - This term is used in a jocular sense. See also the terms "*cerigòt, sacrista*".

ciriné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]irin'e \) - See **cèrliné**.

cirlimirli (an ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ &[ng] [ch]irlim'irli \) - **in one's Sunday best, dressed up to the nines**. The word "*cirlimirli*" has not a direct translation into English, and corresponds roughly to the italian "*ghingheri*".

cirlimirli (soagnésse an --- fèrte) - vrb. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. \ su&[gn]ese &[ng] [ch]irlim'irli f^{te} \) - **to smarten up oneself, to titivate oneself, to dress up**. The expression is used in an ironical sense. See also the term "*soagnésse*", and the adv. loc. "*an cirlimirli*".

ciross - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ir'us \) Inv. at plr. - **red concrete** (brick powder instead of sand) (buildings).

cis! - excl. (pr. \ [ch]iz \) - **gee!**. Incitement for draught-horses, oxes, etc.

cisalpin - adj. (pr. \ [ch]iz&lp'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cisalpin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cisalpin-a, cisalpin-e**. - **cisalpine**.

cisampa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iz'æmp& \) At plr. **cisampe**. - **heavy hoarfrost**. See also the term "*galaverna*".

ciser - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iz'ær \) - See **cisi**.

cisi - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]izi \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - gram, chickpea** (botany - *Cicer arietinum*). See also the term "*ciser*". The loc. "*cisi marià*" = lit. "*married chickpeas*" indicates "*soup of pasta and chickpeas*". - **2) - fleshy excrescence** (medical).

cispa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]isp& \) At plr. (if any) **cispé**. - **eye rheum** (medical).

cisrà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]isr'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **chickpea purée, chickpea soup**.

cissà - 1) - adj. and p. pr. (pr. \ [ch]is'æ \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **swollen-headed, self impotrant**.

cissà - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]is'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **hit of goad, stimulus, spur**. See also the term "*cissada*".

cissada - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]is'æ&d \) - See **cissà**.

cissant - adj. (pr. \ [ch]is'ænt \) Ms. plr. **cissant** - fm. sng. and plr. **cissanta, cissante**. - **stimulating, inciting**.

cissé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]is'e \) - **to stimulate, to incite**. See also the terms "*issé, sissé*".

cissésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]is'es'e \) - **to grow excited, to get a swollen head**.

cist! - excl. (pr. \ [ch]ist \) - Incitement for draught-horses, oxes, etc (*turn right!*). See also the voice *ta!* (*turn left!*).

ciste - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iste \) Inv. at plr. - **cyst** (biology, medicine). See also the term "*cisti*".

cisterna - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ist'ærn& \) At plr. **cisterne**. - **reservoir, cistern, tank**. See also the term "*sisterna*".

cisternista - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]ist'ærn'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **tanker driver**.

cisti - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]isti \) Inv. at plr. - **cyst** (biology, medicine). See also the term "*ciste*".

cistich - adj. (pr. \ [ch]istic \) Ms. plr. **cistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cistica, cistiche**. - **cystic**.

cistifélea - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]istifele& \) At plr. (if any) **cistifélee**. - **gall bladder** (anatomy). Also the loc. "*vessia dl'afél*" is used.

cistite - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ist'ite \) Inv. at plr. - **cystitis**.

cis valà! - excl. (pr. \ [ch]iz v&l'æ \) - See **cis!**.

cisvalà! - excl. (pr. \ [ch]izv&l'æ \) - See **cis!**.

cit - 1) - n. (pr. \ [ch]it \) Ms. plr. **cit** - fm. sng. and plr. **cita, cite**. - **child, baby, little boy**. See also the terms "*masnà, gognin, gnèro, gòrba, cito, pcit*".

cit - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]it \) Ms. plr. **cit** - fm. sng. and plr. **cita, cite**. - **little, small**. See also the term "*pcit*".

cita - n. fm. (pr. \ [ch]it& \) At plr. **cite**. - **girl, little girl, baby** (she) - See **cit** 1).

citàbil - adj. (pr. \ [ch]it'æbil \) Ms. plr. **citàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **citàbil, citàbij**. - **quotable, citable**.

citant - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]it'ænt \) Ms. plr. **citant** - fm. sng. and plr. **citanta, citante**. - **plaintiff** (legal).

citassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]it'æsi'æ[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - quotation, citation**. - **2) - summons, subpoena** (legal).

citè - vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]it'e \) - **1) - to quote**. - **2) - to instance, to mention, to cite**. - **3) - to summon, to subpoena, to sue, to convene** (legal).

citèssa - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]it'æss& \) At plr. **citèsse**. - **1) - smallness, littleness**. - **2) - little thing, trifle**. - **3) - meanness, pettiness, narrow-mindedness**. See also the term "*pcitèssa*".

citin - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]it'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **citin** - fm. sng. and plr. **citin-a, citin-e**. - **1) - baby** (sbst). - **2) - quite little, quite small, very small**. See also the term "*pcitin*".

cito - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]itu \) - See **cit** 1) and 2).

cito - 2) - adv. (pr. \ [ch]itu \) - **silently, in silence**. See also the term "*ciuto*".

cito - 3) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]itu \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **silent, quiet**. See also the term "*ciuto*". In Piedm. the use of this adj. is a bit particular, and it is also possible to think that actually it has always an adv. meaning. With the same meaning but a normal behaviour see the terms "*silensios, chet, etc.*". Some examples : - A) - "*èl cit a sta cito*" = lit "*the child stays silent (in silence)*" = "*the child is silent*". - B) - "*la cita a stà cito*" = lit "*the girl stays silent (in silence)*" = "*the girl is silent*". - C) - "*èl cit a l'é silensios*" = lit "*the child is silent*". - B) - "*la cita a l'é silensiosa*" = lit "*the girl is silent*".

citofoné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]itufun'e \) - **to speak by intercom, to call on the housephone**.

citologia - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ituluji& \) At plr. (if any) **citologiè**. - **cytology** (biology).

citològich - adj. (pr. \ [ch]itul'ojic \) Ms. plr. **citològich** - fm. sng. and plr. **citològica, citològiche**. - **cytological** (biology).

citon - n. (pr. \ [ch]it'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **citon** - fm. sng. and plr. **citon-a, citon-e**. - **big baby**. Both in actual and fig. sense.

citoplasma - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]itupl'æzm& \) Inv. at plr. - **cytoplasm**.

citòfon - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]it'ofun \) Inv. at plr. - internal phone, intercom, housephone, interphone. Also in the spelling "*citòfono*".

citòfono - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]it'ofunò \) - See **citòfon**.

citòlogh - n. (pr. \ [ch]it'olug \) Ms. plr. **citòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **citòloga, citòloghe**. - **cytologist**.

citrà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]itr'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **citrate** (chemistry).

citrich - adj. (pr. \ [ch]itric \) Ms. plr. **citrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **citrica, citriche**. - **citric**.

- ciucà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]c' & \) Inv. at plur. - **bang with the head, knock on the head**. See also the terms "*ciucatà, testà, testassà, sucatà*".
- ciucatà** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]c't & \) - See **ciucà**.
- ciucc** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue] [ch] \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - gravy, sauce. - 2) - juice**. - See also the terms "*sugo, bagna, bagnèt, sàusa, giuss*". - **3) - wine** (in a jocular sense).
- ciucé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]'e \) - **1) - to suck. - 2) - to absorb. - 3) - to sip**.
- ciucet** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]'æt \) Inv. at plur. - **nursing teat, comforter**, (baby's) **dummy, pacifier** (babies) - See also the terms "*ciùcio, ciocio*".
- ciuch** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]c \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - base of a tree, stump. - 2) - log. - 3) - block** (wooden). - **4) - brake block. - 5) - blockhead** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*such, sèppa*".
- ciucia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue] [ch]i & \) At plur. **ciuce**. - **1) - breast. - 2) - udder**. See also the term "*pupa*".
- ciucià** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i' & \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - suck. - 2) - drink** (in a fig. sense).
- ciucià** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - worn out, run down, wasted. - 2) - thin, lean, meagre** (in a fig. sense).
- ciuciadoje** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i'd'uye \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **toper, tippler, boozer**. This term is one of the many words composed by a vrbl. voice and a name, which, in a jocular way, describe a character. This is made up by "*ciucia*" = 3rd prs. sng. present of "*ciucé*" = "*to suck*" and the name "*doje*" = plur. of "*doja*" = "*jug*". The lit. meaning of the term is then "*who sucks jugs*". See also the term (similar) "*ciuciamartin*", and terms like "*ciocaton, cimpèire, ciuciardòt*".
- ciuciafurmie** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i'f[ue]rm'ie \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **thin, meagre, lean, lank**. This term is one of the many words composed by a vrbl. voice and a name, which, in a jocular way, describe a character. This is made up by "*ciucia*" = 3rd prs. sng. present of "*ciucé*" = "*to suck*" and the name "*furmie*" = plur. of "*furmia*" = "*ant*". The lit. meaning of the term is then "*who sucks ants*", a very poor food indeed. See also the terms "*màgher, màire*".
- ciucialait** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i'l'ait \) Inv. at plur. - **honeysuckle** (botany - *Lonicera caprifolium*). The composite name "*ciucia*" = "*suck*" and "*lait*" = "*milk*", follows the same structure of the english one, with a different name used (milk instead of honey).
- ciuciamartin** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i'm'rt'i[ng] \) - See **ciuciadoje**.
- ciuciamèra** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i'm'ær & \) At plur. **ciuciamère**. - **woody nightshade, bitter-sweet** (botany - *Solanum dulcamara*).
- ciuciardòt** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i'rd'ot \) - See **ciuciadoje**.
- ciuciassangh** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i's' & [ng]g \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - leech** (zoology - *Hirudo medicinalis*). - **2) - blood-sucker, leech** (in a fig. sense).
- ciucio** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue] [ch]iu \) Inv. at plur. - **comforter**, (baby's) **dummy, pacifier** (babies) - See also the most common terms "*ciocio, ciucet*".
- ciuciù!** - excl. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue][ch]i' [ue] \) - Term used for teasing children in an affable way, without a precise translation in English. See also the loc. "*ciuciù la baja! , ciuciù la bagna!*".
- ciuf** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue] f \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - tuft. - 2) - forelock**.
- ciufé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]f'e \) - **1) - to snatch. - 2) - to catch. - 3) - to grasp. - 4) - to swindle, to cheat** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*ciufi*".
- ciufi** - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]f'i \) - See **ciufé**.
- ciùfola** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]ful & \) At plur. **ciùfole**. - **1) - trifle, bagatelle. - 2) - idle talk, idle tale, fib**.
- ciùlica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]lic & \) At plur. **ciùliche**. - See also the terms "*ciùrica, cieulica*". - **prolonged chirruping of many birds**. See also the terms "*cièurica, cieulica, ciùrica*".
- ciùmì** - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]m'i \) - **to burn slowly, to burn under cinders**. Also in a fig. sense. See also the terms "*cèmmi, cimi*". In this sense it uses the aux. "*esse*". - **2) - to idle about**. In this sense it uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- ciumiss** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]m'iz \) Inv. at plur. (if any). - **1) - musty smell**. In this sense see also the terms "*arcius, cèmiss, cèmmi, cimiss*". - **2) - marshland, bog**. In this sense see also the terms "*ciòm, mojiss*".
- ciupì** - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]p'i \) - **to leave ajar, to half-close, to half-open**.
- ciupiné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]pin'e \) - **to gulp down, to drink**. (In a jocular sense).
- ciurica** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]ric & \) - See **ciùlica**.
- ciurma** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]rm & \) At plur. (when applicable) **ciurme**. - **riff-raff, rabble, mob** (in a fig. sense, but usually used in this sense). - **2) - crew** (not very used in this sense).
- ciurmaja** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]rm'ya & \) At plur. (when applicable) **ciurmaje**. - **rabble, mob, despicable people**. See also the terms "*gentaja, gosaja, ciurma*".
- ciurumia** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]r[ue]m'ia & \) At plur. **ciurumie**. - **1) - bagpipes, pipe**. See also the term "*zampòrgna, cirimìa, sirimìa, ciampòrgna, piva*". - **2) - hurdy-gurdy**. Classical Languedocian musical instrument.
- cius** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]z \) Ms. plur. **cius** - fm. sng. and plur. **ciusa, ciuse**. - **1) - closed, shut** (in general) - **2) - overcast, cloudy** (weather). - **3) - balanced, settled** (finance, commerce). **4) - reserved, uncommunicative**. See also the term "*sarà*".
- cius** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]z \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - musty smell**. In this sense see also the term "*arcius*". - **2) - owl** (in some parts of Piedm. - Langa). In this sense see also the term "*suiton*", also a local term.
- ciusa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]z & \) At plur. **ciuse**. - **1) - dyke, dam, weir. - 2) - lock, sluice. - 3) - narrowing. - 4) - ending, conclusion**.
- ciusela** - n.f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]z'el & \) At plur. **ciusele**. - **1) - narrow passage. - 2) - gorge, narrow valley**.
- ciusiada** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]zi' & d & \) At plur. **ciusiade**. - **1) - whisper, murmur. - 2) - rustle, rustling**. - See also the terms "*ciosionada, ciusion, ciosion*".
- ciusié** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]zi'e \) - **to whisper**. It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".
- ciusion** - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]zi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plur. - **1) - whisper, murmur. - 2) - rustle, rustling. - 3) - chirruping**. - See also the terms "*ciosion, ciusionada*".
- ciusionaire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]ziun'aire \) Ms. plur. **ciusionaire** - fm. sng. and plur. **ciusionàira, ciusionaire**. - **murmurer, backbiter**. See also the term "*ciosionaire, ciusionaire*".
- ciusioné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]ziun'e \) - **1) - to whisper. - 2) - to chirrup**. - See also the term "*ciusionè*".
- ciusionèire** - n. (pr. \ [ch]i[ue]ziun'èire \) - See **ciusionaire**.
- ciut** - adj. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]t \) - See **cito** 3).
- ciuto** - adj. and adv. (pr. \ [ch]i' [ue]tu \) - See **cito** 2) and 3).
- civansa** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iv' & [ng]s & \) At plur. **civanse**. - **1) - gain, profit. - 2) - benefit, income. - 3) - advantage**.
- civètta** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iv' & tt & \) At plur. **civètte**. - **1) - owl** (zoology - Careine noctua). - **2) - coquette** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*ciòetta, civòetta, siàtola, sivitàla, sìtola*".
- civèttaria** - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iv' & tt & r'i & \) At plur. **civèttarie**. - **coquetry, coquettishness**. See also the term "*sivèttaria*".
- civètté** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [ch]iv' & tt'e \) - **to coquette, to flirt**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the term "*sivètté*".

civèttun - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iv^{tt}u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **fop**. See also the term "*sivèttun*".

civich - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iv^{ic} \) Inv. at plr. - **local policeman, traffic warden**.

civich - 2) - adj. (pr. \ [ch]iv^{ic} \) Ms. plr. **civich** - fm. sng. and plr. **civica, civiche**. - **1) - civic**. - **2) - municipal, town** (as an attribute).

civil - adj. (pr. \ [ch]iv^{il} \) Ms. plr. **civij** - fm. sng. and plr. **civil, civij**. - **1) - civil**. - **2) - civilian**. - **3) - civilized**. - **4) - polite, urbane** (in a fig. sense). - **5) - respectable, decent** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*sivil*".

civilisassion - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]iviliz^{si}u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **civilization**. See also the term "*sivilisassion*".

civilisator - n. and adj. (pr. \ [ch]iviliz^{tur} \) Ms. plr. **civilisator** - fm. sng. and plr. **civilisatriss, civilisatriss**. - **1) - civilizing** (adj.). - **2) - civilizer** (sbst.). See also the term "*sivilisator*".

civilisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ [ch]iviliz^e \) - **to civilize**. See also the term "*sivilisé*".

civilisése - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ [ch]iviliz^{ese} \) - **to become civilized**. See also the term "*sivilisése*".

civilista - n. (pr. \ [ch]ivil^{ist}& \) Ms. plr. **civilista** - fm. sng. and plr. **civilista, civiliste**. - **civilian**. See also the term "*sivilista*".

civilistisch - adj. (pr. \ [ch]ivil^{istic} \) Ms. plr. **civilistisch** - fm. sng. and plr. **civilistica, civilistiche**. - **concerning civil law**. See also the term "*sivilistisch*".

civilment - adv. (pr. \ [ch]ivilm^{ænt} \) - **civilly**. Italianism, even if quite used. See the best loc. "*an manera civil*" or the adj. "*civil*" used as an adv., and the term "*sivilment*".

civiltà - n. f. (pr. \ [ch]ivil^t& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - civilization**. - **2) - civility**. See also the term "*siviltà*".

civism - n. m. (pr. \ [ch]iv^{izm} \) Inv. at plr. - **public spirit, good citizenship, civic virtue**.

clach - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ cl^c&c \) Inv. at plr. - **galosh, golosh**.

clach - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ cl^c&c \) Inv. at plr. - **claque, hired applauders**.

clacheur - n. (pr. \ cl^k[oe]r \) Ms. plr. **clacheur** - fm. sng. and plr. **clacheusa, clacheuse**. - **claque, hired applauder**. See also the term "*clachista*".

clachista - n. (pr. \ cl^kist& \) - See **clacheur**.

clacson - n. m. (pr. \ cl^ccsong \) Inv. at plr. - **hooter, motor horn**.

clan - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{ng} \) Inv. at plr. - **clan**.

clandestin - n. and adj. (pr. \ cl^{ndest}i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **clandestin** - fm. sng. and plr. **clandestin-a, clandestin-e**. - **1) - clandestine, covert, underground** (adj.). - **2) - clandestine, stowaway** (sbst.).

clandestinità - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{ndestinit}'& \) Inv. at plr. - **clandestinity, clandestineness**.

clarin - n. m. (pr. \ cl^ri[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **clarino** (music).

clarinet - n. m. (pr. \ cl^rin^{æt} \) Inv. at plr. - **clarinet** (music).

clarinètta - n. f. (pr. \ cl^rin^{tt}& \) At plr. **clarnètte**. - **clarino** (music).

clarinèttista - n. (pr. \ cl^rin^{tt}ist& \) Ms. plr. **clarinèttista** - fm. sng. and plr. **clarinèttista, clarinèttiste**. - **clarinet player, clarinettist**.

clarinista - n. (pr. \ cl^rin^{ist}& \) Ms. plr. **clarinista** - fm. sng. and plr. **clarinista, clariniste**. - **clarin player**.

clarissa - n. f. (pr. \ cl^ris& \) At plr. **clarisse**. - **Poor Clare, Minoress** (religion).

claron - n. m. (pr. \ cl^ris& \) Inv. at plr. - **bass clarinet** (music).

classa - n. f. (pr. \ cl^s&s \) - See **classe**.

classe - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{se} \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - class**. - **2) - class, rating**. - **3) - class, form, classroom, schoolrom**. - **3) - class, contingent, year**.

classé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cl^se \) - **1) - to classify**. - **2) - to class**. - **3) - to mark**. - **4) - to grade**. - See also the term "*classifiché*".

clàssich - 1) - adj. (pr. \ cl^{sic} \) Ms. plr. **clàssich** - fm. sng. and plr. **clàssica, clàssiche**. - **classical**.

clàssich - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{sic} \) Inv. at plr. - **classic**.

classicisé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ cl^{si}[ch]iz^e \) - **to classicize**.

classicism - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{si}[ch]izm \) Inv. at plr. - **classicism**.

classicista - n. (pr. \ cl^{si}[ch]ist& \) Ms. plr. **classicista** - fm. sng. and plr. **classicista, classiciste**. - **classicist**.

classicistisch - adj. (pr. \ cl^{si}[ch]istic \) Ms. plr. **classicistisch** - fm. sng. and plr. **classicistica, classicistiche**. - **classicistic, classical**.

classicità - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{si}[ch]it^t& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - classicism**. - **2) - classical antiquity**.

classifica - n. f. (pr. \ cl^sific& \) At plr. **classifiche**. - **1) - classification, classing**. - **2) - results, placings** (sport). - **3) - position** (in a classification).

classificàbil - adj. (pr. \ cl^{sific}&bil \) Ms. plr. **classificàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **classificàbil, classificàbij**. - **classifiable**.

classificassion - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{sific}siu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - classification, classing**. - **2) - grading**. - **3) - mark, grade**. - **4) - rating**.

classifier - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{sific}tur \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - classifier**. - **2) - classified file**.

classifiché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cl^{sific}e \) - **1) - to classify**. - **2) - to class**. - **3) - to mark**. - **4) - to grade**. - **5) - to rate**.

classism - n. m. (pr. \ cl^sizm \) Inv. at plr. - **class-consciousness**.

classista - n. and adj. (pr. \ cl^sist& \) Ms. plr. **classista** - fm. sng. and plr. **classista, classiste**. - **1) class** (as an attribute - adj.). - **2) - class-conscious person** (sbst.).

classistisch - adj. (pr. \ cl^sist& \) Ms. plr. **classistisch** - fm. sng. and plr. **classistica, classistiche**. - **class** (as an attribute).

clàstich - adj. (pr. \ cl^{stic} \) Ms. plr. **clàstich** - fm. sng. and plr. **clàstica, clàstiche**. - **clastic** (geology).

clàun - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{un} \) Inv. at plr. - **clown**. See also the term "*tòni*".

claunesch - adj. (pr. \ cl^{un}æsc \) Ms. plr. **claunesch** - fm. sng. and plr. **claunësca, claunësche**. - **clownish**.

clàustr - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{ustr} \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cloister**. - **2) - convent**.

claustral - adj. (pr. \ cl^{ustr}l \) Ms. plr. **claustraj** - fm. sng. and plr. **claustral, claustraj**. - **claustral, cloistered**.

claustròfobia - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{ustrufob}i& \) At plr. (if any) **claustròfobie**. - **claustrophobia**.

claustròfòbich - adj. (pr. \ cl^{ustrufobic} \) Ms. plr. **claustròfòbich** - fm. sng. and plr. **claustròfòbica, claustròfòbiche**. - **claustrophobic**.

claustròfobo - n. adj. (pr. \ cl^{ustrufob}o \) Ms. plr. **claustròfobo** - fm. sng. and plr. **claustròfoba, claustròfobe**. - **claustrophobic**.

clàusula - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{uz}[ue]l& \) At plr. **clàusule**. - **1) - clause, stipulation**. - **2) - proviso**. - **3) - clause** (legal).

clausura - n. f. (pr. \ cl^{uz}[ue]r& \) At plr. **clausure**. - **1) - seclusion**. - **2) - cloister**.

clava - n. f. (pr. \ cl^v&v \) At plr. **clave**. - **club, cludgel, bludgeon**.

clavicèmbal - n. m. (pr. \ cl^{vi}[ch]æmb&l \) At plr. **clavicèmbaj**. - **hapsichord**.

clavicembalista - n. (pr. \ cl^{vi}[ch]æmb&l^{ist}& \) Ms. plr. **clavicembalista** - fm. sng. and plr. **clavicembalista, clavicembaliste**. - **hapsichordist, hapsichord player**.

clavicola - n. f. (pr. \ cl^vicul& \) At plr. **clavicle**. - **clavicle, collarbone** (anatomy).

- clavicolar** - adj. (pr. \ cl&vicul'ær \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **clavicular**.
- clavicòrd** - n. m. (pr. \ cl&vic'ord \) Inv. at plr. - **clavichord**. See also the loc. "*spinètta sorda*".
- clemensa** - n. f. (pr. \ clem'æ[ng]s& \) At plr. **clemense**. - **mercifulness, leniency, mildness, mercy, clemency**.
- clement** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ clem'ænt \) Ms. plr. **clement** - fm. sng. and plr. **clementa, clemente**. - **merciful, lenient, mild, clement**.
- Clement** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ clem'ænt \) Noun of person, only sng. (in case of need it is inv.) - **Clement**.
- clementin-a** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ clemænt'i[ng]& \) At plr. **clementin-e**. - **clementine** (fruit).
- Clementin-a** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ clemænt'i[ng]& \) Noun of person, only sng. (in case of need **Clementin-e**). - **Clementina, Clementine**.
- clerical** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ cleric'æ'l \) Ms. plr. **clericaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **clerical, clericaj**. - **clerical**. See also the term "*cercial*".
- clerical** - 2) - n. (pr. \ cleric'æ'l \) Ms. plr. **clericaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **clerical, clericaj**. - **clerical, clericalist**. See also the term "*cercial*".
- clero** - n. m. (pr. \ cl'erò \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **clergy**.
- client** - n. (pr. \ cli'ænt \) Inv. in gnd. and nr., but somerimes Ms. plr. **client** - fm. sng. and plr. **clienta, cliente**. - **1) - client. - 2) - customer. - 3) - guest**.
- clientela** - n. f. (pr. \ cliænt'el& \) At plr. **clientele**. - **1) - clientele. - 2) - clients. - 3) - customers. - 4) - patrons**.
- clientelism** - n. m. (pr. \ cliænt'el'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **patronage system, favouritism**.
- clima** - n. m. (pr. \ cli'm& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - climate. - 2) - atmosphere, climate** (in a fig. sense).
- cilmatèri** - n. m. (pr. \ clim&t'eri \) - Inv. at plr. (if any). - **climateric, menopause, andropause**.
- climatèrich** - adj. (pr. \ clim&t'eric \) Ms. plr. **climatèrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **climatèrica, climatèriche**. - **1) - climateric** (medical). - **2) - critical, dangerous, unpropitious** (in a fig. sense).
- climaté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ clim&t'e \) - **to acclimatize, to acclimate**. See also the term "*acclimaté*".
- climatésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ clim&t'ese \) - **to become acclimatized**. See also the term "*acclimatésse*".
- climàtich** - adj. (pr. \ clim&t'ic \) Ms. plr. **climàtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **climàtica, climàtiche**. - **climatic**.
- climatisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ clim&tiz&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **air-conditioning**.
- climatisator** - n. m. (pr. \ clim&tiz&t'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **air-conditioning unit**.
- climatisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ clim&tiz'e \) - **to air-condition**.
- climatologìa** - n. f. (pr. \ clim&tuluj'i& \) At plr. (if any) **climatologie**. - **climatology**.
- climatològich** - adj. (pr. \ clim&tul'ojic \) Ms. plr. **climatològich** - fm. sng. and plr. **climatològica, climatològiche**. - **climatological**.
- climatòlogh** - n. (pr. \ clim&t'olug \) Ms. plr. **climatòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **climatòloga, climatòloghe**. - **climatologist**.
- clìncher** - n. m. (pr. \ cl'inkær \) Inv. at plr. - **clinker**.
- clínica** - n. f. (pr. \ cl'inic& \) At plr. **clíniche**. - **1) - clinic, clinical instruction. - 2) - clinic, hospital department. - 3) - clinic, nursing home**.
- clínich** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ cl'inic \) Ms. plr. **clínich** - fm. sng. and plr. **clínica, clíniche**. - **clinical**.
- clínich** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ cl'inic \) Inv. at plr. - **clinician**.
- clip** - n. f. (pr. \ clip \) Inv. at plr. - **paperclip, clip**.
- clisma** - n. m. (pr. \ cl'izm& \) Inv. at plr. - **enema** (medical).
- clissé** - n. m. (pr. \ clis'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - block, cliché** (typography). - **2) - cliché, hackneyed phrase** (in a fig. sense).
- clisteri** - n. m. (pr. \ clist'eri \) Inv. at plr. - **enema, clyster** (medical).
- clivi** - n. m. (pr. \ cl'ivi \) - See **declivi**.
- clo** - n. m. (pr. \ clu \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - climax, chief attraction, high spot. - 2) - main point of interest**. See also the term "*nos*".
- cloaca** - n. f. (pr. \ clu'æc& \) At plr. **cloache**. - **1) - sewer, principal drain, cloaca. - 2) - cesspool, sink of iniquity** (in a fig. sense).
- clochè** - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ cluk'i \) - **to cackle, to cluck**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- clorà** - n. m. (pr. \ clur'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **chlorate** (chemistry).
- clorassion** - n. f. (pr. \ clur&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **chlorination** (chemistry).
- cloridrà** - n. m. (pr. \ cluridr'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **hydrochlorate, chlorhydrate** (chemistry).
- clorìdrich** - adj. (pr. \ clur'idric \) Ms. plr. **clorìdrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **cloridrica, cloridriche**. - **hydrochloric** (chemistry).
- clorofila** - n. f. (pr. \ clurufil& \) Usually sng. (in case of need at plr. **clorofile**.) - **chlorophyll** (botany).
- clorofilian** - adj. (pr. \ clurufili'æ[ng] \) Ms. plr. **clorofilian** - fm. sng. and plr. **clorofilian-a, clorofilian-e**. - **chlorophyll** (as an attribute) (botany).
- cloroformisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ clurufurmiz'e \) - **to chloroform, to chloroformize**. See also the loc. "*dé l'andurmia*" = lit "*to give the sleep*" = "*to make sleep, to anaesthetize*".
- clorofòrmi** - n. m. (pr. \ cluruformi \) Usually sng. (in case of need it is inv. at plr.) - **chloroform** (chemistry).
- clorur** - n. m. (pr. \ clur[ue]r \) - See **cloruro**.
- clorurassion** - n. f. (pr. \ clur[ue]r&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **chlorination** (chemistry).
- cloruré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ clur[ue]r'e \) - **to chlorinate, to chlorinize** (chemistry).
- cloruro** - n. m. (pr. \ clur[ue]rò \) Inv. at plr. - **chloride** (chemistry).
- clòrich** - adj. (pr. \ cl'oric \) Ms. plr. **clòrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **clòrica, clòriche**. - **chloric** (chemistry).
- clòro** - n. m. (pr. \ cl'orò \) Usually sng. (chemical element), and anyway inv. at plr. - **chlorine** (chemistry).
- club** - n. m. (pr. \ cl[ue]b \) Inv. at plr. - **club**. Word coming from English. See also the term "*cìrcol*".
- co** - n. m. (pr. \ cu \) Inv. at plr. - **whetstone, hone**. See also the term "*cov*".
- coa** - n. f. (pr. \ cu'æ \) At plr. **coe**. - **1) - tail, brush. - 2) - queue, line. - 3) - train, tail. - 4) - tail end. - 5) - coda** (music).
- coà** - n. f. (pr. \ cu'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - brood. - 2) - litter**. Also in a fig. sense. See also the term "*covà*".
- coabitassion** - n. f. (pr. \ cu&bit&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **cohabitation, living together**
- coabité** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ cu&bit'e \) - **to cohabit, to live together**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- coacésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ cu&[ch]ese \) - **to crouch, to cower, to squat**.
- coadiutor** - n. (pr. \ cu&di[ue]t'ur \) Ms. plr. **coadiutor** - fm. sng. and plr. **coadiutriss, coadiutriss. - 1) - assistant, coworker. - 2) - coadjutor**.
- coadiutorà** - n. m. (pr. \ cu&di[ue]tur'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **office of coadjutor** (religion).
- coadiuvant** - 1) - n. and adj. (pr. \ cu&di[ue]v'æ&nt \) Ms. plr. **coadiuvant** - fm. sng. and plr. **coadiuvanta, coadiuvante**. - **1) - assisting, coadjutant** (adj.). - **2) - adjuvant** (adj.) (pharmacy). - **3) - assistant, coadiutor** (sbst.). - See also the terms "*coagiutant, agiutant*".

- coadiuvant** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ cu&di[ue]v'&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **adjuvant** (pharmacy).
- coadiuvé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cu&di[ue]v'e \) - **to help, to cooperate** (with sb.), **to be** (sb.'s) **coadjutor**. - See also the terms "*colaboré, giuté*".
- coafeur** - n. (pr. \ cu&f[oe]r \) Ms. plr. **coafeur** - fm. sng. and plr. **coafeusa, coafeuse**. - **1) - hairdresser**. For men also **barber**, and see also the term "*pruché*". For ladies see also the term "*pentnòira*". See also the ter "*coefeur*".
- coafur** - n. f. (pr. \ cu&f[ue]r \) Inv. at plr. - **hair-dressing, coiffure**. See also the terms "*coefura, pènnura, pentnura*".
- coagiutant** - n. and adj. (pr. \ cu&ji[ue]t'&nt \) - See **coadiuvant** 1).
- coàgul** - n. m. (pr. \ cu'&g[ue] \) At plr. **coàgùj**. - **1) - coagulum, clot**. - **2) - curd**. - Italianism. See the best piedm. terms "*grum, prèis, caj, quaj, après*".
- coagulant** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ cu&g[ue]l'&nt \) Ms. plr. **coagulant** - fm. sng. and plr. **coagulanta, coagulante**. - **coagulative**.
- coagulant** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ cu&g[ue]l'&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **coagulant**.
- coagulassion** - n. f. (pr. \ cu&g[ue]l'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **coagulation**.
- coagulativ** - adj. (pr. \ cu&g[ue]l'&t'iu \) - See **coagulant** 1).
- coagulé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ cu&g[ue]l'e \) - **1) - to coagulate** (trs.). - **2) - to coagulate** (int.). - **3) - to gel** (int.). - **4) - to curdle** (int). - Quite an italianism but used. See also the best piedm. terms "*grumé, arpijé, quajé, trinché*". When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*". When int. it uses the aux. "*esse*" and in this case see also the meaning of the refl. form "*coagulésse*".
- coagulésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ cu&g[ue]l'ese \) - **1) - to coagulate** (int.). - **2) - to gel** (int.). - **3) - to curdle** (int). - See also the terms "*arpijésse, sèchésse*" and the term "*coagulé*" int. meaning.
- coalera** - n. f. (pr. \ cu&l'er& \) At plr. **coalere**. - **train** (of people), **retinue, suite, long procession**. See also the terms "*filera, rablera, filonghera*".
- coalisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cu&liz'e \) - **1) - to form into a coalition**. - **2) - to combine** (commerce, finance).
- coalisésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ cu&liz'ese \) - **to form an alliance, to combine** (involving oneself)
- coalission** - n. f. (pr. \ cu&lisi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - coalition, alliance**. - **2) - combination, combine** (commerce, finance).
- coanèira** - n. m. (pr. \ cu&n'a'èir& \) Inv. at plr. - **menila torquata** (latin name - zoology). The english name of this bird was not found by the author. In italian the bird is known with the name "*Griva savoiarda*". The term "coanèira is the composition of "coa" = "*tail*", and "nèira" = "*black*", so the meaning is "*black tail*". Other piedm. names are "*ciaciach, ciach-ciach*".
- coardità** - n. f. (pr. \ cu&rdit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **coinheritance**.
- coardité** - 1) - n. (pr. \ cu&rdit'e \) Ms. plr. **coardité** - fm. sng. and plr. **coarditera, coarditere**. - **joint heir, coheir, joint heiress, coheirss**.
- coardité** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cu&rdit'e \) - **to inherit jointly**.
- coarin** - n. m. (pr. \ cu&r'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **sort of mushroom** growing on feet of trees in mountain. See also the terms "*quarin, covarin*".
- coaross** - n. m. (pr. \ cu&r'us \) Inv. at plr. - **redstart, redtail** (zoology - *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*).
- coaté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cu&t'e \) - **1) - to cover**. - **2) - to conceal, to hide**. - **3) - to cover up**. - **4) - to wrap up**. - **5) - to protect**. - **6) - to safeguard**. See also the term "*quaté*".
- coatésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ cu&t'ese \) - **1) - to cover oneself**. - **2) - to become overcast** (sky). - **3) - to be on one's guard**. See also the term "*quatésse*".
- coautor** - n. (pr. \ cu&ut'ur \) Ms. plr. **coautor** - fm. sng. and plr. **coautriss, coautriss**. - **1) - coauthor**. - **2) - joint author** (legal).
- cobaj** - n. m. (pr. \ cub'&y \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - vent, outburst**. - **2) - coitus**.
- cobalt** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ cub'< \) Only sng. - **1) - cobalt**. Chemical element only sng. (in case of need inv. at plr.). - **2) - cobalt, blue cobalt**. Colour. See also the loc. "*bleu cobalt*".
- cobalt** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ cub'< \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **cobalt, blue cobalt**. Colour. See also the loc. "*bleu cobalt*".
- cobeligeransa** - n. f. (pr. \ cubelijer'&[ng]s& \) At plr. **cobeligeranse**. - **cobelligerency**.
- cobeligerant** - a. and n. (pr. \ cubelijer'&nt \) Ms. plr. **cobeligerant** - fm. sng. and plr. **cobeligeranta, cobeligerante**. - **cobelligerent**.
- cobi** - adj. (pr. \ c'ubi \) Ms. plr. **cobi** - fm. sng. and plr. **cobia, cobie**. - **in pair, two by two**. See also the term "*cobià*".
- cobia** - n. f. (pr. \ c'ubi& \) At plr. **cobie**. - **1) - pair, couple**. - **2) - brace**. - **3) - couple, torque** (physics).
- cobià** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ cubi'& \) - **1) - in pair, two by two** (adj.). - **2) - coupled, paired off**. - **3) - connected, coupled** (mechanics, electricity).
- cobiàbil** - adj. (pr. \ cubi'&bil \) - Ms. plr. **cobiàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **cobiàbil, cobiàbij**. - **matchable, that may be coupled**.
- cobiador** - n. m. (pr. \ cubi'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **coupler**.
- cobié** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ cubi'e \) - **1) - to combine, to match**. - **2) - to pair off**. - **3) - to couple**. - **4) - to connect, to couple** (mechanics, electricity).
- cobiésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. and recp. (pr. \ cubi'ese \) - **1) - to pair off**. - **2) - to copulate**. - **3) - to couple**. **4) - to mate**.
- cobiet** - n. m. (pr. \ cubi'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - double shot**. - **2) - couple of goals, one-two** (sports).
- cobiòt** - n. m. (pr. \ cubi'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **engaged couple, just married couple**.
- cobiura** - n. f. (pr. \ cubi'uejr& \) At plr. **cobiure**. - **1) - combination**. - **2) - pairing off**. - **3) - coupling**. - **4) - connection**. - **5) - copulation**. - **6) - mating**.
- cocagna** - n. f. (pr. \ cuc'&[gn] & \) At plr. **cocagne**. - **1) - abundance, plenty**. - **2) - fun, high jinks, merrymaking**. Ways of saying : - A) - "*èl pais dla cocagna*" = "*Cockaigne, the land of Plenty*". - B) - "*l'erbo dla cocagna*" = "*the greasy pole*". - C) - "*fé cocagna*" = "*to make merry*". See also the term "*cucagna*".
- cocala** - n. f. (pr. \ cuc'&l& \) At plr. **cocale**. - **1) - blister, pustule, swelling** (medical). See also the terms "*gogala, gòla, gògola*". - **2) - bow, knot** (with a ribbon). See also the term "*gala*".
- cocarda** - n. f. (pr. \ cuc'&rd& \) At plr. **cocarde**. - **cockade, rosette**.
- cocésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ cu[ch]'ese \) - **to lie down, to curl up**.
- cocëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ cu[ch]'&tt& \) At plr. **cocëtta**. - **1) - berth, couchette**. - **2) - berth, bunk**.
- cochet** - n. m. (pr. \ cuk'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **cocoon of the silkworm**.
- cochëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ cuk'&tt& \) At plr. **cochëtta**. - **whore, harlot, prostitute**. See also the terms "*cocòta, sivitola*".
- cochëté** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ cuk'&tt'e \) - **to croak** (int. - both in lit. and fig. sense). See also the terms "*cachëté, craché*". It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cochëttera** - n. f. (pr. \ cuk'&tt'er& \) At plr. **cochëttera**. - **egg-cup**. See also the terms "*cochëttera, coconera*" 2nd meaning".
- chochëttera** - n. f. (pr. \ cuk'&tti'er& \) - See **cochëttera**.
- cochin** - n. (pr. \ cuk'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cochin** - fm. sng. and plr. **cochin-a, cochin-e**. - **scoundrel, rascal, rogue**,

- blackguard.** Very used are the pejorative "*cochinass*" and the augmentative "*cochinon*" (see also these terms).
- cochinada** - n. f. (pr. \cukin'dd&\) - See **cochinaria**.
- cochinaja** - n. f. (pr. \cukin'y&\) At plr. (when applicable) **cochinaje**. - **riff-raff, rabble, mob, scum.**
- cochinaria** - n. f. (pr. \cukin'r'i&\) At plr. - **cochinarie**. - **1) - scurvy trick, blackguardly action.** - **2) - bravado, boast.**
- cochinass** - n. (pr. \cukin's&\) Ms. plr. **cochinass** - fm. sng. and plr. **cochinassa, cochinasse**. - **bad scoundrel, dreadful rascal.**
- cochiné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \cukin'e \) - **to behave as a rascal.** It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- cochinon** - n. (pr. \cukin'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **cochinon** - fm. sng. and plr. **cochinon-a, cochinon-e**. - **big scoundrel, big rascal.**
- cocia** - n. f. (pr. \c'u[ch]i&\) At plr. **coce**. - **1) - dog's bed.** - **2) - bed** (in a fig. jocular sense). - **3) - tow.** In this sense see also the term "*armnura*".
- cocinà** - n. f. (pr. \cu[ch]in'i&\) - See **cocionia** 1) and 2).
- cocion** - n. m. (pr. \cu[ch]i'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **roll of tow.**
- cocionia** - n. f. (pr. \cu[ch]iun'i&\) At plr. **cocionie**. - **cochineal insect** (zoology - *Coccus cacti*). See also the terms "*cocionilia, cocinà*".
- cocionia** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \cu[ch]iun'i&\) Inv. at plr. - **cochineal** (colour).
- cocionilia** - n. f. (pr. \cu[ch]iun'ili&\) - See **cocionia** 1) and 2).
- cocionà** - adj. (pr. \cu[ch]iun' &\) - See **cocionù**.
- cocionù** - adj. (pr. \cu[ch]iun'[ue] \) Ms. plr. **cocionù** - fm. sng. and plr. **cocionù, cocionùe**. - **1) - towy, towkike.** - **2) - tough, stringy.** - **3) - fibrous.** See also the terms "*cocionà, goregn*".
- coclicò** - n. m. (pr. \cuclic'o \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - wild poppy** (botany - *Papaver rhoeas*) - **2) - orange** (colour). In this aense see also the term "*grosón*".
- cocmar** - n. m. (pr. \cucm'r&\) - See **cocomar**.
- coco** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \c'ucu \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cuckoo, gowk** (zoology - *Cuculus canorus*). In this meaning see also the terms "*cuch, cococh*". - **2) - simpleton, gull.** - **3) - brazier, warming pan.** - **4) - bedpan** (medical).
- coco!** - 2) - excl. (pr. \c'ucu \) - **snooks!**. Spiteful and mocking voice used by children
- cococh** - n. m. (pr. \cuc'uc \) - See **coco** 1), 1st meaning.
- cocodè!** - excl. (pr. \cucud'æ \) - **cackle!**. Also used as a sbst. inv. at plr.
- cocodril** - n. m. (pr. \cucudr'il \) At plr. **cocodrij**. - **crocodile** (zoology - *Crocodylus*). See also the term "*cocodrilo*".
- cocodrilo** - n. m. (pr. \cucudr'ilu \) - See **cocodril**.
- cocolé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \cucul'e \) - **to cuddle, to pet, to cosset.** See also the term "*pussié*".
- cocolésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \cucul'ese \) - **to nestle.**
- cocomar** - (pr. \cucum'r&\) Inv. at plr. - **jug, coffeepot.** See also the term "*cocmar*".
- cocómbèr** - n. m. (pr. \cucumb'ær \) Inv. at plr. - **cocomber** (botany - *Cucumis sativus*). See also the term "*cocomer*". Note the pr. of "ó" with acute stress.
- cocómer** - n. m. (pr. \cucum'ær \) - See **cocomber**.
- cocon** - n. m. (pr. \cuc'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - royal agaric** (botany - *Amanita caesarea*). See the most used loc. "*bolè real*". - **2) - cocoon of the silkworm.** - **3) - egg-cup.**
- coconà** - adj. (pr. \cucun' &\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **having a good head** (vegetables).
- coconera** - n. f. (pr. \cucun'er&\) At plr. **coconere**. - **1) - room in which cocoons are kept.** - **2) - egg-cup.** In this sense see also the term "*cochèttera*".
- coconésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \cucun'æse \) - **to develop a good head** (vegetables).
- coconeuch** - n. m. (pr. \cucun'[oe]c \) Inv. at plr. - **cackle** of a hen that has made an egg. In the loc. "*la galin-a a canta 'l coconeuch*" = lit. "*the hen sings the cackle*".
- codòta** - n. f. (pr. \cuc'ot&\) - See **cochètta**.
- codega** - n. f. (pr. \cud'eg&\) At plr. **codeghe**. - **pigskin.** See also the term "*cona*".
- codighin** - n. m. (pr. \cudig'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **"cotechino"** (sort of pork sausage to be boiled).
- codin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \cud'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **pigtail.** See also the term "*coin*".
- codin** - 2) - n. and adj. (pr. \cud'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **codin** - fm. sng. and plr. **codin-a, codin-e**. - **1) - reactionary, die-hard** (sbst.) - **2) - reactionary** (adj.). Always in a fig. sense.
- codion** - n. m. (pr. \cudi'u[ng] \) - See **codrion**.
- codognà** - n. f. (pr. \cudu[gn]'&\) Inv. at plr. - **quince jam.**
- codon** - n. m. (pr. \cud'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **part of the crupper-strap passing under the tail.**
- codògn** - n. m. (pr. \cud'o[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **quince** (botany, both tree and fruit).
- codrion** - n. m. (pr. \cudri'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **coccyx.** See also the terms "*codion, pòrta-coa*".
- codron** - n. m. (pr. \cudr'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **water-drip of the roof.**

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